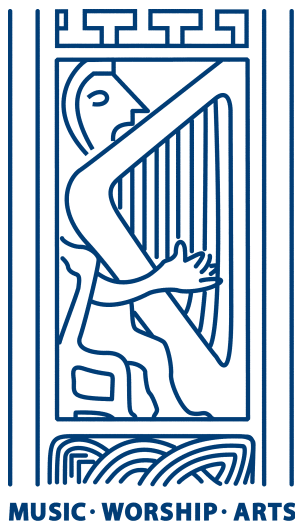


# Institute of Sacred Music

## 2011–2012



BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY

*Series 107 Number 14 September 1, 2011*

BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY *Series 107 Number 14 September 1, 2011* (USPS 078-500) is published seventeen times a year (one time in May and October; three times in June and September; four times in July; five times in August) by Yale University, 2 Whitney Avenue, New Haven CT 06510. Periodicals postage paid at New Haven, Connecticut.

**Postmaster:** Send address changes to Bulletin of Yale University,  
PO Box 208227, New Haven CT 06520-8227


Managing Editor: Linda Koch Lorimer  
Editor: Lesley K. Baier  
PO Box 208230, New Haven CT 06520-8230

The closing date for material in this bulletin was August 1, 2011.  
The University reserves the right to withdraw or modify the courses of instruction or to change the instructors at any time.

©2011 by Yale University. All rights reserved. The material in this bulletin may not be reproduced, in whole or in part, in any form, whether in print or electronic media, without written permission from Yale University.

#### *Inquiries*

Requests for additional information may be obtained from the Office of Admissions, Yale Institute of Sacred Music, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Connecticut 06511; telephone, 203.432.9753; fax, 203.432.9680; Web site, [www.yale.edu/ism](http://www.yale.edu/ism)

 The Institute of Sacred Music Bulletin is primarily a digital publication, available in both html and pdf versions at [www.yale.edu/bulletin](http://www.yale.edu/bulletin). A limited number of copies were printed on 30% postconsumer recycled paper for the permanent archive of the Bulletin of Yale University. Individual copies may also be purchased on a print-on-demand basis; please contact Joseph Cinquino at Yale Printing and Publishing Services, 203.432.6560 or [joseph.cinquino@yale.edu](mailto:joseph.cinquino@yale.edu).

# Institute of Sacred Music

## 2011–2012

*Church Music Studies*

*Choral Conducting*

*Liturgical Studies*

*Organ*

*Religion and the Arts*

*Voice: Early Music, Oratorio, and Chamber Ensemble*

BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY

*Series 107 Number 14 September 1, 2011*



# Contents

Calendar	5
The President and Fellows of Yale University	7
The Officers of Yale University	8
Institute of Sacred Music Administration and Faculty	9
The Mission of the Institute of Sacred Music	11
The Institute Past and Present	12
Sacred Music at Yale before the Institute of Sacred Music	13
Meanwhile in New York City: The School of Sacred Music	14
The Institute of Sacred Music Today	14
Performing Ensembles Sponsored by the Institute	17
Performances and Special Events	18
Lectures Sponsored by the Institute	18
International Activities and International Representation in the Institute	19
The ISM Fellows	21
Core Curriculum and Degrees	22
Core Curriculum	22
Yale School of Music	22
Master of Music	
Master of Musical Arts	
Doctor of Musical Arts	
Artist Diploma	
Yale Divinity School	23
Master of Arts in Religion	
Comprehensive Master of Arts in Religion	
Concentrated Master of Arts in Religion	
Master of Divinity	
Master of Sacred Theology	
Transfer Students	
Joint Degrees and the Double Major	25
Programs of Study	26
The Institute of Sacred Music and the School of Music	26
Choral Conducting	
Organ	
Voice: Early Music, Oratorio, and Chamber Ensemble	
Church Music Studies	
The Institute of Sacred Music and the Divinity School	30
Liturgical Studies	
Religion and the Arts	
Joint-Degree and Double-Major Programs	32
The Institute of Sacred Music Colloquium	34
Faculty Profiles	35
Courses Taught by Institute Faculty, 2011–2012	46

Facilities	52
Libraries	52
Music Facilities	53
Divinity School Facilities	53
Housing	54
Admissions	55
General Information and Requirements	55
Institute of Sacred Music/School of Music Application Requirements	55
Institute of Sacred Music/Divinity School Application Requirements	56
Audition/Interview	57
Graduate Record Examination	58
Tests of English for Speakers of Other Languages	58
International Students	58
Transfer Applicants	59
Expenses and Financial Aid	60
Tuition and Fees	60
Financial Assistance	60
Financial Aid for International Students	61
Employment	61
Named Scholarships	61
Special Awards for Music Students	62
Fifth Semester for Church Music Certificate Course	62
Special Awards for Divinity Students	62
Special Support for Students	63
Student Accounts and Bills	63
Tuition Rebate and Refund Policy	64
General Information	65
Leave of Absence	65
Health Services for Institute Students	65
Resource Office on Disabilities	69
Campus Resources on Sexual Misconduct	70
Office of International Students and Scholars	71
International Center for Yale Students and Scholars	72
Cultural, Religious, and Athletic Resources	73
The Work of Yale University	77
Map	80
Travel Directions	82

# Fall 2011 Calendar

EVENT	INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC	DIVINITY SCHOOL	SCHOOL OF MUSIC	FACULTY OF ARTS & SCIENCES
<i>Orientation</i>		T–F, Aug. 23–26	T, Aug. 30	M, Aug. 22
<i>Placement examinations and advisories</i>	T–F, Aug. 30–Sept. 2		T–F, Aug. 30–Sept. 2	
<i>Fall-term classes begin</i>	TH, Sept. 1	W, Aug. 31, 8:30 a.m.	F, Sept. 2, 8:20 a.m.	W, Aug. 31, 8:20 a.m.
<i>M.A.R. extended and M.Div. transfer applications due (Divinity School internal candidates)</i>	TH, Sept. 29	TH, Sept. 29		
<i>Fall convocation</i>		M–TH, Oct. 10–13	TH, Sept. 1	
<i>M.M.A. applications due (School of Music internal candidates)</i>	F, Oct. 14		F, Oct. 14	
<i>ISM Fellows application deadline</i>	SA, Oct. 15			
<i>M.M.A. examinations (School of Music internal candidates)</i>	SA, Oct. 22		SA, Oct. 22	
<i>Reading period</i>		F–W, Nov. 18–23		
<i>Fall recess begins</i>		W, Nov. 23, 6 p.m.	SA, Nov. 19	F, Nov. 18, 5:20 p.m.
<i>Fall recess ends</i>		M, Nov. 28, 8:30 a.m.	M, Nov. 28, 8:20 a.m.	M, Nov. 28, 8:20 a.m.
<i>Application deadline (School of Music)</i>			TH, Dec. 1	
<i>Fall-term classes end</i>		T, Dec. 6, 6 p.m.	F, Dec. 9	F, Dec. 9, 5:20 p.m.
<i>Reading period</i>		T–M, Dec. 6–12		
<i>M.M.A. auditions (School of Music internal candidates)</i>	F, Dec. 9		F, Dec. 9	
<i>Fifth Semester in Church Music Studies application deadline</i>	F, Dec. 9			
<i>Fall-term exams</i>		M–F, Dec. 12–16	M–F, Dec. 12–16	
<i>Fall term ends</i>		F, Dec. 16, 6 p.m.	F, Dec. 16	SA, Dec. 17

# Spring 2012 Calendar

EVENT	INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC	DIVINITY SCHOOL	SCHOOL OF MUSIC	FACULTY OF ARTS & SCIENCES
<i>Spring-term classes begin</i>	M, Jan. 9, 8:30 a.m.	M, Jan. 9, 8:30 a.m.	M, Jan. 9, 8:20 a.m.	M, Jan. 9, 8:20 a.m.
<i>Registration for spring term 2012</i>		M, Jan. 9, 9 a.m.		M, Jan. 9
<i>Application deadline (Divinity School)</i>		w, Feb. 1		
<i>Reading period</i>		F–M, Feb. 3–13		
<i>Written comprehensive exams for current M.M.A. students</i>	F–M, Feb. 3–6		F–M, Feb. 3–6	
<i>M.A.R. extended applications due</i>	w, Feb. 15	w, Feb. 15		
<i>Admissions auditions</i>	w–M, Feb. 22–27		w–M, Feb. 22–27	
<i>Spring recess begins</i>	F, Mar. 2, 6 p.m.	F, Mar. 2, 6 p.m.	SA, Mar. 3	F, Mar. 2, 5:20 p.m.
<i>Spring recess ends</i>	M, Mar. 19, 8:30 a.m.	M, Mar. 19, 8:30 a.m.	M, Mar. 19, 8:20 a.m.	M, Mar. 19, 8:20 a.m.
<i>Spring-term classes end</i>		T, Apr. 24, 6 p.m.	F, Apr. 27	M, Apr. 30, 5:20 p.m.
<i>Reading period</i>		T–M, Apr. 24–30		
<i>Oral exams for current M.M.A. students</i>	M–W, Apr. 30–May 2		M–W, Apr. 30–May 2	
<i>Spring-term exams</i>	M–F, Apr. 30–May 4	M–F, Apr. 30–May 4	M–F, Apr. 30–May 4	
<i>Spring term ends</i>	F, May 4, 6 p.m.	F, May 4, 6 p.m.	F, May 6	T, May 8
<i>University Commencement</i>	M, May 21	M, May 21	M, May 21	M, May 21



# The President and Fellows of Yale University

## President

Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D.

## Fellows

His Excellency the Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*

Her Honor the Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*

Byron Gerald Augustine, B.A., Ph.D., Washington, D.C.

George Leonard Baker, Jr., B.A., M.B.A., Palo Alto, California

Edward Perry Bass, B.S., Fort Worth, Texas

Jeffrey Lawrence Bewkes, B.A., M.B.A., New York, New York

Francisco Gonzalez Cigarroa, B.S., M.D., Austin, Texas (*June 2016*)

Peter Brendan Dervan, B.S., Ph.D., San Marino, California (*June 2014*)

Donna Lee Dubinsky, B.A., M.B.A., Portola Valley, California

Mimi Gardner Gates, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Seattle, Washington (*June 2013*)

Charles Waterhouse Goodyear IV, B.S., M.B.A., London, England

Paul Lewis Joskow, B.A., Ph.D., Locust Valley, New York

Neal Leonard Keny-Guyer, B.A., M.P.P.M., Portland, Oregon (*June 2015*)

Indra Nooyi, B.S., M.B.A., M.P.P.M., Greenwich, Connecticut

Emmett John Rice, Jr., B.A., M.B.A., Bethesda, Maryland (*June 2017*)

Douglas Alexander Warner III, B.A., New York, New York

Margaret Garrard Warner, B.A., Washington, D.C. (*June 2012*)

Fareed Zakaria, B.A., Ph.D., New York, New York

# The Officers of Yale University

**President**

Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D.

**Provost**

Peter Salovey, A.B., M.A., Ph.D.

**Vice President and Secretary**

Linda Koch Lorimer, B.A., J.D.

**Vice President and General Counsel**

Dorothy Kathryn Robinson, B.A., J.D.

**Vice President for New Haven and State Affairs and Campus Development**

Bruce Donald Alexander, B.A., J.D.

**Vice President for Development**

Ingeborg Theresia Reichenbach, Staatsexamen

**Vice President for Finance and Business Operations**

Shauna Ryan King, B.S., M.B.A.

**Vice President for Human Resources and Administration**

Michael Allan Peel, B.S., M.B.A.

# Institute of Sacred Music

## Administration and Faculty

### **Administration**

Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D., President of the University  
Peter Salovey, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Provost of the University  
Emily P. Bakemeier, A.B., M.F.A., Ph.D., Deputy Provost for the Arts and Humanities  
Martin D. Jean, A.Mus.D., Director of the Institute of Sacred Music  
Robert Blocker, D.M.A., Lucy and Henry Moses Dean of Music  
Harold W. Attridge, M.A., Ph.D., Dean of Yale Divinity School

### **Friends of the Institute**

Dale Adelman, All Saints Episcopal Church, Beverly Hills, California  
Bobby Alexander, University of Texas at Dallas  
Dorothy Bass, Valparaiso University  
Philip V. Bohlman, University of Chicago  
Quentin Faulkner, University of Nebraska  
Rita Ferrone, Independent Author and Lecturer  
Ena Heller, American Bible Society Gallery  
Don E. Saliers, Emory University  
Nicholas Wolterstorff, Yale University (Emeritus)

### **Faculty Emeriti**

Simon Carrington, M.A., Professor Emeritus in the Practice of Choral Conducting  
John W. Cook, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Religion and the Arts  
Margot E. Fassler, Ph.D., Robert S. Tangeman Professor Emerita of Music History

### **Faculty**

Teresa Berger, L.Th., M.Th., Dr.Theol., Dipl.Theol., Dr.Theol.Habil., Professor of  
Liturgical Studies and Coordinator of the Program in Liturgical Studies  
Jeffrey Brillhart, M.M., Lecturer in Organ Improvisation  
Marguerite L. Brooks, M.M., Associate Professor (Adjunct) of Choral Conducting and  
Coordinator of the Program in Choral Conducting  
Patrick Evans, B.M., B.M.E., M.M., D.M., Associate Professor in the Practice of Sacred  
Music and Director of Chapel Music for Marquand Chapel  
Peter S. Hawkins, B.A., M.Div., Ph.D., Professor of Religion and Literature (on leave,  
spring 2012)  
Martin D. Jean, B.A., A.Mus.D., Professor of Organ, Professor in the Practice of Sacred  
Music, and Director of the Institute of Sacred Music  
Judith Malafrente, M.A., Lecturer in Voice  
Vasileios Marinis, D.E.A., M.A.R., L.M.S., Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Christian Art  
and Architecture (on leave, 2011–2012)  
Mark Miller, M.M., Lecturer in the Practice of Sacred Music  
Walden Moore, B.M., M.M., Lecturer (Adjunct) in Organ  
Thomas Murray, B.A., Professor in the Practice of Organ, University Organist, and  
Coordinator of the Program in Organ (on leave, fall 2011)

Sally M. Promey, B.A., M.Div., Ph.D., Professor of Religion and Visual Culture,  
Coordinator of the Program in Religion and the Arts, Professor of American  
Studies, and Deputy Director of the Institute of Sacred Music  
Markus Rathey, Ph.D., Associate Professor (Adjunct) of Music History  
Bryan D. Spinks, B.A., Dip.Th., M.Th., B.D., D.D., Bishop F. Percy Goddard Professor  
of Liturgical Studies and Pastoral Theology  
Masaaki Suzuki, Visiting Professor of Choral Conducting  
James Taylor, B.Mus., M.Dipl., Associate Professor (Adjunct) of Voice and  
Coordinator of the Program in Voice: Early Music, Oratorio, and Chamber  
Ensemble  
Ted Taylor, M.M., Lecturer in Voice  
Thomas H. Troeger, B.A., B.D., S.T.D., J. Edward and Ruth Cox Lantz Professor of  
Christian Communication

### **Visiting Faculty 2011–2012**

Stefanos Alexopoulos, B.A., M.A., M.Div., Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of  
Liturgical Studies (spring 2012)  
Robin A. Leaver, D.Theol., Visiting Professor of Music History (spring 2012)  
David Mahan, B.A., M.A.R., Ph.D., Lecturer in Religion and Literature (spring 2012)  
Edmund Ryder, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Christian Art and  
Architecture (2011–2012)  
Larry Smith, B.M., M.M., D.M.A., Visiting Professor of Organ (fall 2011)  
Christian Wiman, B.A., Lecturer in Religion and Literature (spring 2012)

### **Executive Committee**

Professors Berger, Hawkins, Jean, Murray, Promey, Spinks, and Troeger

### **ISM Fellows in Sacred Music, Worship, and the Arts**

Ronald Grimes, Radboud University Nijmegen, The Netherlands  
Basilius Groen, University of Graz, Austria  
Aaron Rosen, University of Oxford, United Kingdom  
Hana Vhlová-Wörner, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

### **Staff**

Albert Agbayani, Senior Administrative Assistant  
Colin Britt, Acting Director of Chapel Music and Liturgical Assistant  
Jacqueline Campoli, Senior Administrative Assistant  
Holly Chatham, Vocal Coach and Pianist/Early Keyboardist  
Daniel Coakwell, Concert Production Assistant  
Derek Greten-Harrison, Senior Administrative Assistant for Admissions and Student  
Affairs  
Andrea Hart, Administrator  
Jenna-Claire Kemper, Manager of Student Affairs and Music Program Administrator  
Melissa Maier, Manager of External Relations and Publications  
Trish Radil, Financial Assistant  
Sachin Ramabhadran, Technical/AV Coordinator  
Glen Segger, ISM Fellows Coordinator; ISM Congregations Project Coordinator

# The Mission of the Institute of Sacred Music

The Yale Institute of Sacred Music, an interdisciplinary graduate center, educates leaders who foster, explore, and study engagement with the sacred through music, worship, and the arts in Christian communities, diverse religious traditions, and public life. Partnering with the Yale School of Music and Yale Divinity School, as well as other academic and professional units at Yale, the Institute prepares its students for careers in church music and other sacred music, pastoral ministry, performance, and scholarship. The Institute's curriculum integrates the study and practice of religion with that of music and the arts. With a core focus on Christian sacred music, the ISM builds bridges among disciplines and vocations and makes creative space for scholarship, performance, and practice.

## THE DIRECTORS OF THE INSTITUTE

1973–1976	Robert Baker
1976–1982	Jon Bailey
1982–1983	Aidan Kavanagh (Interim Director)
1983–1984	Harry B. Adams (Interim Director)
1984–1992	John W. Cook
1992–1994	Harry B. Adams (Interim Director)
1994–2004	Margot E. Fassler
2005–	Martin D. Jean

Acting Directors: Aidan Kavanagh, Paul V. Marshall, Harry B. Adams, Bryan D. Spinks

# The Institute Past and Present

Psalm 21

*“To the chiefe Musician  
a psalme of David”*

1. Jehovah, in thy strength  
the King shall joyfull bee;  
and joy in thy salvation  
how vehemently shall hee?

*The Bay Psalm Book, 1640*

The Yale Institute of Sacred Music is an interdisciplinary graduate center for the study and practice of sacred music, worship, and the related arts. Founded with a core focus on the Christian tradition of sacred music, the Institute also seeks to engage with other forms of sacred art and other religious traditions. David, the prototypical representative in the Judeo-Christian world of the church or synagogue musician, dominates the logo of the ISM because he and the Psalms conventionally ascribed to him have been continually reshaped to suit linguistic needs, liturgical taste, and historical understanding. Indeed, the Psalms have formed the basic materials for Jewish and Christian worship throughout the centuries. The Institute’s primary mission is to music students whose vocation is to conduct, play, and sing for the worshiping assembly, and who have keen interest in the religious and theological contexts of the sacred music they perform. Likewise, the Institute trains divinity students preparing for leadership roles in the churches, whether as lay people, as ordained clergy, or as scholars developing specialties in liturgical studies and in religion and the arts. As an independently endowed entity at Yale University, the Institute of Sacred Music provides generous financial support for those talented students who believe in the importance of interactive training for church musicians and clergy, a training that fosters mutual respect and common understanding. David, if one stretches him a bit, stands for the many activities supported at Yale through the Institute.

Through its mission to church musicians, the training for ministry, and the lives of the churches, the Institute has a unique position, not only at Yale, but in this country and in the world at large. At Yale, we link the resources of two extraordinary professional schools, the Yale School of Music and the Yale Divinity School. Institute students receive degrees in one or the other of these schools, and, if they elect to do so, joint degrees from both. The certificate additionally received from the Institute signifies that students have gained more than the training either school alone can offer. Students acquire a sense of the partnership between churches, and a working knowledge of the changing synthesis of music, text, ceremony, and liturgical space, which has taken place in the assemblies of all faiths and denominations since their beginnings. Now in its fourth decade, the Institute occupies its present position because many persons understood the importance of a shared process of formation for ministers and musicians.

## SACRED MUSIC AT YALE BEFORE THE INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC

Timothy Dwight's Yale was, as Yale had been since 1701, a school for the training of Christian ministers. President from 1795 until 1817, Dwight was a patriot who had been the chaplain of General Putnam's camp, a place commemorated more than one hundred years later in Charles Ives's *Three Places in New England*. Timothy Dwight believed that as much of the education of ministers took place in the chapel as in the classroom: his interest in sacred music was powerful (as was his voice), and he edited a collection of Watts's psalms for the Connecticut Congregational churches, appending a collection of 264 hymn texts, an unheard of number, in a service book for that denomination. He was an outstanding preacher and wrote a book of sermons, designed for use over the course of two years, for the Yale chapel. Perhaps he would have agreed with Thomas Troeger that the singing of hymns is one of the best ways to "knock loose the debris of verbosity that often clogs a preacher's spiritual springs."

The education of all undergraduates in Yale College continued to be shaped throughout the nineteenth century by the practices of earlier times: daily chapel services were mandatory, as was the Sunday service, which slowly decreased from the six or seven hours in Timothy Dwight's time. Singing of hymns by all, and of anthems by a student choir, was regular practice, although the organ was forbidden until mid-century. In Gustave Stoeckel (1819–1907), who had been a church musician in his native Germany, Yale acquired an energetic organist, choirmaster, and leader of the Beethoven Glee Club, the forerunner of Yale's famed singing association. Stoeckel taught both in the College and in Yale Divinity School. He secured the funding for Yale's Department of Music, founded in 1890, and served as the first Battell Professor of Music. Formal study of music at Yale, which eventually led to the foundation of the Yale School of Music as a professional graduate school, and the continuation of the Department of Music within Arts and Sciences, entered Yale through the door of the chapel.

Prior to the turn of the last century, in the very year that Gustave Stoeckel's name no longer appeared on the faculty list of the Divinity School, a church musician named John Griggs gave a series of ten lectures at the Divinity School, accompanied by the undergraduate Charles Ives. The Divinity School hired musicians to teach its students, while Horatio Parker and other teachers in the Department of Music taught some of their courses with divinity students in mind. Hymn playing and singing remained a part of the Divinity School curriculum, with Henry Hallam Tweedy, professor of homiletics and an accomplished musician, as instructor in this subject. He was also the resident liturgiologist, and took professional interest in the history of Christian architecture. Tweedy's role in instructing Divinity School students in liturgy, music, and the arts was part of a long tradition, to which the teaching of his contemporary, Charles Allen Dinsmore, who taught courses in religion and literature, also belonged.

## MEANWHILE IN NEW YORK CITY: THE SCHOOL OF SACRED MUSIC

Union Theological Seminary in New York City, like the Yale Divinity School, had a long tradition of offering musical instruction to its students. Three seminal figures, Henry Sloane Coffin, Union president from 1926 to 1945, Clarence Dickinson, who became professor of church music at Union in 1912, and his wife, Helen Snyder Dickinson, established the School of Sacred Music at Union in 1928. The impact that the graduates of the school had upon American musical and religious life during the middle decades of the last century would be difficult to overestimate. Clarence Dickinson taught both organ and composition, and published collections of music and textbooks; Helen Dickinson taught liturgy and used the slide collections of New York libraries and museums to show her students how liturgy and architecture worked together in the Christian tradition and in other faiths as well.

Graduates of the School of Sacred Music received the finest professional musical training available, with the musical riches of the city at their feet. The Dickinsons insisted that their students know and respect Western European art and music, and also the best of simpler traditions: the hymns, anthems, and monophonic chant repertoires. In addition, musicians were taught the foundations of liturgical history and were required to take a small number of courses in the seminary. Seminary students simultaneously encountered music students through social interaction in their classes and when performing at common worship services. Church musicians and ministers – lifelong career partners – learned at Union how to understand each other better. In 1945 Hugh Porter became director of the School of Sacred Music; he was succeeded in 1960 by the distinguished organist Robert Baker, who also became the school's first dean in 1962–63.

Their successful experiment in sacred music at Union did not survive the political turmoil of the late 1960s: funding was withdrawn in the early 1970s, and the school was closed. Shortly thereafter, in 1973, Professor Baker, together with the music historian Richard French, the seminary chaplain Jeffery Rowthorn, and the administrator Mina Belle Packer, migrated to Yale University to begin a similar venture: the Institute of Sacred Music. The new entity was endowed by Clementine Miller Tangeman, whose husband, Robert, had been professor of music history at Union before his untimely death in 1964, and by her brother J. Irwin Miller, a Yale graduate, musician, and patron of the arts. Yale, the leading research university in the Northeast with professional schools of both music and divinity, seemed the ideal place to recreate the concepts and visions of the School of Sacred Music. Yale's President Kingman Brewster worked with Colin Williams, dean of the Divinity School, and with the dean of the School of Music, Philip Nelson, to realize that ideal, and in 1974 the Institute's first students were admitted to Yale.

## THE INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC TODAY

The Institute has grown from a group of three faculty and seven students in the first graduating class to twenty-four resident and visiting faculty who teach throughout the University, and seventy students. The ISM maintains administrative and teaching space in the Sterling Divinity Quadrangle. Institute faculty are appointed to the Institute jointly



with either the School of Music or the Divinity School (or both), and some have appointments in other departments at Yale. Students are admitted jointly to the Institute and either the School of Music or the Divinity School, or, occasionally, all three.

### *The Institute of Sacred Music and the Yale School of Music*

Joining forces with the considerable resources of the School of Music, the ISM trains musicians for careers in church music, performance, and teaching. Students majoring in organ, choral conducting, and voice will go on to careers in churches and schools, playing or conducting ensembles there or on the concert stage. Some students elect the specialized track in church music studies in order to study liturgy, Bible, and theology along with the more standard music curriculum.

All ISM music students receive a broad musical education equal to that of any Yale School of Music student, but they are also trained with an eye toward understanding the religious and liturgical roots of the music they perform. The young composer with a serious interest in writing sacred music and music for specific liturgical traditions is also occasionally admitted to the Institute. Six concert and liturgical choirs (Yale Camerata, Schola Cantorum, Recital Chorus, Repertory Chorus, Marquand Choir, and Marquand Gospel Choir) have their home in the Institute and count many Institute students among their members.

Institute faculty and students concentrate on the music of the churches through performance and through repertorial, analytical, and historical studies. As both performers and scholars, our faculty and students form a bridge between the School of Music and the Department of Music and are committed to demonstrating the connection of music with culture, liturgy, and religious thought. The repertories studied are of two broad types: (1) cantatorial and congregational song; and (2) Western art-music, including masses, motets, oratorios, art song, and vocal chamber music; and organ repertory in all styles and from all periods. The Institute also encourages serious study of music from other faiths and non-Western traditions.

At a time when the state of music in churches and synagogues pleads for various kinds of well-informed change, it is crucial that talented students who have vocations in sacred music be prepared for challenges both musical and theological. These students must have the finest musical training; they must also argue persuasively for music of authority, knowing enough of liturgical and church history, and of theology, to do so. Thus, although the Institute's choral conducting, organ performance, and voice performance majors are fully enrolled in the School of Music, they are encouraged to elect courses in liturgics, theology, biblical study, and religion and the arts.

In its broadest sense, the Institute of Sacred Music's presence at the heart of a major school of music is a reminder that secular repertories – from madrigals and opera to chamber music and symphonies – were brought to their first heights by musicians trained in the churches, and that composers make frequent and conscious returns to the traditions of liturgical music. Mendelssohn's resurrection of Bach's choral works, Brahms's patient studies and editions of medieval and Renaissance repertories, Stravinsky's use of Russian Orthodox chant in his Mass, and Ives's deeply religious "secular" works all reclaim the musical materials of congregational song. The Institute thus upholds the importance of the churches and religious institutions for the teaching and preservation of great musical

repertoires, whether simple or complex, music of the past or contemporary compositions, the concert mass, fugue, hymn tune, or psalm setting.

### *The Institute of Sacred Music and the Yale Divinity School*

As the direct descendant of the School of Sacred Music at Union Seminary, the Institute is deeply committed to its affiliation with the Yale Divinity School. Institute faculty affiliated with the Divinity School are concerned with the history and present life of the churches, and especially with worshiping congregations in a broad spectrum of Western Christian denominations, as well as Judaism and Eastern Christianity. The program in liturgical studies at the Institute and Divinity School has faculty who are historians of liturgical texts, music, and ceremony, but who are also keenly interested in and knowledgeable about the worship of the contemporary churches. The student who studies religion and the arts at the ISM has access to faculty and courses in the history of the visual, literary, and musical arts. Students at the Divinity School can matriculate through the Institute with concentrations in either of these two programs.

Institute/Divinity faculty focus on four broad subject areas: the Bible in liturgy and religious art; hymnology; the history of Christian denominations; and theology, politics, and the arts. These subject areas intersect with and augment the work of colleagues in other disciplines at the Divinity School. Thus, students at the Institute learn through programs at the Divinity School how canonical texts have gone forth to the assembly, and how, from patristic times to the present, these texts have been learned and reinterpreted by the worshiping community. Classes at the Divinity School in liturgical subjects, including music history, religious poetry and drama, iconography, and architectural history, stress encounters with primary source materials, manuscript and archival study, as well as trips to museums, galleries, and architectural sites. All are possible through Yale's great libraries and collections, the many historic churches in the region, and New Haven's proximity to New York City.

Students at the Institute may also participate in daily worship in Marquand Chapel. The chapel program is a partnership of Yale Divinity School and the Institute. It is rich in variety, and the ecumenical nature of the Institute and Divinity School is expressed in the leadership and content of the services. In keeping with the esteemed heritage of preaching at Yale and the Divinity School, sermons are offered twice a week by faculty, students, staff, and invited guests from beyond campus. On other days the rich symbolic, artistic, and musical possibilities of the Christian tradition are explored and developed. The assembly's song is supported by the Marquand Chapel Choir, the Marquand Gospel Choir, two a cappella groups, many and various soloists, and occasional ensembles. Many avenues for musical leadership are open to the student body by volunteering, as are many avenues of leadership through the spoken word.

### *The Common Experience*

Students at the Yale Institute of Sacred Music and either professional school, Music or Divinity, have many unparalleled opportunities for interdisciplinary exchange: through Colloquium, in which all Institute students enroll, through courses taught by Institute faculty, through team-taught travel seminars, and through other offerings including

biennial faculty-led study tours open to all Institute students. In 2006 the Institute traveled to Mexico; in 2008 the destination was Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, and Croatia; and in 2010 the Institute went to Germany. The destination in 2012 is Greece and Turkey. These tours offer rich opportunities to see, hear, and learn in the primary areas of the ISM—sacred music, worship, and the arts. The ISM covers most expenses of the tours for its students.

## PERFORMING ENSEMBLES SPONSORED BY THE INSTITUTE

**Yale Camerata** Marguerite L. Brooks, conductor. Founded in 1985, the Yale Camerata is a vocal ensemble whose more than sixty singers are Yale graduate and undergraduate students, faculty, staff, and experienced singers from the New Haven community. The Camerata performs a widely varied spectrum of choral literature, with a special commitment to choral music of our time. The Camerata has collaborated with the Yale Glee Club, Yale Philharmonia, Yale Symphony, Yale Band, Yale Chamber Players, Yale Collegium Musicum, the New Haven Chorale, and the symphony orchestras of Hartford, New Haven, and Norwalk. The ensemble has also performed for Yale Music Spectrum and New Music New Haven. The chamber choir of the Yale Camerata has performed at the Yale Center for British Art and at Lincoln Center's Alice Tully Hall. In 1999 the chamber choir traveled to Germany to perform the Berlioz Requiem with choirs from Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Israel, Great Britain, and the Ukraine, and in 2001 the group spent a week in residence at Saint Paul's Cathedral in London. The Camerata has been heard on Connecticut Public Radio and national broadcasts of National Public Radio's program "Performance Today." Guest conductors have included Robert Shaw, Jaap Schröder, George Guest, Sir David Willcocks, Sir Neville Marriner, Helmuth Rilling, Krzysztof Penderecki, Nicholas McGegan, and Dale Warland. With the Institute of Sacred Music, the Camerata has commissioned and premiered works of Martin Bresnick, Daniel Kellogg, Stephen Paulus, Daniel Pinkham, and Ellen Taaffe Zwilich, among others. The chorus has sung first performances of works by many composers including Francine Trester, Julia Wolfe, and Kathryn Alexander.

**Yale Schola Cantorum** The Yale Schola Cantorum, founded in 2003 by Simon Carrington, is a twenty-four-voice chamber choir, open to graduate and undergraduate students, specializing in music from before 1750 and from the last hundred years, supported by the Yale Institute of Sacred Music with the School of Music. Masaaki Suzuki is the group's conductor. In addition to performing regularly in New Haven, New York, and Boston, the Schola Cantorum records and tours nationally and internationally. The group's live recording on CD with Robert Mealy and Yale Collegium Musicum of Heinrich Biber's 1693 *Vesperae longiores ac breviores* has received international acclaim from the early music press. In 2008 its live recording of the 1725 version of Bach's *St. John Passion* was released on the Gothic label. The choir has performed at national choral conventions in San Antonio and Miami, and under guest conductors Helmuth Rilling, Stephen Layton, Sir David Willcocks, Krzysztof Penderecki, Sir Neville Marriner, Paul Hillier, Nicholas McGegan, Andrew Megill, and Simon Carrington.

The choir has toured in Hungary, southwest France, China, South Korea, and Italy. Repertoire to date includes works by Josquin, Manchicourt, Lassus, Monteverdi, Willaert, Tallis, Byrd, Guerrero, Gibbons, Schütz, Charpentier, Purcell, Bach, Handel, Zelenka, Brahms, Bruckner, Poulenc, Stravinsky, Dallapiccola, Britten, Tippett, Feldman, Rautavaara, Gubaidulina, Berio, Stucky, MacMillan, O'Regan; Yale faculty members Ezra Laderman, Aaron Jay Kernis, Ingram Marshall, and Joan Panetti; and Yale composition students Robin McClellan and Zachary Wadsworth.

**Battell Chapel Choir** Conducted by graduate choral conducting students, Battell Chapel Choir is open to all Yale students. The choir sings for Sunday services in the University Chapel during term time and offers two or three additional concerts. Members are chosen by audition and paid for singing in the choir.

**Marquand Chapel Choir** The choir, conducted by graduate choral conducting students, sings for services in the Divinity School Chapel as well as for two special services during the year. Members of the choir, chosen by audition, receive credit for participation; section leaders may elect to receive either credit or remuneration for their participation.

**Marquand Gospel Choir** Mark Miller, conductor. Open to all Yale students, the choir sings for services in Marquand Chapel once a week as well as for special services during the year. Section leaders are paid for singing in the choir.

**Repertory Chorus and Recital Chorus** Conducted by graduate choral conducting students, these choruses give up to six performances per year. Members are chosen by audition and may elect to receive either credit or remuneration for their participation.

## PERFORMANCES AND SPECIAL EVENTS

As an interdisciplinary center and major arts presenter in New Haven, the Institute offers a full schedule of concerts (some featuring Yale faculty and guest performers), drama, art exhibitions, films, literary readings, lectures, and multimedia events during the year. In 2010–2011 the Institute sponsored seventy-nine events open to the public (including forty-four student recitals), which were attended by an estimated 19,500 people.

## LECTURES SPONSORED BY THE INSTITUTE

The Institute sponsors two annual lectures. The Tangeman Lecture is named for Robert Stone Tangeman, professor of musicology at Union Theological Seminary, in whose name the Institute's founding benefactor endowed the Institute at Yale. Recent Tangeman lecturers include Mervyn Cooke, Christopher Dustin, Wendy Heller, Jeffrey Kurtzman, Daniel Melamed, Peter Mercer-Taylor, Markus Rathey, and Elaine Sisman. Melanie Lowe will deliver the Tangeman Lecture in 2012.

The Kavanagh Lecture, named for the late Professor Emeritus of Liturgics Aidan Kavanagh, is given in conjunction with Convocation Week at Yale Divinity School. Lecturers in this series include Paul Bradshaw, John Baldwin, Margot Fassler, Ronald Grimes, Jeffrey Hamburger, Lawrence Hoffman, Maxwell Johnson, Nathan D. Mitchell, Robert F. Taft, S.J., Janet Walton, and Gabriele Winkler. In fall 2011, Don Saliers will deliver the Kavanagh Lecture.

## INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES AND INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATION IN THE INSTITUTE

The ISM draws its students and faculty from all over the world. Currently, about nine percent of students come from outside the United States, as do seven faculty members.

Faculty and students at the Yale Institute of Sacred Music work together to create a vital network of international exchange between performing musicians and scholars in liturgical studies and religion and the arts. The ISM's Colloquium series has engaged broad themes of inculturation, and the liturgical and musical heritage and contemporary practice worldwide.

The Institute has a tradition of sponsoring, sometimes in collaboration with other entities, musicians, artists, and scholars from around the world to perform, exhibit, and lecture at Yale. Recent visitors have included the Tuks Camerata from South Africa; the Westminster Choir, the Collegium Regale, the Clare College Choir, and the early music ensemble I Fagiolini from England; the Ensemble européen William Byrd from France; the Calmus Ensemble Leipzig from Germany; the Orthodox Singers and Heinavanker Ensemble from Estonia; the Singhini Ensemble of Kathmandu from Nepal; Bach Collegium Japan from Japan; and the Yonsei University Concert Choir from South Korea; guest composers James MacMillan from Scotland and Tarik O'Regan from England; hymnographer I-to Loh from Taiwan; choral conductors Carl Høgset from Norway, Stefan Parkman from Sweden, Sir David Willcocks, Sir Neville Marriner, Stephen Layton, Nicholas McGegan, Paul Hillier, Simon Halsey, and James Vivian from England, Krzysztof Penderecki from Poland, and Helmuth Rilling from Germany; soprano Dame Emma Kirkby from England; artists Nalini Jayasuriya from Sri Lanka, Sawai Chinnawong from Thailand, Wisnu Sasongko from Indonesia, He Qi and Huibing He from China, Adrian Paci from Albania and Italy, Hanna Cheriyan Verghese from Malaysia, Soichi Watanabe from Japan, Jae-Im Kim from Korea, and Emmanuel Garibay from the Philippines; and organists Michael Gailit from Austria, Gerard Brooks, Thomas Trotter, Dame Gillian Weir, and (in 2011) Simon Preston from England, Grethe Krogh from Denmark, Hans-Ola Ericsson from Sweden, Jon Laukvik from Norway, Harald Vogel from Germany, Rachel Laurin from Canada, and Sophie-Véronique Cauchefer-Choplin from France. The Institute also hosted an exhibition of *molas* by anonymous artists from the San Blas Islands off the coast of Panama and cosponsored an exhibition of works by contemporary women artists from the Islamic world. In fall 2009 the annual Kavanagh Lecture was presented by Gabriele Winkler from Germany.

In preparation for the Institute's 2006 study trip to Mexico, the Colloquium speaker series featured Mexican scholars, artists, and practitioners: Ricardo Valenzuela, Edward Pepe, Carlos Touché-Porter, and Clara Bargellini. Leading up to the 2008 study tour to the Balkans, speakers included Ivica Novakovic, Bogdan Lubardic, Slobodan Curcic, Enes Karic, and Katarina Livljanic. We have also brought Canadian and American artists and scholars who specialize in various traditions of world music, art, and liturgy: Craig Russell and Lorenzo Candelaria (lecturers on topics of Mexican musical traditions), Ray Dirks (a painter of works about Africa focusing on Ethiopia), Laura James (a painter of Antiguan heritage with works forging links between African Americans and their countries of origin), and the late Jaroslav Pelikan, who offered a lecture to complement a

concert by Simon Carrington and the Schola Cantorum of creeds from around the world. In 2005 the ISM collaborated with other departments to present an international interdisciplinary conference, “Sex and Religion in Migration,” examining the development of religious and gender identities in the context of globalization, and bringing together scholars, authors, artists, and filmmakers from all over the world. In 2006 a collaboration with Amherst College brought scholars and practitioners from around the world to Yale for the conference “Sacred Music in Transition: Ethnomusicological Perspectives on Religion, Ritual, and Society.” In 2008 the Institute hosted an international liturgical conference entitled “The Spirit in Worship and Worship in the Spirit.” Another international liturgical conference in 2011, entitled “Liturgy in Migration: Cultural Contexts from the Upper Room to Cyberspace,” will bring speakers from the U.K., Germany, Russia, and the United States to Yale.

Yale Schola Cantorum has toured internationally, performing in Italy, Hungary, France, South Korea, and China.

Institute students and faculty travel the world as individuals, and also as a group for study tours every other year. In 2004 organ majors played upon instruments in northern Germany and then joined with the rest of the ISM in travel to Denmark and Sweden. In May 2006 the destination was Mexico; in 2008 the Institute visited Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia, and Croatia; and in 2010, Germany. In 2012 the Institute will travel to Greece and Turkey.

### *A Global University*

In a speech entitled “The Global University,” Yale President Richard C. Levin declared that as Yale enters its fourth century, its goal is to become a truly global university—educating leaders and advancing the frontiers of knowledge not simply for the United States, but for the entire world: “The globalization of the University is in part an evolutionary development. Yale has drawn students from outside the United States for nearly two centuries, and international issues have been represented in its curriculum for the past hundred years and more. But creating the global university is also a revolutionary development—signaling distinct changes in the substance of teaching and research, the demographic characteristics of students, the scope and breadth of external collaborations, and the engagement of the University with new audiences.”

Yale University’s goals and strategies for internationalization are described in a report entitled “International Framework: Yale’s Agenda for 2009 to 2012,” which is available online at [www.world.yale.edu/framework](http://www.world.yale.edu/framework).

International activity is coordinated by several University-wide organizations in addition to the efforts within the individual schools and programs.

The Office of International Affairs supports the international activities of all schools, departments, offices, centers, and organizations at Yale; promotes Yale and its faculty to international audiences; and works to increase the visibility of Yale’s international activities around the globe. See [www.yale.edu/oia](http://www.yale.edu/oia).

The Office of International Students and Scholars is a resource on immigration matters and hosts orientation programs and social activities for the University’s international community. See description in this bulletin and [www.yale.edu/oiss](http://www.yale.edu/oiss).

The Whitney and Betty MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies is the University's principal agency for encouraging and coordinating teaching and research on international affairs, societies, and cultures. See [www.yale.edu/macmillan](http://www.yale.edu/macmillan).

Opened in fall 2010, the Jackson Institute for Global Affairs seeks to institutionalize the teaching of global affairs throughout the University and to inspire and prepare Yale students for global citizenship and leadership. See <http://jackson.yale.edu>.

The Yale Center for the Study of Globalization draws on the intellectual resources of the Yale community, scholars from other universities, and experts from around the world to support teaching and research on the many facets of globalization, and to enrich debate through workshops, conferences, and public programs. See [www.ycsg.yale.edu](http://www.ycsg.yale.edu).

The Yale World Fellows Program hosts fifteen emerging leaders from outside the United States each year for an intensive semester of individualized research, weekly seminars, leadership training, and regular interactions with the Yale community. See [www.yale.edu/worldfellows](http://www.yale.edu/worldfellows).

For additional information, the "Yale and the World" Web site offers a compilation of resources for international students, scholars, and other Yale affiliates interested in the University's global initiatives. See [www.world.yale.edu](http://www.world.yale.edu).

## THE ISM FELLOWS

### *General Information*

The Yale Institute of Sacred Music inaugurated a residential fellows program in the 2010–2011 academic year. The Institute seeks a group of fellows from around the world to join its community of scholars and practitioners for one-year terms. Scholars, religious leaders, and artists whose work is in or is moving to the fields of sacred music, liturgical/ritual studies, or religion and the arts are invited to apply. Scholars in the humanities or the social or natural sciences, whose work is directly related to these areas, are also encouraged to apply. Fellows will have the opportunity to pursue their scholarly or artistic projects within a vibrant, interdisciplinary community. Fellows will be chosen for the quality and significance of their work. The Institute maintains a commitment to living religious communities and seeks diversity of every kind, including race, gender, and religion.

The international cohort of scholars and practitioners joins the Institute's community of faculty and students to reflect upon, deepen, and share their work. Fellows work together in weekly meetings and have access to the extensive Yale collections and facilities, and some may also teach in various departments or professional schools.

Application deadline for receipt of all materials is October 15, 2011. More information about the ISM Fellows is available online at [www.yale.edu/ism/fellows](http://www.yale.edu/ism/fellows) or by calling the ISM Fellows coordinator at 203.432.3187.

# Core Curriculum and Degrees

## CORE CURRICULUM

Institute students are enrolled both in the Institute and in the School of Music and/or the Divinity School. Institute students who fulfill all curricular requirements receive their degree from that School, and they receive the ISM Certificate.

All ISM students follow the course requirements of the degree program in which they are enrolled in the relevant professional school. Additionally, the Institute has specific curricular requirements designed to complement those programs.

Institute students must pass all terms of the ISM Colloquium. Students are required to give a joint colloquium presentation in their final year in the ISM. Students whose presentations do not pass do not receive credit for the term of colloquium in which they presented; therefore they do not receive the ISM Certificate.

By the beginning of their final term, students must have completed all ISM curricular requirements or be enrolled in the remaining required courses. Failure to do so will result in the termination of all ISM financial aid.

## YALE SCHOOL OF MUSIC

For all ISM students pursuing music degrees, the director of the Institute serves as the academic adviser. Students meet regularly with the adviser and their major studio teacher to design a degree program that reflects both the ISM mission and their academic and artistic interests in sacred music, worship, and the related arts.

Typically, choral and voice majors take two academic courses in sacred music, worship, and the related arts during their two-year program, and organ majors take three.

### *Master of Music*

A two-year postbaccalaureate degree in musical performance, this program includes intensive study of a primary discipline (e.g., keyboard, conducting, composition), augmented with theoretical and historical studies. See the specific program in this bulletin for ISM expectations.

### *Master of Musical Arts*

A two-year degree in musical performance, which is considered predoctoral residence, this program is designed to provide intensive training in performance or composition. Two years of residence in the M.M. program count toward this degree. However, students who have earned the M.M. degree at another university are expected to spend two years in residence at Yale for the M.M.A. degree.

### *Doctor of Musical Arts*

This degree is awarded to those who have earned the Master of Musical Arts degree and have demonstrated exceptional competence as performers, as well as deep intellectual curiosity about all areas of music, its history, theory, styles, and sources. Following receipt of the Master of Musical Arts degree, candidates must demonstrate distinguished



professional musical achievement and return to Yale after at least two years for a comprehensive oral examination and a final public performance.

### *Artist Diploma*

This diploma is offered to applicants who hold a master's degree or the professional equivalent. Although a fundamental knowledge of musicianship and the history of Western music is presumed, candidates will be tested in these areas when they enter the program. Minimum performance requirements for each year of residence are one solo recital, one major ensemble performance, and one performance of a work for soloist and orchestra. Students who have completed the Master of Music degree at Yale may complete the work in one academic year; those who have earned the M.M. or its equivalent elsewhere will be in residence for two years.

## YALE DIVINITY SCHOOL

### *Master of Arts in Religion*

This two-year program offers the opportunity to prepare for new and special forms of ministry that do not require ordination. Students may elect to complete either a comprehensive program that introduces the basic theological disciplines, or a concentrated program of study in preparation for one of the many forms of lay ministry or service.

#### THE COMPREHENSIVE MASTER OF ARTS IN RELIGION (M.A.R.)

The Comprehensive M.A.R. Program emphasizes general studies in the basic theological disciplines without stressing ordination as a goal. Institute students in this program use their electives for further graduate-level study in music and the arts. Some matriculate in doctoral programs in religious studies or musicology. By the time of graduation, all ISM/YDS students in the Master of Arts in Religion comprehensive program will have taken four 3-credit courses from ISM faculty. One course may be substituted with participation for one year in one of the following vocal ensembles: Marquand Choir, Marquand Gospel Choir, Recital Chorus, Repertory Chorus, Yale Schola Cantorum, Yale Camerata.

#### THE CONCENTRATED MASTER OF ARTS IN RELIGION (M.A.R.)

The Concentrated M.A.R. Program in Religion and the Arts (either the visual arts, literature, or music) or in Liturgical Studies integrates basic course work at the Divinity School with studies on the graduate level within the professional schools and the Graduate School department appropriate to the concentration. Undergraduate preparation in the concentration sufficient for work on the graduate level is required.

**Master of Arts in Religion, Concentration in Religion and the Arts** Students in the Religion and the Arts concentration elect one of three tracks: Literature, Visual Arts, or Music. The emphasis in each track is upon history, criticism, and analysis of past and present practice. Each requires twenty-one credits in the area of concentration: in Visual Arts or Music, twelve of these credits must be taken with ISM faculty; in literature, six must be taken with ISM faculty. In addition, at least fifteen credits shall be devoted to general theological studies: six credits in Area I, six credits in Area II, and three credits in Area III. Twelve credits of electives may be taken from anywhere in the University, though

the number of electives allowed in studio art, creative writing, or musical performance is at the discretion of the adviser and permission of the instructor. In total, one-half of the student's course load must be Divinity School credits. An undergraduate major in the field of concentration or its equivalent is required.

A limited number of studio art classes may be taken for academic credit by students in the Religion and Visual Arts track, and they must demonstrate the relevance of this study to theology. Admission to studio art courses depends entirely on the permission of the studio teacher and is customarily granted only to those with strong portfolios.

Students preparing for doctoral work will be encouraged to develop strong writing samples and foreign language skills. ISM students may apply to the Institute for study in Yale's summer language program.

**Master of Arts in Religion, Concentration in Liturgical Studies** The concentration in Liturgical Studies requires eighteen credit hours of study in the major area, including the introductory core course of the program, Foundations of Christian Worship. Students must take nine credit hours of limited electives in liturgical studies, three with an historical focus, three with a theological focus, and three with a strong methodological or practical component. The remaining six credits may be taken as electives, but students are strongly encouraged to seek out a course in their own denominational worship tradition.

The remaining thirty credits required for the M.A.R. with a concentration in liturgical studies will be taken in the various areas of study of the Divinity School and Institute curricula, according to a student's academic interests and professional goals and in consultation with faculty in the area of concentration.

**Master of Arts in Religion (other concentrations)** By the time of graduation, all ISM/YDS students in all concentrations other than those listed above will have taken at least two 3-credit courses from ISM faculty. (Participation in a vocal ensemble does not count toward this requirement.)

**Extended Degree Program** An extended degree program is offered for selected students in the concentrated M.A.R. programs. This allows students to take up to six additional three-hour courses during a third academic year in the program.

Each year, the number of openings available for the extended year is determined in late August/early September. The selection committee can fill no more than this number of openings but may develop an alternates list if warranted. There are two selection rounds, the first in the fall term and the second in the spring term. If students are not selected in the fall, they may reapply in the spring, along with students who did not submit their applications for the fall-term selection round.

Applications in the fall term are due in the ISM Admissions Office by September 29; notifications are sent by November 15. Students must notify the Admissions Office of their decision by March 20. Applications in the spring term are due by February 15; notifications are sent by March 30. Students must notify the Admissions Office of their decision by April 15.

Students must include the following items in their applications: (1) address and e-mail address; (2) area of concentration; (3) a completed M.A.R. courses plan, with anticipated fourth-term courses included; (4) a statement explaining why the student

wishes to extend his or her concentrated M.A.R. program; (5) a description of the doctoral program the student will be applying for and how it fits into his or her statement of interest above; and (6) two letters of recommendation from Yale faculty. One of these letters must be from a faculty member in the student's concentration.

### *Master of Divinity*

By the time of graduation, all ISM/YDS students in the Master of Divinity program will have taken one 3-credit course from ISM faculty in *each* of the following areas:

- Sacred Music
- Worship
- Religion and the Arts (Visual Arts or Literature)

In addition, students will have taken a total of 9 credits in other ISM courses. This requirement may be fulfilled by applied music lessons for credit; by participation in any of the listed vocal ensembles; or by upper-level homiletics courses. (Those pursuing the Berkeley certificate are only required to take 3 credits in other ISM courses.)

### *Master of Sacred Theology*

This program is available to graduates of theological schools who have completed the Master of Divinity degree or equivalent. It is designed to provide advanced training for a specialized form of service. The area of specialization should be proposed at the time of application. ISM provides a maximum of one year or equivalent of financial support to students in this degree.

### *Transfer Students*

All YDS students who transfer to the ISM shall attend the ISM Colloquium for the remaining time in their program. The requirements for the number of ISM courses and the Colloquium presentation may be adjusted. The students are otherwise required to fulfill all curricular requirements expected of ISM students.

M.A.R. students in the ISM who wish to transfer to the M.Div. program must apply to the ISM faculty for admission and a third year of ISM funding. Applications are due by October 1 of the third term of a student's concentrated M.A.R. program. Admission and funding decisions will be announced by November 15 of that term.

## JOINT DEGREES AND THE DOUBLE MAJOR

Institute music students may, in the first year of study, decide to audition for rigorous programs that are designed for church musicians. Those pursuing a joint degree will complete requirements for the Master of Arts in Religion (either concentrated or comprehensive) and the Master of Music; the double major is for a music student wishing to major concurrently in organ and choral conducting. For further discussion, please see Programs of Study.

# Programs of Study

## THE INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC AND THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Students should also consult the bulletin of the School of Music for degree requirements and other course information.

### *Choral Conducting*

#### MISSION

The program prepares students for careers as professional conductors in many contexts, particularly educational, civic, and church settings. A primary emphasis of the master's degree is laying the foundation for continued work in a doctoral program. Students are expected to expand their musicianship skills and develop the broad knowledge of repertoire required of conductors.

#### DEGREES AND REQUIREMENTS

The program for choral conductors includes individual lessons with the choral conducting faculty, and lessons during regularly supervised sessions with the repertory and recital choruses. Attendance at a weekly seminar, Repertory Chorus rehearsals, and membership in the Yale Camerata are required each term, as is participation as a singer in either the Yale Schola Cantorum or the Repertory Chorus. First-year students conduct Repertory Chorus in two shared performances. Second- and third-year students present a degree recital with the Recital Chorus. Choral conducting students are required to study voice as a secondary instrument for two terms and are encouraged to pursue other secondary instrumental studies. For more information about curriculum and degree requirements of the Yale School of Music, please see the School of Music bulletin. Students who are enrolled in the School of Music and the Institute of Sacred Music may have additional requirements as specified by the Institute. All students are expected to avail themselves of the offerings of the University, particularly courses in the Department of Music. Of particular interest to choral conductors are the music and theology courses listed under the Program in Religion and the Arts.

Choral conductors are advised to observe rehearsals of each of the various vocal and instrumental ensembles. Further conducting experience is gained by serving as assistant conductor for one of the faculty-led choruses, and by directing the Battell Chapel and Marquand Chapel choirs. Visiting guest conductors have included Stefan Parkman, Sir David Willcocks, Robert Shaw, Krzysztof Penderecki, James MacMillan, Sir Neville Martiner, Stephen Layton, Helmuth Rilling, Nicholas McGegan, Paul Hillier, Dale Warland, Simon Carrington, Simon Halsey, Andrew Megill, and James O'Donnell. Stefan Parkman will visit in 2011–2012.

The director of the Institute serves as the academic adviser for all students pursuing a music degree. Students meet regularly with the adviser and the major studio teacher to design a degree program that reflects both the ISM mission and their academic and artistic interests in sacred music, worship, and the related arts. A choral conducting major

enrolling in the Institute of Sacred Music must enroll in the ISM Colloquium each term as part of this degree program.

## *Organ*

### MISSION

The major in organ prepares students for careers as informed church musicians, soloists, and teachers, and for doctoral-level programs. The departmental seminar is devoted to a comprehensive survey of organ literature from the seventeenth century to the present. For one week each year the department invites a visiting artist/teacher to be in residence. These have included Daniel Roth, Marie-Claire Alain, Catharine Crozier, Peter Planyavsky, Martin Haselböck, Thomas Trotter, Naji Hakim, David Craighead, Olivier Latty, Susan Landale, Ludger Lohmann, Jon Gillock, Michael Gailit, Karel Paukert, Thomas Trotter, Hans-Ola Ericson, Jon Laukvik, Dame Gillian Weir, Rachel Laurin, and Sophie-Véronique Cauchefer-Choplin. Typically, they teach a week of individual lessons and an organ seminar and perform an organ recital. The visiting artist-in-residence in 2011–2012 will be Simon Preston; and Ken Cowan, James David Christie, and Yale faculty will also perform in the annual Great Organ Music at Yale series.

Students have the opportunity for practice and performance on the extensive collection of fine instruments at the University: the H. Frank Bozyan Memorial Organ in Dwight Memorial Chapel (Rudolph von Beckerath, three manuals, 1971); the organ in Battell Chapel (Walter Holtkamp, Sr., three manuals, 1951); the organ in Marquand Chapel (E. M. Skinner, three manuals, 1932); and the Newberry Memorial Organ in Woolsey Hall (E. M. Skinner, four manuals, 1928), one of the most famous romantic organs in the world. The 2007–2008 academic year saw the inauguration of the Krigbaum Organ (Taylor & Boody, three manuals, meantone temperament, 2007) in Marquand Chapel. The Institute also possesses a Taylor & Boody continuo organ (2004). Two-manual practice instruments by Flentrop, Holtkamp, Casavant, and others are located in Woolsey Hall and at the Institute of Sacred Music, which also houses five Steinway grand pianos, a C. B. Fisk positive, a Dowd harpsichord, a two-manual Richard Kingston harpsichord, and a new two-manual organ by Martin Pasi.

### DEGREES AND REQUIREMENTS

Students may enroll in the Institute of Sacred Music for all programs – M.M., M.M.A./D.M.A., and Artist Diploma. For more information, see the bulletin of the School of Music.

The director of the Institute serves as the academic adviser for all students pursuing a music degree. Students meet regularly with the adviser and the major studio teacher to design a degree program that reflects both the ISM mission and their academic and artistic interests in sacred music, worship, and the related arts. An organ major enrolling in the Institute of Sacred Music must enroll in the ISM Colloquium each term as part of this degree program.

## *Voice*

Students majoring in vocal performance at Yale are enrolled in one of two separate and distinct tracks: the Opera track (sponsored entirely by the School of Music, with Doris

Yarick-Cross as program adviser), and the track in Early Music, Oratorio, and Chamber Ensemble (sponsored jointly by the Institute of Sacred Music and School of Music, with James Taylor as program coordinator). Both tracks are designed to enhance and nurture the artistry of young singers by developing in them a secure technique, consummate musicianship, stylistic versatility, performance skills, and comprehensive performance experience. In both tracks there is a strong emphasis on oratorio and the art song repertoire, and each student is expected to sing a recital each year.

The Yale community and the New Haven area offer ample opportunities for solo experience with various Yale choral and orchestral ensembles, as well as through church positions and professional orchestras. Close proximity to New York and Boston makes attendance at performances and auditions in those cities convenient. Additionally, students have the opportunity to teach voice to undergraduates in Yale College and to nonmajors in the Yale School of Music.

Information about the Opera track can be found in the bulletin of the Yale School of Music.

#### VOICE: EARLY MUSIC, ORATORIO, AND CHAMBER ENSEMBLE

**Degrees and requirements** This vocal track, leading to the M.M. degree or Artist Diploma (for external candidates), is designed for the singer whose interests lie principally in the fields of early music, oratorio, art song, contemporary music, and choral chamber ensembles.

Private voice lessons are supplemented by intensive coaching in art song and oratorio literature and by concentrated study of ensemble techniques in the chamber ensemble Yale Schola Cantorum, directed by Masaaki Suzuki. Schola's touring and recording schedules provide invaluable professional experiences, and singers' activity in Schola offers the opportunity of working with such renowned conductors as Sir David Willcocks, Sir Neville Marriner, Valery Gergiev, Jeffery Thomas, Nicholas McGegan, Helmuth Rilling, Stephen Layton, Paul Hillier, and Simon Carrington. Schola's performances feature these voice students in the various solo roles.

Weekly seminars and voice classes provide in-depth instruction in performance practices, diction, and interpretation, and singers have the opportunity to participate in master classes by internationally renowned artists, such as Russell Braun, David Daniels, Christian Gerhaher, Emma Kirkby, Donald Sulzen, and Lawrence Zazzo. Students are encouraged to avail themselves of the offerings of the University, particularly courses in the Department of Music. Additionally, a vocal major enrolling in the Institute of Sacred Music must take two academic courses taught by Institute faculty by the time of graduation, as well as the ISM Colloquium each term.

The director of the Institute serves as the academic adviser for all students pursuing a music degree. Students meet regularly with the adviser and the major studio teacher to design a degree program that reflects both the ISM mission and their academic and artistic interests in sacred music, worship, and the related arts. A voice major enrolling in the Institute of Sacred Music must enroll in the ISM Colloquium each term as part of this degree program.

For more precise information about the courses and requirements in this track, contact the Institute's Admissions office at 203.432.9753.

## *Church Music Studies*

### MISSION

Training tomorrow's professional church musician is one of the core elements of the Institute's mission. Church Music Studies is an optional certificate program designed for organ, choral, and/or vocal majors enrolled in either the Master of Music or Master of Musical Arts program in the Institute of Sacred Music and School of Music. By electing courses from a broad set of categories, taking a proseminar in church music (see below), and participating in selected worship opportunities, the student will gain an understanding of the history, theology, and practice of the variety of Christian liturgical traditions. Music students will work side by side with Divinity students as they together develop the skills and vocabulary necessary for vital and effective ministry.

Students interested in pursuing the Certificate in Church Music Studies should consult with the program adviser as soon as possible after matriculation. Second-year voice or choral conducting students who wish to elect the fifth term must state their intention of doing so by December 10.

### CURRICULUM

An organ, choral, or vocal major follows the normal programs for the Master of Music degree as required by the School of Music. The electives in the program are guided by the requirements for Church Music Studies. Students will develop their individual program of study in collaboration with the Church Music adviser.

The curriculum is designed so that an organ major can complete it concurrently with the M.M. degree program in two years of full-time enrollment. A choral or vocal major will need to enroll for a fifth term as a nondegree student following graduation with the Master of Music in order to complete the requirements. For information about enrolling for the fifth term, see the special section under Expenses and Financial Aid. Students will not continue studio lessons during this fifth term.

**Four-credit courses** Students will elect one course from each of the following four categories (4 credits each):

#### Biblical Studies

One course from the O.T./N.T. Interpretation sequence

#### Liturgical Studies

Foundations of Christian Worship

Prayer Book

#### History of Sacred Music or Religion and the Arts. Sample offerings:

J.S. Bach's First Year in Leipzig

Mozart's Sacred Music

Music and Theology

From House Churches to Medieval Cathedrals: Christian Art and Architecture  
from the Third Century to the End of Gothic

#### Art of Ministry. Sample offerings:

Hymnody as Resources for Preaching and Worship

The Parish Musician

**Two-credit courses** Students will also elect three skills-based courses (2 credits each); for example:

- Elements of Choral Conducting (for organ majors)
- Voice for Non-Majors
- Organ Improvisation
- Choral Ensembles
- Organ for Non-Majors
- Leading Congregational Song (a course team-taught by an organist and one skilled in global hymnody)
- Church Music Skills (administration, working with instruments, handbells, praise band, etc.)

**Proseminar** A one-credit course will be offered each year for Divinity and Music students alike, in which issues including the theology and practice of liturgy, music, and the arts, as well as program development and staff leadership, will be addressed. Participation in selected worship opportunities will be a key component in these discussions.

## THE INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC AND THE DIVINITY SCHOOL

Institute faculty are responsible for the programs in Liturgical Studies and Religion and the Arts at the Divinity School. Outside of those specialized programs, ISM/Divinity students may also pursue the Comprehensive Master of Arts in Religion or the M.Div. (see Core Curriculum and Degrees). Students should also consult the bulletin of the Divinity School for degree requirements and other course information.

### *Liturgical Studies*

#### MISSION

The program offers a basic education in historical, theoretical, and practical aspects of liturgical studies. Thus it pertains both to the training of concentrators in the field who are preparing for Ph.D. programs in religious studies and liturgics, as well as to the education of those with vocations to the churches: musicians and ministers. A substantial number of electives supplement the core course of study, ensuring that students may gain a broad understanding of liturgy and approaches to its study and encounter a variety of traditions. The faculty stress connections with biblical study and church history, and with the practice of sacred music and other religious art forms. Detailed information about the degrees and requirements of Yale Divinity School can be found in the School's bulletin. In addition, a liturgical studies major enrolling in the Institute of Sacred Music must take the ISM Colloquium each term.

#### DEGREES AND REQUIREMENTS

**Master of Sacred Theology** Graduates of theological schools of recognized standing who have obtained the B.D. or M.Div. degree may be admitted to a program of studies leading to the Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.) degree.



Candidates for the concentrated S.T.M. in Liturgical Studies must complete twenty-four credit hours of study, eighteen of which must be in the major area. Six credits may be satisfied by reading courses and/or thesis work. If not previously taken, the following courses are required: the introductory core course, Foundations of Christian Worship, REL 782, and nine credits of limited electives in liturgical studies, three with an historical focus, three with a theological orientation, and three with a strong methodological or practical component. An extended paper or an independent thesis (one- or two-term option) is required for the S.T.M. degree. In addition, ISM students also present their work at the Institute Colloquium.

The work for this degree may be regarded as a fourth year of preparation for the Christian ministry. The S.T.M. program may also be used as a year of specialized work in one of the theological disciplines or as preparation for doctoral studies. The schedule of courses may involve offerings in other schools or departments of the University.

Each candidate is required to plan, submit for approval, and pursue an integrated program designed to serve either of the purposes stated above. A minimum of three-fourths of the courses taken must be related to a designated field of concentration.

A candidate for the S.T.M. degree must complete the equivalent of at least twenty-four term hours of graduate study beyond the B.D., M.Div., or equivalent degree. Only course work graded High Pass or above is credited toward the S.T.M. degree. A thesis, major paper in a regular course, or other acceptable project in the selected field of study is required. It must demonstrate the ability to do independent research. Students writing theses or projects are required to register in REL 999, S.T.M. Thesis or Project.

The work for the degree may be taken in one year, or distributed over two, three, or four years; it must be completed within four years of matriculation. In the case of students who wish to extend their studies, nine term hours is the minimum course load that can be regarded as a full-time program of studies. Normally, no work taken prior to matriculation will be counted toward the degree, nor will credit be transferred from other schools unless approval to utilize a course to be taken elsewhere has been given in advance.

More detailed information about the S.T.M. degree and requirements is in the Yale Divinity School bulletin.

**Master of Arts in Religion, Concentration in Liturgical Studies** This concentration requires eighteen credit hours of study in the major area, including the introductory core course of the program, Foundations of Christian Worship, REL 782. Students must take nine credit hours of limited electives in liturgical studies, three with an historical focus, three with a theological focus, and three with a strong methodological or practical component. The remaining six credits may be taken as electives, but students are strongly encouraged to seek out a course in their own denominational worship tradition.

The remaining thirty credits required for the M.A.R. with a concentration in liturgical studies will be taken in the various areas of study of the Divinity School and Institute curricula, according to a student's academic interests and professional goals and in consultation with faculty in the area of concentration.

## *Religion and the Arts*

### MISSION

The program enables students to pursue concentrated study in religion and literature, religion and music, or religion and the visual arts. Students declare their concentration at the time of application. Courses in these areas are taken principally from faculty in the Divinity School and Institute of Sacred Music; electives are taken elsewhere in the University: in the Graduate School (e.g., the departments of English, Comparative Literature, Music, American Studies, History of Art) or in the schools of Art and Architecture. In addition, students study the traditional curriculum of divinity: Bible, theology, history of Christianity, liturgics. Students are encouraged to attain reading proficiency in a second language relevant to their field of study.

ISM students in this concentration must take the ISM Colloquium each term.

### DEGREES AND REQUIREMENTS

**Master of Arts in Religion, Concentration in Religion and the Arts** Students in the Religion and Arts concentration elect one of three tracks: Literature, Visual Arts, or Music. The emphasis in each track is upon history, criticism, and analysis of past and present practice. Each requires twenty-one credits in the area of concentration: in visual arts or music, twelve of these credits must be taken with ISM faculty; in literature, six must be taken with ISM faculty. In addition, at least fifteen credits shall be devoted to general theological studies: six credits in Area I, six credits in Area II, and three credits in Area III. Twelve credits of electives may be taken from anywhere in the University, though the number of electives allowed in studio art, creative writing, or musical performance is at the discretion of the adviser and permission of the instructor. In total, one-half of the student's course load must be Divinity School credits. An undergraduate major in the field of concentration or its equivalent is required.

A limited number of studio art classes may be taken for academic credit by students in the visual arts track, and they must demonstrate the relevance of this study to theology. Admission to studio art courses depends entirely on the permission of the studio teacher and is customarily granted only to those with strong portfolios.

Students preparing for doctoral work will be encouraged to develop strong writing samples and foreign language skills. ISM students may apply to the Institute for study in Yale's summer language program.

### JOINT-DEGREE AND DOUBLE-MAJOR PROGRAMS

At the completion of the first term in residence at Yale, students may make application to the joint-degree program, the Master of Music in performance combined with either the concentrated Master of Arts in Religion in Liturgical Studies or the comprehensive Master of Arts in Religion. This program has the advantage of reducing by one year the total time necessary to receive two degrees. That is, these two degrees may be completed in three concurrent rather than four successive years. If accepted into the program, the student is enrolled in both the Divinity and Music schools, beginning with the second year of study, working toward degrees in each school.

Another option for Institute students enrolled through the School of Music is the double-major degree in performance. For example, first-year students enrolled in the organ program may apply to audition for the choral conducting program or vice versa. Although study in these two programs would be undertaken concurrently and be completed in three years, the end result would be a single Master of Music degree with a double major in organ and choral conducting. As this program is not formally recognized by the Institute and School of Music, support from the major teachers must be secured and separate application made to the Academic Affairs Committee of the School of Music.

Only qualified students whose career goals and abilities prepare them for entering such rigorous programs will be considered. Further information about course work for these interdisciplinary areas may be obtained by contacting the Office of Admissions of the Institute.

# The Institute of Sacred Music Colloquium

Colloquium is central to the purpose of the Institute and to the faculty's involvement in, and personal attention to, how ISM students are trained. Colloquium is the meeting ground for all Institute students and faculty, the place where we study together, grapple with major issues, and share our work as students of sacred music, worship, and the arts.

The Institute of Sacred Music Colloquium is a course, taken for credit, that meets every Wednesday from 3:30 until 5 p.m., with informal discussion from 5 to 5:30 p.m. It is divided into two term-long parts, with responsibility for the fall term resting primarily with the faculty and outside presenters, and for the spring term primarily with the students.

One of the primary tenets of the Institute's mission is to bring into conversation the broad fields of arts and religion. To this end, ISM students from the two partner schools of Music and Divinity collaborate on a presentation to be given in their final year. In their penultimate year, student pairings are made, and as a team they develop a topic and thesis to which they both can contribute significantly and collaborate equally. This process is advised and monitored by ISM faculty, and at the end of the year they award the Faculty Prize for the best student presentation.

Student presentations are graded on the system: fail, credit, or credit with distinction. All ISM faculty members will grade the presentations and submit remarks. The director collates all the information, adjudicates the grade, and conveys the faculty comments to the students. Students whose presentations do not pass do not receive credit for the term of colloquium in which they presented; therefore they do not receive the ISM Certificate.

We videotape all presentations for our archives.

## Faculty Profiles

The Institute is shaped by its faculty. Members of the faculty hold joint appointments in the Institute and one of the professional schools, either Music or Divinity. All offer courses that enhance the curricula of their respective schools and reflect the mission of the Institute. As the following profiles indicate, the faculty bring a variety of gifts and expertise, representing the finest in their disciplines.

**Teresa Berger** Professor of Liturgical Studies. Originally from Germany, Professor Berger came to Yale in 2007, after having taught theology at Duke Divinity School for many years. Professor Berger holds doctorates in both liturgical studies and constructive theology. Her scholarly interests lie at the intersections of both disciplines with gender theory, specifically gender history. Her most recent research project, titled *Gender Differences and the Making of Liturgical History*, is being published in the Ashgate series *Liturgy, Worship and Society* in 2011. Previous publications include *Dissident Daughters: Feminist Liturgies in Global Context* (2001); *Fragments of Real Presence: Liturgical Traditions in the Hands of Women* (2005); and a video documentary, *Worship in Women's Hands* (2007). Professor Berger has also written on the hymns of Charles Wesley and on the liturgical thought of the nineteenth-century Anglo-Catholic revival. She coedited, with Bryan Spinks, the volume *The Spirit in Worship – Worship in the Spirit* (2009). An active Roman Catholic, she has produced (with MysticWaters Media) a CD-ROM, *Ocean Psalms: Meditations, Stories, Prayers, Songs and Blessings from the Sea* (2008), and she writes regularly for the liturgy blog *Pray Tell*. Professor Berger has been a visiting professor at the Universities of Mainz, Münster, Berlin, and Uppsala. In 2003 she received the distinguished Herbert Haag Prize for Freedom in the Church. L.Th. St. John's College, Nottingham; M.Th. Johannes Gutenberg-Universität, Mainz; Dr.Theol. Ruprecht Karl-Universität, Heidelberg; Dipl.Theol. Johannes Gutenberg-Universität, Mainz; Dr.Theol. and Habilitation Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität, Münster

**Jeffrey Brillhart** Lecturer in Organ Improvisation. Jeffrey Brillhart has performed throughout the United States, South America, South Africa, and Europe as conductor and organist and is known for his musical versatility. He was awarded first place at the American Guild of Organists National Competition in Organ Improvisation in 1994. Mr. Brillhart is director of music and fine arts at Bryn Mawr Presbyterian Church, where he oversees music, education, and arts programs that involve more than 500 children, youth, and adults each week. He is also music director of Philadelphia's acclaimed Singing City Choir, one of the first integrated community choirs in the United States. At Singing City he follows a distinguished line of conductors that includes Elaine Brown and Joseph Flummerfelt. Under his direction, his choral ensembles have performed with the Kronos Quartet, the Philadelphia Orchestra, the Chamber Orchestra of Philadelphia, Ignat Solzhenitsyn, Bobbie McFerrin, Dave Brubeck, Helmuth Rilling, and Rossen Milanov, and on tours to Cuba, Northern Ireland, and Brazil. Mr. Brillhart maintains an active schedule as conductor, organist, and clinician, most recently at the Curtis Institute of Music, the Eastman School of Music, Westminster Choir College, Furman University, Walla Walla College, and Baylor University. His improvisation textbook, *Breaking Free:*

*Organ Improvisation in the Modern French Style*, will be published by Wayne Leopold Editions in 2011. M.M. Eastman School of Music

**Marguerite L. Brooks** Associate Professor (Adjunct) of Choral Conducting. Professor Brooks was named to the faculty in 1985 to chair Yale's graduate program in choral conducting and to direct the Institute's choral activities. She conducts the Yale Camerata and serves as director of music at the Church of the Redeemer (UCC) in New Haven. She has taught at Mount Holyoke College, Smith College, and Amherst College, and was director of choral music at the State University of New York at Stony Brook. B.A. Mount Holyoke College; M.M. Temple University

**Patrick Evans** Associate Professor in the Practice of Sacred Music. Professor Evans is committed to the reclaiming and renewal of congregational song. As director of music for the daily ecumenical worship in Marquand Chapel, he works with the dean of chapel, student chapel ministers, and musicians, and a wide range of students, faculty, and guests from varied denominational backgrounds and musical traditions. He recently joined a team of church musician/teachers convened by the United Methodist Church's General Board of Global Missions, spending two weeks in Uganda, teaching and learning from church musicians and pastors from that country, Kenya, Rwanda, Burundi, and Sudan. He has also been on the faculties of the Montreat and Westminster Conferences on Music and Worship, and was director of music for Seattle University's 2007 Summer Institute for Liturgy and Worship. As a singer, he has been a fellow of the Tanglewood Music Center, the Cleveland Art Song Festival, and the Pacific Music Festival, Sapporo, Japan. He has appeared regularly in opera, oratorio, and recital performances, and has sung *All the Way through Evening: Songs from the AIDS Quilt Songbook* throughout the United States. During a recent sabbatical year, he served as artist-in-residence at Union Theological Seminary, and he currently serves in the same capacity at Broadway Presbyterian Church in Manhattan. Minister of music for ten years at Hanover Street Presbyterian Church in Wilmington, Delaware, he was previously associate professor of music at the University of Delaware, where he chaired the voice faculty and directed the opera program. B.M., B.M.E. University of Montevallo; M.M., D.M. Florida State University

**Peter S. Hawkins** Professor Hawkins's work has long centered on Dante, most recently in *Dante's Testaments: Essays on Scriptural Imagination* (winner of a 2001 AAR Book Prize), *The Poets' Dante: Twentieth-Century Reflections* (2001), coedited with Rachel Jacoff, and *Dante: A Brief History* (2006). The poet features as well in his expansion of his 2007 Lyman Beecher Lectures on Preaching in *Undiscovered Country: Imagining the World to Come* (2009). His research in the history of biblical reception has led to three coedited volumes to which he also contributed essays: *Scrolls of Love: Ruth and the Song of Songs* (2006), *Medieval Readings of Romans* (2007), and *From the Margins I: Women of the Hebrew Bible and Their Afterlives* (2009). Together with Paula Carlson he has edited the Augsburg Fortress four-volume series *Listening for God: Contemporary Literature and the Life of Faith*. He has also written on twentieth-century fiction (*The Language of Grace*), utopia (*Getting Nowhere*), and the language of ineffability (*Ineffability: Naming the Unnamable from Dante to Beckett*). Professor Hawkins's essays have dealt with such topics as memory and memorials, televangelism, scriptural interpretation, and preaching. He writes regularly for *The Christian Century's* "Living by the Word" column and

has work forthcoming in *Religion and Literature*, *Modern Language Notes*, and *The Yale Review*. From 2000 to 2008 he directed the Luce Program in Scripture and Literary Arts at Boston University. While at BU he won the Metcalf Award for Excellence in Teaching. He has served on the editorial boards of *PMLA* and *Christianity and Literature* and on the selection committees of both the Luce Fellows in Theology and the Dante Society of America. Professor Hawkins is a fellow of Jonathan Edwards College. B.A. University of Wisconsin at Madison; M.Div. Union Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Yale University

**Martin D. Jean** Professor of Organ, Professor in the Practice of Sacred Music, and Director of the Institute of Sacred Music. Professor Jean has performed widely throughout the United States and Europe and is known for his broad repertorial interests. He was awarded first place at the international Grand Prix de Chartres in 1986, and in 1992 at the National Young Artists' Competition in Organ Performance. A student of Robert Glasgow, in the fall of 1999 he spent a sabbatical with Harald Vogel in North Germany. He has performed on four continents and in nearly all fifty states. In 2001 he presented a cycle of the complete organ works of Bach at Yale, and his compact discs of *The Seven Last Words of Christ* by Charles Tournemire and the complete Six Symphonies of Louis Vierne, both recorded in Woolsey Hall, have been released by Loft Recordings. Recordings of the organ symphonies and *Stations of the Cross* of Marcel Dupré are forthcoming on the Delos label. Professor Jean is on the board of directors of Lutheran Music Program. A.Mus.D. University of Michigan

**Judith Malafronte** Lecturer in Voice. Judith Malafronte has an active career as a mezzo-soprano soloist in opera, oratorio, and recital. She has appeared with the San Francisco Symphony, the Los Angeles Philharmonic at the Hollywood Bowl, the St. Louis Symphony, the St. Paul Chamber Orchestra, the Handel and Haydn Society, and Mark Morris Dance Group. She has sung at the Tanglewood Festival, the Boston Early Music Festival, the Utrecht Early Music Festival, and the Göttingen Handel Festival. Winner of several top awards in Italy, Spain, Belgium, and the United States, including the Grand Prize at the International Vocal Competition in Hertogenbosch, Holland. Ms. Malafronte holds degrees with honors from Vassar College and Stanford University, and studied at the Eastman School of Music, in Paris and Fontainebleau with Mlle. Nadia Boulanger, and with Giulietta Simionato in Milan as a Fulbright scholar. She has recorded for major labels in a broad range of repertoire, from medieval chant to contemporary music, and her writings have appeared in *Opera News*, *Stagebill*, *Islands*, *Early Music America Magazine*, *Schwann Inside*, and *Opus*. Ms. Malafronte also teaches undergraduate music courses in Yale College and directs the Yale Collegium Singers. B.A. Vassar College; M.A. Stanford University

**Vasileios Marinis** Assistant Professor of Christian Art and Architecture. Professor Marinis has been the recipient of numerous grants and fellowships including the Aidan Kavanagh Prize for Outstanding Scholarship at Yale, a Junior Fellowship at Dumbarton Oaks in Washington, D.C., the S.C. and P.C. Coleman Senior Fellowship at the Metropolitan Museum of Art, and a membership at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton. He has published on a variety of topics ranging from early Christian tunics decorated with New Testament scenes to medieval tombs and Byzantine transvestite nuns. He is currently preparing a monograph on the interchange of architecture and ritual in the

medieval churches of Constantinople. Before coming to Yale he was the first holder of the Kallinikeion Chair of Byzantine Art at Queens College, CUNY. B.A. University of Athens; D.E.A. Université de Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne; M.A.R. Yale University; L.M.S. Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, University of Toronto; Ph.D. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

**Mark Miller** Lecturer in the Practice of Sacred Music. Since 1994, Mark Miller has served on the faculty of Drew Theological School in Madison, New Jersey, where he is director of music, composer in residence, and instructor in church music. He is also the minister of music at Christ Church in Summit, New Jersey; minister of music at Covenant United Methodist Church in Plainfield, New Jersey; and composer in residence for the Harmonium Choral Society, based in Morris County, New Jersey. From 2002 to 2007 he was director of contemporary worship at Marble Collegiate Church, and from 1999 to 2001 was music associate and assistant organist at the Riverside Church, both in New York City. He travels regularly around the country to perform concerts and lead worship. He has published music with Abingdon Press, Choirster's Guild, and Pilgrim Press, and his songs are found in the hymnals *The Faith We Sing*, *For Everyone Born*, *Zion Still Sings*, *Sing! Prayer and Praise*, *Amazing Abundance*, and others. His organ work, Toccata on "God Rest Ye Merry" (recorded in 2000 on Gothic's label) was featured on National Public Radio's program *Pipe Dreams*. James Earl Jones was the narrator of his original work *Let Justice Roll: Song from a Birmingham Jail*, which was also featured on NBC's program *Positively Black*. B.A. Yale University; M.M. The Juilliard School

**R. Walden Moore** Lecturer (Adjunct) in Organ. R. Walden Moore graduated from the ISM/School of Music in 1980, after organ studies with Robert Baker and Gerre Hancock. He has been organist and choirmaster of Trinity Church, New Haven, since 1984, where he works with the renowned Choir of Men and Boys, the Choir of Men and Girls, and the parish mixed-adult choir in a regular schedule of parish services and outside appearances. He has served as clinician, guest conductor, and organist for choir festivals across the nation. He is past chair of the Music Commission of the Episcopal Diocese of Connecticut, and has served on the Executive Board of the Connecticut Chapter of the American Choral Directors Association. He has also served as consultant in organ design for several churches in Connecticut. Since January 2007 he has been team-teaching a course in service playing with fellow Baker student Mark Miller. B.M. University of Kentucky; M.M. Yale University

**Thomas Murray** Professor in the Practice of Organ. Professor Murray has been a member of the faculty since 1981 and was appointed University organist in 1990. Successor to Charles Krigbaum and Robert Baker as the senior professor of organ, he teaches the organ literature seminar and gives instruction to graduate organ majors. His performing career has taken him to all parts of Europe and to Japan, Australia, and Argentina. He has appeared as a soloist with the Pittsburgh, Houston, Milwaukee, and New Haven symphony orchestras, the National Chamber Orchestra in Washington, D.C., and the Moscow Chamber Orchestra during its tour of Finland in 1996. The American Guild of Organists named him International Performer of the Year in 1986. The Royal College of Organists in England awarded him an FRCO diploma *honoris causa* in 2003, and in 2007 the Yale School of Music awarded him the Gustave Stoeckel Award for excellence



in teaching. During his years at Yale he has at times been active as a choral conductor, and prior to joining the faculty he was organist and choirmaster at the Cathedral Church of St. Paul (Episcopal) in Boston. Professor Murray is principal organist and artist-in-residence at Christ Church Episcopal in New Haven, where he mentors a current ISM organ major. A.B. Occidental College

**Sally M. Promey** Professor of Religion and Visual Culture (ISM), Professor of American Studies (Faculty of Arts and Sciences), and Deputy Director of the Institute of Sacred Music. Professor Promey is director of the Yale Initiative for the Study of Material and Visual Cultures of Religion, generously supported by a grant awarded in 2008 from the Henry Luce Foundation. She convenes the Sensory Cultures of Religion Research Group at Yale. Prior to arriving in New Haven in 2007, she was chair and professor in the Department of Art History and Archaeology at the University of Maryland, where she taught for fifteen years. Her scholarship explores relations among visual/material cultures and religions in the United States from the colonial period through the present. Current book projects include volumes titled “Religion in Plain View: The Public Aesthetics of American Belief” and “Written on the Heart: Sensory Cultures, Material Practices, and American Christianities.” She is editing an anthology titled “Religion and Sensation”; and coediting, with Leigh Eric Schmidt, a volume titled “American Religious Liberalism Revisited.” Among earlier publications, *Painting Religion in Public: John Singer Sargent’s “Triumph of Religion” at the Boston Public Library* received the American Academy of Religion Award for Excellence in the historical study of religion, and *Spiritual Spectacles: Vision and Image in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Shakerism* was awarded the Charles C. Eldredge Prize for outstanding scholarship in American art. Recent articles and book chapters include essays titled “Hearts and Stones: Material Transformation and the Stuff of American Christianities”; “Sensory Cultures: Material and Visual Religion Reconsidered” (coauthored with Shira Brisman); “Mirror Images: Framing the Self in Early New England Material Piety”; and “Taste Cultures and the Visual Practice of Liberal Protestantism, 1940–1965.” Professor Promey is a recipient of numerous grants and fellowships including a Guggenheim Fellowship, a residential fellowship at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, two Ailsa Mellon Bruce Senior Fellowships (1993 and 2003) at the Center for Advanced Study in the Visual Arts, and a National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship for University Teachers. In 2001 she received the Regent’s Faculty Award for Research, Scholarship, and Creative Activity from the University System of Maryland, and in 2002 the Kirwan Faculty Research and Scholarship Prize, University of Maryland. She was codirector (with David Morgan, Duke University) of a multiyear interdisciplinary collaborative project, “The Visual Culture of American Religions,” funded by the Henry Luce Foundation and the Lilly Endowment Inc. A book of the same title, coedited by Professors Promey and Morgan, appeared in 2001 from University of California Press. In 2004 she was senior historian in residence for the Terra Summer Residency Program in Giverny, France. She serves on the editorial boards of *Material Religion*, *American Art*, and *Winterthur Portfolio*, the Council of the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, and the Advisory Committee of the Center for Historic American Visual Culture at the American Antiquarian Society. Professor Promey is a fellow of Berkeley College. B.A. Hiram College; M.Div. Yale University; Ph.D. University of Chicago

**Markus Rathey** Associate Professor (Adjunct) of Music History. Professor Rathey studied musicology, Protestant theology, and German philology in Bethel and Münster. He taught at the University of Mainz and the University of Leipzig and was a research fellow at the Bach-Archiv, Leipzig, before joining the Yale faculty in 2003. His research interests are music of the seventeenth, eighteenth, and early nineteenth centuries, Johann Sebastian Bach, and the relationship among music, religion, and politics during the Enlightenment. Recent publications include the books *Johann Rudolph Ahle (1625–1673): Lebensweg und Schaffen* (Eisenach, 1999), an edition of Johann Georg Ahle's *Music Theoretical Writings* (Hildesheim, 2007, 2nd edition 2008), and *Kommunikation und Diskurs: Die Bürgerkapitänsmusiken Carl Philipp Emanuel Bachs* (Hildesheim, 2009). He was guest editor of a volume of the German journal *Musik und Kirche* (2005) on church music in the United States. He has contributed numerous articles to *Die Musik in Geschichte und Gegenwart*, the *Laaber Lexikon der Kirchenmusik*, and the handbook for the new German Hymnal (*Liederkunde zum Evangelischen Gesangbuch*). Professor Rathey is president of the Forum on Music and Christian Scholarship and serves on the editorial board of *Bach: Journal of the Riemenschneider Bach Society*. Ph.D. Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität, Münster

**Bryan D. Spinks** Bishop F. Percy Goddard Professor of Liturgical Studies and Pastoral Theology. Professor Spinks teaches courses on marriage liturgy; English Reformation worship traditions; the eucharistic prayer and theology, Christology, and liturgy of the Eastern churches; and contemporary worship. Research interests include East Syrian rites, Reformed rites, issues in theology and liturgy, and worship in a postmodern age. His most recent books are *Early and Medieval Rituals and Theologies of Baptism: From the New Testament to the Council of Trent* (2006); *Reformation and Modern Rituals and Theologies of Baptism: From Luther to Contemporary Practices* (2006); and *Liturgy in the Age of Reason: Worship and Sacraments in England and Scotland, 1662–c. 1800* (2008). *The Worship Mall: Liturgical Initiatives and Responses in a Postmodern Global World* was published by SPCK (London 2010; New York 2011). He coedited, with Teresa Berger, *The Spirit in Worship: Worship in the Spirit* (2009). Other recent publications include “Liturgical Theology and Criticism—Things of Heaven and Things of the Earth: Some Reflections on Worship, World Christianity, and Culture” in *Christian Worship Worldwide: Expanding Horizons, Deepening Practices*; “Renaissance Liturgical Reforms: Reflections on Intentions and Methods” in *Reformation & Renaissance Review*; “Eastern Christian Liturgical Traditions, Oriental Orthodox” in *The Blackwell Companion to Eastern Christianity*; and “The Growth of Liturgy and the Church Year” in *The Cambridge History of Christianity, Vol. II: Constantine to c. 600*. He is currently writing a book on the eucharist and working on the Syriac Liturgy of St. James. Professor Spinks is coeditor of the *Scottish Journal of Theology*, a former consultant to the Church of England Liturgical Commission, president emeritus of the Church Service Society of the Church of Scotland, and a fellow of the Royal Historical Society and of Churchill College, Cambridge. He is a regular Sunday Presbyterian in the Middlesex Area Cluster Ministry. Professor Spinks is a fellow of Morse College. B.A. (Hons), Dip.Th. University of Durham; M.Th. University of London; B.D., D.D. University of Durham

**Masaaki Suzuki** Visiting Professor of Choral Conducting and Conductor of Yale Schola Cantorum. Since founding Bach Collegium Japan in 1990, Masaaki Suzuki has

established himself as a leading authority on the works of J.S. Bach. He has remained the group's music director ever since, taking it regularly to major venues and festivals in Europe and the United States. In addition to working with renowned period ensembles, such as Collegium Vocale Gent and Philharmonia Baroque, he is invited to conduct modern instrument orchestras in repertoire as diverse as Britten, Haydn, Mahler, Mendelssohn, Mozart, and Stravinsky. Last season saw his debut appearances with the Boston Symphony Orchestra and the Tonhalle Orchestra Zurich, while engagements for 2011–2012 include performances of Mozart's *Mass in C minor* with the Deutsches Symphonie Orchester Berlin and the Melbourne Symphony, engagements with the Rotterdam Philharmonic and St. Paul Chamber Orchestra, and a return visit to the Netherlands Radio Chamber Philharmonic Orchestra and Choir. Professor Suzuki's discography on the BIS label, featuring Bach's complete works for harpsichord and his interpretations of Bach's major choral works and sacred cantatas with Bach Collegium Japan (of which he has completed nearly fifty volumes of a project to record the complete series) have brought him many critical plaudits. In 2010 he and Bach Collegium Japan were awarded both a German Record Critics' Award (Preis der Deutschen Schallplattenkritik) and a Diapason d'Or de l'Année for their recording of Bach motets, which has also been honored in 2011 with a BBC Music Magazine Award. Highlights of last season with Bach Collegium Japan featured twentieth anniversary concerts in Tokyo, a visit to the Hong Kong Arts Festival, and a U.S. tour that included an appearance at Carnegie Hall. Professor Suzuki combines his conducting career with his work as an organist and harpsichordist. Born in Kobe, he graduated from the Tokyo University of Fine Arts and Music with a degree in composition and organ performance and went on to study harpsichord and organ at the Sweelinck Conservatory in Amsterdam under Ton Koopman and Piet Kee. He is founder and head of the early music department at the Tokyo University of the Arts. In April 2001 Professor Suzuki was decorated with the Federal Order of Merit from Germany.

**James Taylor** Associate Professor (Adjunct) of Voice. With an extensive repertoire ranging from the Renaissance to the twenty-first century, tenor James Taylor devotes much of his career to oratorio and concert literature. One of the most sought-after Bach tenors of our time, he performed the *St. Matthew Passion* for his debut with the New York Philharmonic under Kurt Masur. His career has taken him throughout the United States, South America, Japan, Israel, and to virtually all the major concert halls of Europe with conductors such as Rilling, Harnoncourt, Herreweghe, Jacobs, Suzuki, Koopman, Labadie, Welser-Möst, Nézet-Séguin, and Christophers. His artistry has been documented on more than thirty professional CD and DVD recordings for labels such as Sony, Hänssler, harmonia mundi, and Naxos. He joined the Yale faculty in 2005 and serves as adviser for the voice program in Early Music, Oratorio, and Chamber Ensemble. B.Mus. Texas Christian University; Master's Diploma, Hochschule für Musik, Munich

**Ted Taylor** Lecturer in Voice. Equally at home in the pit conducting a repertoire of more than fifty operas and musicals or on the stage accompanying some of the world's preminent vocalists, Ted Taylor enjoys a varied international career. As pianist he has appeared with such luminaries as Sylvia McNair, Christine Schäfer, Ben Heppner, Kathleen Battle, Eileen Farrell, Elisabeth Schwarzkopf, Régine Crespin, and Carlo Bergonzi, and as a conductor who has appeared with many American opera companies, he made

his New York City Opera debut in 2003 conducting *La Traviata*. Mr. Taylor has been a member of the conducting staffs of the Metropolitan Opera and Lyric Opera of Chicago and also served as music director of the New York City Opera National Company. In April 2009 he conducted the world premier of Libby Larsen's *Picnic* for the University of North Carolina at Greensboro. He has recorded for Phillips, CRI, BBC Worldwide, and Leonarda labels. In the field of contemporary opera, Mr. Taylor served as assistant to Academy Award-winning composer Tan Dun for the premiere of his first opera, *Marco Polo*, at the Munich Biennale and prepared the Hong Kong Philharmonic and Tokyo Philharmonic orchestras for subsequent performances. This fall marks his thirteenth year on the faculty of the Opera Program at Mannes College The New School for Music in New York City and his seventh year with the Institute of Sacred Music. He has guest conducted at such music schools as Indiana University and Cincinnati Conservatory of Music. This summer found him teaching for the third time in the University of Houston's seminar *Le Chiavi di Bel Canto*, and he returned for his sixth year as master coach for CoOPERative at Westminster Choir College in Princeton. Next spring he will return to coach and play at the Metropolitan Opera National Council Grand Final Awards for the third year. A native Texan, he makes his home in Manhattan, where he maintains an active studio as coach and teacher. B.M. George Peabody College, Vanderbilt University; M.M. Indiana University

**Thomas H. Troeger** J. Edward and Ruth Cox Lantz Professor of Christian Communication. Professor Troeger has written twenty books in the fields of preaching, poetry, hymnody, worship, and the theology of music and is a frequent contributor to journals dedicated to these topics. His most recent books include *Sermon Sparks: 156 Ideas to Ignite Your Preaching*; *Wonder Reborn: Creating Sermons on Hymns, Music and Poetry*; and *God, You Made All Things for Singing: Hymn Texts, Anthems, and Poems for a New Millennium*. He is also a flutist and a poet whose work appears in the hymnals of most denominations and in SATB anthem settings by many contemporary composers. For three years Professor Troeger hosted the *Season of Worship* broadcast for Cokesbury, and he has led conferences and lectureships in worship and preaching throughout North America, as well as in Denmark, Holland, Australia, Japan, and Africa. Ordained in the Presbyterian Church in 1970 and in the Episcopal Church in 1999, he is dually aligned with both traditions. He is a former president of the Academy of Homiletics (the North American guild of scholars in homiletics) and of Societas Homiletica (the international guild of scholars in homiletics). He serves as the national chaplain to the American Guild of Organists. He was awarded an honorary D.D. degree from Virginia Theological Seminary. Professor Troeger is a fellow of Silliman College. B.A. Yale University; B.D. Colgate Rochester Divinity School; S.T.D. Dickinson College

## VISITING FACULTY, 2011–2012

**Stefanos Alexopoulos** Visiting Assistant Professor of Liturgical Studies. Stefanos Alexopoulos received a Ph.D. in theology (liturgical studies) from the University of Notre Dame, where he studied under Maxwell Johnson and taught a theology course, *The Spirituality of the Christian East: Experience, Form, and Expression*, for which he received the Outstanding Graduate Student Teacher Kaneb Award for Excellence in Teaching. Since

2007 he has been teaching courses on the Orthodox Church and the Byzantine liturgical tradition for the College Year in Athens Program as well as for St. Benedict's College/St. John's University, Colledgeville, Minnesota, in their Rome-Athens program. He has been recently elected assistant professor of liturgy at the Ecclesiastical Academy of Athens and is a member of the North American Academy of Liturgy and the Society of Oriental Liturgy, of which he is the secretary. Since September of 2009 he has participated as an expert on issues of Byzantine liturgical history in the project New Catalogue of Byzantine Manuscripts of the Protestant Theological University (Kampen, Holland), funded by the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO). And since 2010 he has participated in a joint project of the Protestant Theological University (Kampen, Holland), the School of Theology of the University of Athens, and the Ecclesiastical Academy of Athens on exploring the possibility of creating a global catalogue of Byzantine liturgical manuscripts, also funded by the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO). His work has appeared in English, Greek, German, and Russian. He is the author of *The Presanctified Liturgy in the Byzantine Rite: A Comparative Analysis of Its Origins, Evolution, and Structural Units* in the series Liturgia Condenda 21 (Peeters Publishers, 2009), based on his dissertation. He is currently working on his second book, on the history of the private office of holy communion in the Byzantine rite. He is an ordained Greek Orthodox priest, serving in the Archdiocese of Athens, and since 2010 has been appointed full member of the Special Synodical Committee on Liturgical Renewal of the Holy Synod of the Church of Greece. B.A., Hellenic College; M.A., M.Div. Holy Cross Greek Orthodox School of Theology; Ph.D. University of Notre Dame

**Robin A. Leaver** Visiting Professor of Music History. Professor Leaver is internationally recognized as a hymnologist, musicologist, liturgical expert, Bach scholar, and Reformation specialist, who has authored numerous books and articles in the cross-disciplinary areas of liturgy, church music, theology, and hymnology. A primary area of Professor Leaver's research is Lutheran church music, in which he has made significant contributions to Luther, Schütz, Bach, Brahms, and other studies. A festschrift was recently published in his honor, *Theology and Music: Essays in Honor of Robin A Leaver*, edited by Daniel Zager (Scarecrow Press). His major study, *Luther's Liturgical Music: Principles and Implications* (Eerdmans) was published in 2007; and his latest book is *A Communion Sunday in Scotland ca. 1780: Liturgies and Sermons* (2009). Current research involves several projects of Bach studies. Professor Leaver has taught at Wycliffe Hall, Oxford; Westminster Choir College; Princeton University; and Drew University; and is currently a visiting professor at the Juilliard School and at Queen's University in Belfast, Northern Ireland. His honors include Winston Churchill Fellow, Honorary Member of the Riemenschneider Bach Institute, and Fellow of the Royal School of Church Music. He is a past president of the Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Hymnologie and of the American Bach Society. D.Theol. Rijksuniversiteit Groningen

**David Mahan** Lecturer in Religion and Literature. A graduate of Yale Divinity School in religion and literature (1995) and winner of the Religion and the Arts Prize, Mr. Mahan has focused on the relationship between works of the literary imagination and the tasks of Christian theology. His doctoral research at the University of Cambridge specifically explored the connection between poetic form and the witnessing aims of a responsive

theological discourse. He published his dissertation under the title *“An Unexpected Light”: Theology and Witness in the Poetry and Thought of Charles Williams, Micheal O’Siadhail, and Geoffrey Hill* (2009). In addition to numerous papers and book reviews, his essay “A summons to try to look, to try to see” appears as a chapter in the collection *Musics of Belonging: The Poetry of Micheal O’Siadhail* (2007). He currently awaits publication of “Hearts of Stone and Feet of Clay: Geoffrey Hill’s Troubled Pilgrims” in the Spring 2011 issue of *Christianity and Literature*. Having served as a campus minister at Yale since 1987, Mr. Mahan is currently the president of the Rivendell Institute at Yale, a Christian research and study center founded in 1995. B.A. Miami University of Ohio; M.A.R. Yale University; Ph.D. University of Cambridge

**Edmund Ryder** Visiting Assistant Professor of Christian Art and Architecture. Professor Ryder’s research focuses on the art and architecture of the Late Byzantine period and has been supported by a Jane and Morgan Whitney Fellowship from the Metropolitan Museum of Art, a Byzantine Summer Fellowship from Dumbarton Oaks, and an A. G. Leventis Foundation Fellowship. His dissertation, *Micromosaic Icons of the Late Byzantine Period*, analyzes a small corpus of devotional panels commissioned by elite patrons. It presents the first translations of a number of epigrams written by the Court Poet Manuel Philes (1275–ca. 1350), which were composed to be placed on the frames of icons. Professor Ryder is also the author of “The Despoina of the Mongols and Her Patronage at the Church of the Theotokos ton Mougoulion,” in the *Journal of Modern Hellenism* (May 2010), and “An Epigram in Honor of Saint Anastasia Pharmakolitra Commissioned by the Panhypersebaste Eirene Palaiologina,” in *Anathemata Eortika: Early Christian, Byzantine and Armenian Studies in Honor of Thomas F. Mathews* (2009). He has written numerous essays for the Metropolitan Museum of Art’s online Timeline of Art and exhibition *Byzantium: Faith and Power*. And he is completing an article for *Sinaiticus*, focusing on the mosaic icons found at the Monastery of Saint Catherine on Mount Sinai. He continues to explore the poetic texts of Manuel Philes, whose epigrams reveal many insights into patronage patterns during the Late Byzantine period, and much regarding the social, philosophical, and theological beliefs of the Byzantines. He has taught graduate and undergraduate courses at New York University, Binghamton University, Connecticut College, Queens College, and Yeshiva University. B.A. New York University; M.A., Ph.D. New York University, Institute of Fine Arts

**Larry Smith** Visiting Professor of Organ. Larry Smith is Professor Emeritus of Organ at the Jacobs School of Music, Indiana University. For most of his twenty-seven years on the Bloomington faculty, he served as chair of the organ department. He also maintained a career as a nationally recognized concert organist, performing solo recitals for three consecutive national American Guild of Organists’ conventions in 1982, 1984, and 1986. Professor Smith began his study of the organ in Guttenberg, Iowa, with John G. Lammers, and studied with Russell Saunders at Drake University, Arthur Poister at Syracuse University, and David Craighead at the Eastman School of Music, where he earned the prized Performer’s Certificate in Organ. He served on the faculties of Converse College and Kent State University. Prior to his work in academe, he was full-time director of music at the First United Methodist Church in Des Moines, Iowa. B.M. Drake University; M.M. Syracuse University; D.M.A. Eastman School of Music, University of Rochester

**Christian Wiman** Visiting Lecturer in Religion and Literature. Christian Wiman was born and raised in West Texas and studied English at Washington and Lee University. He has lived in England, Mexico, Guatemala, and the Czech Republic and has taught at several universities, including Northwestern, Lynchburg College, and Stanford, where he was Jones Lecturer in Poetry. Since 2003 he has been the editor of *Poetry* magazine, which will celebrate its centennial in 2012. Mr. Wiman is the author of three collections of poetry, *The Long Home* (1998), *Hard Night* (2005), and *Every Riven Thing* (2010), as well as an autobiographical collection of essays, *Ambition and Survival: Becoming a Poet* (2007). B.A. Washington and Lee University

# Courses Taught by Institute Faculty, 2011–2012

See the bulletins of the School of Music and the Divinity School for full course listings and degree requirements. Courses listed here may be cross-listed in other schools or departments. Information is current as of July 15, 2011.

The letter “a” following the course number denotes the fall term; the letter “b” denotes the spring term.

Courses fulfilling the distribution requirements for Institute students pursuing the M.Div. are indicated with a letter representing the subject area: W (Worship), M (Music), and/or A (Visual Arts or Literature).

## MUSIC COURSES

**MUS 509a–b, 609a–b, 709a–b, Art Song Coaching for Singers** 1 credit per term. Individual private coaching in the art song repertoire, in preparation for required recitals. Students are coached on such elements of musical style as phrasing, rubato, and articulation, and in English, French, Italian, German, and Spanish diction. Students are expected to bring their recital accompaniments to coaching sessions as their recital times approach. Ted Taylor

**MUS 510b, Music before 1700** 4 credits. The course gives an overview of music before 1700 within its cultural and social contexts. The goal of the course is knowledge of the repertoire representing the major styles, genres, and composers of the period. Course requirements include a midterm exam, two short papers, and a final exam. Markus Rathey

**MUS 515a,b, 615a,b, 715a,b, 815a,b, Improvisation at the Organ** 2 credits. Development of improvisatory skills at the keyboard. Jeffrey Brillhart

**MUS 519a–b, 619a–b, 719a–b, 819a–b, Colloquium** 1 credit per term. Participation in seminars led by faculty and guest lecturers on topics concerning theology, music, worship, and related arts. Required of all Institute of Sacred Music students. Martin D. Jean

**MUS 520b/REL 677b, Credo: Faith Prayed and Sung** 4 credits. The classical expression of the Christian faith is summed up in the historic creeds of the Church, which are regarded as important foundation documents in ecumenical dialogue. But where did they originate? What do they teach? And how is this belief expressed in worship, in text and music? The course considers the origin of the creeds and the development of the Niceno-Constantinopolitan Creed of 381. It considers some of the key doctrines and beliefs expressed in the Creed. It also examines how these beliefs have been, and are, expressed in the public worship of the Churches, ancient and contemporary. It looks at the musical settings of the Credo and how they and other musical settings give expression to the creedal beliefs. (W, M) Markus Rathey, Bryan D. Spinks

**MUS 531a–b, 631a–b, 731a–b, Repertory Chorus** 2 credits per term. A reading chorus open by audition and conducted by graduate choral conducting students. The chorus reads, studies, and sings a wide sampling of choral literature. Marguerite L. Brooks



**MUS 532a–b, 632a–b, 732a–b, Conducting Repertory Chorus** 2 credits per term. Students in the graduate choral conducting program work with the Repertory Chorus, preparing and conducting a portion of a public concert each term. Open only to choral conducting majors. Marguerite L. Brooks

**MUS 535a–b, 635a–b, 735a–b, Recital Chorus** 2 credits per term. A chorus open by audition and conducted by graduate choral conducting students. It serves as the choral ensemble for four to five degree recitals per year. Marguerite L. Brooks

**MUS 536a–b, 636a–b, 736a–b, Conducting Recital Chorus** 2 credits per term. Second- and third-year students in the graduate choral conducting program work with the Recital Chorus, preparing and conducting their degree recitals. Open to choral conducting majors only. Marguerite L. Brooks

**MUS 537b, Collaborative Piano: Voice** 2 credits. A course designed for pianists, focusing on the skills required for vocal accompanying and coaching. The standard song and operatic repertoire is emphasized. Sight-reading, techniques of transposition, figured bass, and effective reduction of operatic materials for the recreation of orchestral sounds at the piano are included in the curriculum. Ted Taylor

**MUS 540a–b, 640a–b, 740a–b, Individual Instruction in the Major** 4 credits per term. Individual instruction of one hour per week throughout the academic year, for majors in performance, conducting, and composition. Faculty

**MUS 544a–b, 644a–b, 744a–b, Seminar in the Departmental Major** 2 credits per term. An examination of a wide range of problems relating to the area of the major. Specific requirements may differ by department. Required of all School of Music students except pianists who take 533, 633, 733. Faculty

**MUS 546a–b, 646a–b, 746a–b, Yale Camerata** 2 credits per term. Open to all members of the University community by audition, the Yale Camerata presents several performances throughout the year that explore choral literature from all musical periods. Members of the ensemble should have previous choral experience and be willing to devote time to the preparation of music commensurate with the Camerata's vigorous rehearsal and concert schedule. Marguerite L. Brooks

**MUS 571a–b, 671a–b, 771a–b, Yale Schola Cantorum** 1 credit per term. Specialist chamber choir for the development of advanced ensemble skills and expertise in demanding solo roles (in music before 1750 and from the last 100 years). Enrollment limited to, and required of, voice majors in the early music, song, and chamber ensemble program. Masaaki Suzuki

**MUS 586a, Oratorio in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries** 4 credits. Opera and oratorio emerged almost simultaneously as large-scale musical genres at the beginning of the seventeenth century. In spite of significant differences (staging, subjects, etc.), the two genres depend on the same musical devices as recitative, aria, and movements for choir. However, the oratorio is more than just the sacred "sister" of the opera. It grew out of the tradition of the medieval religious drama, the tradition of chanting biblical texts during the liturgy, the sacred madrigal, and extra-liturgical devotional practices.

The course traces the history of the oratorio from its beginnings to the time of Johann Sebastian Bach and George Frideric Handel. It explores the social and religious functions of the oratorio over a time span of some 150 years and analyzes the compositional techniques employed by the composers to create musical drama without being able to stage it. Markus Rathey

**MUS 594a,b, Vocal Chamber Music** 1 credit. This performance-based class requires a high level of individual participation each week. Grades are based on participation in and preparation for class, and two performances of the repertoire learned. Attendance is mandatory. Occasional weekend sessions and extra rehearsals during production weeks can be expected. Students are expected to learn quickly and must be prepared to tackle a sizeable amount of repertoire. James Taylor

**MUS 595a,b, Performance Practice for Singers: Music from before 1800** 1 credit per term. Fall term: Introduction (required of all first-year students in the early music, oratorio, and chamber ensemble program). An exploration of the major issues of historically informed performance, such as the search for “authenticity” and the roles of the editor and the performer. Specific topics include performance context, application of sources, original notation and modern editions, national styles, aesthetics, and ornamentation. Students examine historical sources and read selections from seventeenth- and eighteenth-century treatises. Open to conductors and instrumentalists with permission of the instructor. Spring term: Repertoire includes seventeenth-century solo motets from Italy and Germany; transcriptions from seventeenth-century printed sources; and Greek mythology, Arcadia, and related repertoire. Individual recital issues are examined. Open to conductors and instrumentalists with permission of the instructor. Judith Malafronte

**MUS 617a/REL 643a, Music and Theology in the Sixteenth Century** 4 credits. The Protestant Reformation in the sixteenth century was a “media event.” The invention of letterpress printing, the partisanship of famous artists like Dürer and Cranach, and not least the support by many musicians and composers were responsible for the spreading of the thoughts of Reformation. But while Luther gave an important place to music, Zwingli and Calvin were much more skeptical. Music, especially sacred music, constituted a problem, because it was tightly connected with Catholic liturgical and aesthetic traditions. Reformation had to think about the place music could have in worship and about the function of music in secular life. (M) Markus Rathey

**MUS 656a, Liturgical Keyboard Skills I** 2 credits. In this course, students gain a deeper understanding and appreciation for musical genres, both those familiar to them and different from their own, and learn basic techniques for their application in church service playing. Students learn to play hymns, congregational songs, service music, and anthems from a variety of sources, including music from the liturgical and free church traditions, including the Black Church experience. Beginning with the piano, students are encouraged to play by ear, using their aural skills in learning gospel music. This training extends to the organ, in the form of improvised introductions and varied accompaniments to hymns of all types. We seek to accomplish these goals by active participation and discussion in class. When not actually playing in class, students are encouraged to sing to the accompaniment of the person at the keyboard, to further their experience of

singing with accompaniment, and to give practical encouragement to the person playing. Walden Moore

**MUS 657a, Liturgical Keyboard Skills II** 2 credits. The subject matter is the same as for MUS 656, but some variety is offered in the syllabus on a two-year cycle to allow second-year students to take the course without duplicating all of the means by which the playing techniques are taught. Walden Moore

## DIVINITY COURSES

**REL 643a/MUS 617a, Music and Theology in the Sixteenth Century** The Protestant Reformation in the sixteenth century was a “media event.” The invention of letterpress printing, the partisanship of famous artists like Dürer and Cranach, and not least the support by many musicians and composers were responsible for the spreading of the thoughts of Reformation. But while Luther gave an important place to music, Zwingli and Calvin were much more skeptical. Music, especially sacred music, constituted a problem, because it was tightly connected with Catholic liturgical and aesthetic traditions. Reformation had to think about the place music could have in worship and about the function of music in secular life. (M) Markus Rathey

**REL 648b, Reel Presence: Liturgy and Film** We live in an intensely visual culture, and film — as a key component of contemporary visual culture — shapes the cultural imagination as well as our own inner lives. Films thus function not only as “entertainment” but also as significant “meaning makers.” The church cannot and does not stand apart from this, as witnessed by the frequency with which films turn up in homilies. Interestingly, Christian liturgy and religious ritual are present in many contemporary films. These “reel presences” are the subject matter of this course, which focuses on worship as it comes to be constructed and reflected in the medium of contemporary film. Representations of worship in films are never value-neutral; they carry within them rereadings and reinterpretations. How then do filmmakers image, exploit, or advance assumptions about Christian worship? In this course, films are seen as theologically and liturgically “pertinent texts” (Irena S. M. Makarushka) that can be interrogated. To sharpen our ability to “read” and interrogate the construal of Christian worship in popular films, films are paired with readings from the field of liturgical studies that illumine the topic embedded in the film’s (sub-)text on liturgy. Together, films and readings open a space for dialogue on contemporary concerns and insights about the meaning of liturgy. (W, A) Teresa Berger

**REL 677b/MUS 520b, Credo: Faith Prayed and Sung** The classical expression of the Christian faith is summed up in the historic creeds of the Church, which are regarded as important foundation documents in ecumenical dialogue. But where did they originate? What do they teach? And how is this belief expressed in worship, in text and music? The course considers the origin of the creeds and the development of the Niceno-Constantinopolitan Creed of 381. It considers some of the key doctrines and beliefs expressed in the Creed. It also examines how these beliefs have been, and are, expressed in the public worship of the Churches, ancient and contemporary. It looks at the musical settings of the Credo and how they and other musical settings give expression to the creedal beliefs. (W, M) Markus Rathey, Bryan D. Spinks

**REL 682a, Foundations of Christian Worship** The core course focuses on theological and historical approaches to the study of Christian worship, while also giving appropriate attention to pastoral, cultural, and contemporary issues. The first part of the course seeks to familiarize students with the basic elements of communal, public prayer in the Christian tradition (such as its roots in Hebrew Scripture; its Trinitarian basis and direction; its ways of figuring time and space; its use of language, scripture, music, the arts, etc.). The second part provides an outline of historical developments, from the biblical roots to the present. In addition, select class sessions focus on important questions such as the relationship between gendered lives and liturgical celebration, and between liturgical presence and presiding. (W) Teresa Berger, Bryan D. Spinks

**REL 688a, Catholic Liturgy: Between Dogma and Devotion** This course is designed as an introduction to Roman Catholic liturgical tradition and practice. It begins with some theological fundamentals and their historical development before focusing on twentieth-century developments, which are crucial to Catholic liturgical life at the beginning of the twenty-first century. Key liturgical documents of the last hundred years are read and analyzed. Throughout the course and especially in its second half, attention is paid to the broader cultural realities in which liturgy always finds itself, e.g., gender constructions, ethnic identities, inculturations, and, more recently, media developments. (W) Teresa Berger

**REL 801a–b, Marquand Choir**

**REL 802a–b, Marquand Gospel Choir** Mark Miller

**REL 869a, The Roundtable Pulpit** The course explores a process of sermon preparation that involves leading members of a congregation in group study of the biblical passage(s) on which the preacher's sermon will be based. The course begins by tracing major theories about preaching that preceded this method, with students preaching sermons in "traditional," "kerygmatic," or "transformational" modes. The course then turns to the homiletical theory surrounding "roundtable preaching," especially focusing on the work of Lucy Rose (*Sharing the Word*) and John McClure (*The Roundtable Pulpit*). Students engage in group Bible studies that become the basis for the sermons they prepare and preach using this method. Thomas H. Troeger (with Leonora Tubbs Tisdale)

**REL 874b, Theologies of Preaching** In recent decades, homileticians have increasingly turned from a focus on methods of preaching to a concern for the purposes of preaching. Why and what do we preach? How do we theologically understand the act of preaching? How is preaching something in which the gathered congregation participates? What is the interrelationship of the gospel and culture in preaching? How are our answers to these perennial questions shifting in a postmodern ethos? The course considers a number of recent works that provide a wide range of answers to these questions. Drawing upon the theological/homiletical principles that they encounter in their reading, students write brief essays, create and deliver sermons, and then critically analyze the theological character of their proclamation, seeing if it is congruent with their articulated theology of preaching. Thomas H. Troeger

**REL 935a, Religious Lyric in Britain** This course is a survey of the religious lyric in Britain from the seventh-century Anglo-Saxon Caedmon to Michael Symmons Roberts (b. 1963). Working within a British framework, and moving chronologically, the course traces a literary tradition that has a certain cultural and religious (i.e., Christian) coherence. With lyric poetry as the focus, the course looks at short, nonnarrative, often emotive work that stresses the speaker's personal thoughts or feelings. Whereas secular lyric typically concentrates on human love, with all its ebb and flow, the religious lyric is concerned with the divine-human relationship. Our study mixes close textual analysis with attention to larger theological issues. (A) Peter S. Hawkins

**REL 944a, Religious Themes in Contemporary Fiction** Short Readings in contemporary American short fiction with a particular interest in scriptural resonance and religious (Jewish as well as Christian) significance. Authors considered include Flannery O'Connor, John Updike, Allegra Goodman, Tobias Wolff, and Andre Dubus. (A) Peter S. Hawkins

**REL 966a, Material Sensations: Sense and Contention in Material Religious Practice** This interdisciplinary seminar explores the sensory and material histories of religious images, objects, buildings, and performances as well as the potential for the senses to spark contention in material religious practice. With a focus on American things and religions, the course also considers broader geographical and categorical parameters so as to invite intellectual engagement with the most challenging and decisive developments in relevant fields. The goal is not only to study the visual cultures of religions but also to investigate possibilities for scholarly examination of a more robust human sensorium of sound, taste, touch, scent, and sight – and even “sixth senses” – the points where the senses meet material things (and vice versa) in religious life and practice. Topics for consideration include the cultural construction of the senses and sensory hierarchies; investigation of the sensory capacities of (religious) things; and episodes of sensory contention in and among various religious traditions. In addition, the course invites thinking beyond the “Western” five senses to other locations and historical possibilities for identifying the dynamics of sensing human bodies in (trans)national religious practices, experience, and ideas. Yale will host a related conference, “Spiritual Sensations,” in early November; an exhibition on these subjects, titled *Making Sense of Religion*, will be on view in the Memorabilia Room of Sterling Memorial Library throughout most of the term. Permission of the instructor is required. (A) Sally M. Promeey

**REL 3910a–b, Colloquium** 1 credit per term. Participation in seminars led by faculty and guest lecturers on topics concerning theology, music, worship, and related arts. Required of all Institute of Sacred Music students. Martin D. Jean

# Facilities

## LIBRARIES

The Yale University Library consists of the central libraries – Sterling Memorial Library, the Bass Library, and the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library – and numerous school and department libraries. Second-largest among the university libraries in the United States, the Yale University Library contains approximately thirteen million volumes, half of which are in the central libraries. Students have access to the collections in all the libraries at Yale. For more information, see [www.library.yale.edu](http://www.library.yale.edu).

The Irving S. Gilmore Music Library contains approximately 100,000 scores and parts for musical performance and study; 70,000 books about music; 35,000 LP recordings and compact discs; 7,500 microfilms of music manuscripts and scores; 45,000 pieces of sheet music; 50,000 photographs; 4,000 linear feet of archival materials; 560 individual music manuscripts not forming a portion of a larger collection; 425 active subscriptions to music periodicals; and 19 active music database subscriptions. The collection has been designed for scholarly study and reference, as well as to meet the needs of performing musicians. Fundamental to both purposes are the great historical sets and collected editions of composers' works, of which the library possesses all significant publications. Special areas of collecting include theoretical literature of the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries; chamber works of all periods for various instrumental combinations; an extensive collection of musical iconography, including 35,000 photos in the Fred Plaut Archives; the Galeazzi collection of Italian manuscripts; the manuscripts and papers of Leroy Anderson, Daniel Asia, Paul Bekker, Lehman Engel, Henry Gilbert, Benny Goodman, John Hammond, Thomas de Hartmann, Vladimir Horowitz, J. Rosamond Johnson, John Kirkpatrick, Ralph Kirkpatrick, Benjamin Lees, Goddard Lieberman, Ted Lewis, Red Norvo, Harold Rome, Carl Ruggles, E. Robert Schmitz, Franz Schreker, Robert Shaw, Kay Swift, Deems Taylor, Alec Templeton, Virgil Thomson, and Kurt Weill; the manuscripts of Leo Ornstein and Hershy Kay; and the works of noted composers formerly associated with Yale University as teachers or students. The last-named area includes the complete manuscript collection of Charles E. Ives, B.A. 1898; the collection of documents concerning Paul Hindemith's career in the United States; and the complete papers and manuscripts of David Stanley Smith, Horatio Parker, Richard Donovan, Quincy Porter, David Kraehenbuehl, Howard Boatwright, and Mel Powell. The library also houses the extensive Lowell Mason Library of Church Music, noted for its collection of early American hymn and tune books. Individual manuscript holdings include autograph manuscripts of J. S. Bach, Frederic Chopin, Johannes Brahms, Robert Schumann, and Franz Liszt.

Access to the Music Library's holdings is available through Orbis, the Yale library's online catalog. All of the Music Library's published scores, books, and compact discs have been entered into the Orbis database. Access to some recordings, microforms, and manuscript materials is only available in the specialized card catalogues in the Music Library lobby. Finding aids for 100 archival collections have been entered into the Yale University Library Finding Aid Database.

The holdings of the Irving S. Gilmore Music Library are complemented by other collections in the Yale library. Chief among these is the Historical Sound Recordings collection. Historical Sound Recordings currently holds more than 250,000 rarities that date back to the very beginning of sound recording and continue up to the present day. Collections in the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library at Yale, particularly the Frederick R. Koch Collection, the Speck Collection of Goethiana, the Yale Collection of American Literature, and the Osborn Collection, also hold valuable music materials. Students in the Institute may also use the facilities of any of the other University libraries, whose total number of volumes is more than 13 million; annual accessions are approximately 235,000 volumes. The library subscribes to thousands of databases and approximately 60,000 electronic journals.

Another resource for Institute students is the Divinity Library, containing more than 430,000 volumes. Its primary strengths are in missions, Christian doctrine, biblical literature, church history, archival materials, and papers and collections, including the Lowell Mason Collection of Hymnology. The Mason Collection was recently catalogued and made accessible to students and scholars through a grant from the Institute of Sacred Music.

The Institute of Sacred Music maintains several small collections. These include a choral lending library of more than 3,000 holdings, the Clarence Dickinson Organ Library, and a slide collection pertinent to the curriculum of the Institute.

## MUSIC FACILITIES

The main buildings of the School of Music are Leigh Hall at 435 College Street, Hendrie Hall at 165 Elm Street, and Sprague Memorial Hall, which also houses Morse Recital Hall, at 470 College Street. The Yale University Collection of Musical Instruments, containing over 1,000 instruments, is located at 15 Hillhouse Avenue. Woolsey Hall, which contains the Newberry Memorial Organ, is administered by the Office of New Haven and State Affairs and used throughout the year for numerous concerts and recitals.

Marquand Chapel, at the heart of Sterling Divinity Quadrangle, is home to an E.M. Skinner organ, a Hammond B-3 electronic organ, and the Baroque-style Krigbaum Organ by Taylor & Boody. These instruments, the acoustics, and its flexible seating arrangements make Marquand Chapel a unique performance space at Yale. The instruments and practice facilities at the Institute are described in the chapter Programs of Study, under Organ.

## DIVINITY SCHOOL FACILITIES

The Sterling Divinity Quadrangle at 409 Prospect Street is the home of the Institute of Sacred Music. The complex also includes the Yale Divinity School, Berkeley Divinity School at Yale, the Center for Faith and Culture, Marquand Chapel, classrooms, administrative offices, the Divinity Library, dining hall, common room, and two guest lodges.

Since 1971, Berkeley Divinity School at Yale, an Episcopal seminary, has been affiliated with Yale Divinity School. Berkeley Divinity School retains its identity through its board of trustees, its dean, and the Berkeley Center located at 363 St. Ronan Street. Episcopal students come under the care of the dean of Berkeley Divinity School for spiritual

formation and counseling, but are not differentiated from other Yale Divinity School students. As a result of the affiliation, there is one integrated student body and faculty.

## HOUSING

Students in the Institute of Sacred Music are eligible to use housing and dining hall facilities at the Divinity School. Information and application forms for both single and married student housing at the Divinity School are sent after admission to the Institute has been confirmed.

The Graduate Housing Department has dormitory and apartment units for a small number of graduate and professional students. The Graduate Dormitory Office provides dormitory rooms of varying sizes and prices for single occupancy only. The Graduate Apartments Office provides unfurnished apartments consisting of efficiencies and one-, two-, and three-bedroom apartments for singles and families. Both offices are located in Helen Hadley Hall, a graduate dormitory at 420 Temple Street, and have office hours from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Applications for 2011–2012 are available as of April 1 online and can be submitted directly from the Web site ([www.yale.edu/graduatehousing/application.html](http://www.yale.edu/graduatehousing/application.html)). For new students at the University, a copy of the letter of acceptance from Yale will need to be submitted to the Dormitory or Apartments office. The Web site is the venue for graduate housing information and includes procedures, facility descriptions, floor plans, and rates. For more dormitory information, contact [grad.dorms@yale.edu](mailto:grad.dorms@yale.edu), tel. 203.432.2167, fax 203.432.4578. For more apartment information, contact [grad.aps@yale.edu](mailto:grad.aps@yale.edu), tel. 203.432.8270, fax 203.432.4578.

Yale Off Campus Housing is a database of rental and sale listings available to the Yale community. The system has been designed to allow incoming affiliates to the University access to the online database at [www.yale.edu/och](http://www.yale.edu/och). The use of your University NetID allows you immediate access to search the listings. It also allows you to set up a profile to be a roommate or search for roommates. Those without a NetID can set themselves up as guests by following the simple instructions. For answers to questions, please e-mail [offcampushousing@yale.edu](mailto:offcampushousing@yale.edu) or call 203.432.9756.



# Admissions

## GENERAL INFORMATION AND REQUIREMENTS

Institute students are immersed in a vibrant interdisciplinary environment that fosters a collaborative learning experience. Students admitted to the Institute are automatically fully enrolled in either the Yale School of Music or the Yale Divinity School or both, depending on the degree being pursued. Students who wish to apply to the Institute of Sacred Music must submit the online application found at [www.yale.edu/ism/apply](http://www.yale.edu/ism/apply). Online applications are to be submitted, and all supporting materials are to be sent directly to the Institute of Sacred Music, to arrive no later than:

- December 1 for students applying to the Institute of Sacred Music and Yale School of Music; and
- February 1 for students applying to the Institute of Sacred Music and Yale Divinity School.

The Institute's Admissions Committee will consider applications for all degree programs, invite music applicants for auditions and interviews, and then make its recommendations to the appropriate admissions committee of either the School of Music or the Divinity School. Letters of acceptance will be sent to successful candidates on or around April 1. There is no early decision process, nor is there a summer program. For divinity applicants there is a priority application deadline of January 15, which carries a reduced application fee. Divinity School students must obtain the ISM director's approval to complete a degree on a part-time basis. School of Music students must be enrolled full-time and in consecutive years.

Letters of recommendation and transcripts will be kept on file for one year. Students who are not admitted may reapply the following year without resubmitting these materials, although they may send new ones if they choose. All other application materials and the application fee must be submitted, as for first-time applicants, by the deadline.

Applicants are urged to submit all required materials as soon as possible. Applicants should check periodically to be certain that requested credentials have arrived at the Institute's Office of Admissions. All inquiries should be directed to the Office of Admissions, Yale Institute of Sacred Music, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511-2167; e-mail, [ism.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:ism.admissions@yale.edu).

## INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC/SCHOOL OF MUSIC APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

The Institute admits outstanding choral conductors, organists, and singers to its music programs based on the application and auditions. The following materials must be received by December 1:

1. Completed online Institute application (for all disciplines except composition; see below). Applicants must also apply separately to the School of Music at <http://apply.music.yale.edu>.
2. Official transcripts of all academic records sent in a sealed envelope from all colleges and universities attended.

3. Curriculum vitae (a résumé of academic, performance, and employment information). Optional: examples of involvement in liturgical, musical, or artistic activities (orders of worship, prayers, hymn texts or tunes, sermons, special events, etc.).
4. Repertory list of major performance area.
5. Audition recording (see recording guidelines below).
6. A writing sample, such as a term paper, thesis, course paper, etc.
7. A short essay (500–1,000 words) relating your goals to the mission of the Yale Institute of Sacred Music. The essay might discuss:
  - your work thus far in sacred music
  - your sense of vocation
  - your interest in interdisciplinary study
8. Three letters of recommendation.
9. Official TOEFL scores, if applicable (see test guidelines below).

### *Recording Guidelines*

An audition recording is required of music candidates. All applicants should upload audio and video files directly to the application Web site.

#### ORGAN

All applicants are required to submit representative works from the major areas of organ literature — a major Bach work, a Romantic work, and a contemporary work. DVDs will not be accepted.

#### CHORAL CONDUCTING

Applicants must submit a video file up to fifteen minutes in length showing the conducting of both rehearsal and performance.

#### VOICE: EARLY MUSIC, ORATORIO, AND CHAMBER ENSEMBLE

Repertoire for the audition recording should include seven selections of contrasting style and language from the sacred (oratorio, mass, cantata, sacred song, etc.), operatic, and art song repertoire. Selections can be chosen from any period, including contemporary compositions. At least three selections should be from the Renaissance and Baroque periods, and one aria by J. S. Bach is required. Applicants should choose selections that highlight their versatility as performers.

## INSTITUTE OF SACRED MUSIC/DIVINITY SCHOOL APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

For degrees in Yale Divinity School, the Institute admits students who seek a theological education with emphasis on liturgical studies or religion and the arts, as well as M.Div. candidates for ordination who desire interaction with practicing musicians as part of their education.

Students who wish also to be considered for enrollment in the Divinity School alone (should they not be accepted to the ISM) must fill out a separate Divinity School application by the deadline; they will pay only one application fee.

The following materials must be received by February 1 (January 15 priority deadline):

1. Completed online application with nonrefundable application fee of \$75 (U.S.) by January 15 or \$100 by February 1. This fee must be submitted with the application and cannot be waived.
2. Official transcripts from each college or university attended, each in a sealed envelope, from the registrar or designated school records official.
3. A personal statement not to exceed 700 words explaining reasons for your interest in theological study at the Institute and the Divinity School. Include your preparation for or interest in the academic programs in liturgical studies, in religion and the arts, or in preaching, and/or interest in and preparation for the ministry in common formation with musicians.
4. A writing sample of 5–6 pages representing the best of your academic writing and thinking. A portion of a senior thesis or term paper is acceptable.
5. Three letters of recommendation.
6. Scores from the International English Language Testing System (IELTS) if English is not your first language (see below for details). TOEFL scores will not be accepted.
7. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores (optional; recommended for applicants to the M.A.R. concentrations and/or those considering an eventual Ph.D.).

## AUDITION/INTERVIEW

### *School of Music Applicants*

Applicants are chosen for formal audition on the basis of the performance recording, scores, and application credentials. If selected for audition, applicants will be informed as soon as possible of the time and place to appear before an auditions committee. Auditions are held in New Haven as follows:

- for organ on February 23–26, 2012
- for choral conducting on February 27, 2012
- for voice on February 22–23, 2012
- for all M.M.A. applicants on February 24–26, 2012

M.M.A. applicants will be expected to audition and take a written examination.

Organ applicants are strongly encouraged, though not required, to perform different works from those on the application recording. However, works should be chosen from the same three categories (see above). Applicants will be asked to demonstrate sight-reading ability and other essential musical skills.

Choral conducting applicants will be expected to present a highly developed level of comprehensive musicianship, including theory, transposition, keyboard skill, and score reading. Individual conducting assignments for the live audition will be made in the letter of invitation to audition.

Voice applicants may perform the same or different works from the audition recording; however, works should be chosen from the same repertorial categories (see above). Applicants will be asked to demonstrate sight-reading ability and other essential musical skills.

Composition applicants must come for personal interviews with the Institute's Admissions Committee and the School of Music composition faculty. Composition applicants

should file the application of the Yale School of Music and contact the Institute's Admissions Office to indicate their interest.

### *Divinity School Applicants*

Divinity School applicants are not required to appear for an interview. Decisions made by the admissions committees of the Institute and the Divinity School are based on the application and supporting materials. Applicants are welcome to visit the Institute and the Divinity School campus at any time. Special open house events for prospective students are held during the academic year. Applicants are encouraged to attend one of these events, which offer the opportunity to attend classes, tour the campus, and talk with faculty, staff, and current students.

## GRADUATE RECORD EXAMINATION

Those applying jointly to the Institute and the Divinity School are strongly urged to submit GRE scores to support their application. The computer-based General Test is given regularly at testing centers around the world. Contact the Educational Testing Service (ETS) for more information: [www.gre.org](http://www.gre.org). *Please use institution code #7072. Failure to use this code may result in lost scores.*

## TESTS OF ENGLISH FOR SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES

Students for whom English is a second language must demonstrate a level of language proficiency appropriate for study.

Applicants to the Institute with the School of Music should arrange to take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) of the Educational Testing Service. More information and applications are available at [www.toefl.org](http://www.toefl.org), or call 609.771.7670, or write to PO Box 6154, Princeton NJ 08541-6154. *Please use institution code #7072. Failure to use this code may result in lost scores.* The Institute expects students to achieve a score of 600 (or 250 for the computer-based examination and 100 for the Internet-based examination) on the TOEFL.

Applicants to the Institute and Yale Divinity School programs must show evidence of proficiency in the English language either by attaining a satisfactory score on the International English Language Testing System or by having received a degree from an accredited university or college where English is the language of instruction (TOEFL scores will not be accepted for Divinity programs). For information, contact IELTS International, 825 Colorado Boulevard, Suite 112, Los Angeles CA 90041; telephone, 323.255.2771; fax, 323.255.1261; e-mail, [ielts@ieltsintl.org](mailto:ielts@ieltsintl.org); Web site, [www.ielts.org](http://www.ielts.org).

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

In order to gain admission to the Institute and to obtain a visa, international students must show that they have sufficient funds to provide for their expenses while in residence as a student in the United States. Bank affidavits and certificates of finance will be required.

## TRANSFER APPLICANTS

### *Internal*

Students currently enrolled solely at the Divinity School or the School of Music who wish to apply for transfer to the Institute of Sacred Music should submit the following:

1. Completed online application form. The application fee is waived.
2. Official transcripts of academic records from all colleges and universities attended, including most recent Yale transcript. Unofficial copies may be obtained from current school registrars at student's request.
3. Copies of all letters of recommendation from student's file. Copies may be obtained from current school registrar.
4. Two letters of recommendation from current faculty, at least one from Institute faculty.
5. An essay to include a discussion of reasons for pursuing graduate study at the Institute of Sacred Music, comments on specific areas of interest for study, an indication of your sense of vocation, and areas of greatest importance as you consider your future career in relation to the Church. The essay is not to exceed one page.
6. Official scores from GRE or TOEFL or IELTS (if applicable; see above for details).

Internal transfer students whose transfers would entail a third year of study should apply by October 1. See the sections on the Extended Degree Program and Transfer Students for more information.

### *External*

Students enrolled at other colleges or universities who wish to transfer to the Institute of Sacred Music should speak to the Institute's Office of Admissions regarding their particular circumstances.

# Expenses and Financial Aid

## TUITION AND FEES

Full-tuition scholarships are available to ISM students. The amount is based on tuition established by the two affiliated schools. In 2011–2012, tuition for full-time students enrolled at the School of Music and the Institute will be \$28,000. Tuition for full-time students enrolled at the Divinity School and the Institute will be \$20,800. Other special fees may be assessed, depending on program (orientation, commencement, board, and activity fees, etc.). Total estimated expenses for a single student are \$42,552 for Music and \$41,260 for Divinity. Estimated totals for different categories of students may include housing, meals, books, health care, major medical insurance, child care, and other miscellaneous costs. Further information is available from the Financial Aid Office.

## FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

In addition to tuition scholarships, merit awards are given to a small number of qualified ISM students selected by the faculty. Depending on the resources of the Institute, these scholarships and awards are renewable for students who remain in good academic standing. These scholarships and awards require no application or service to the Institute.

By the beginning of their final term, students must have completed all ISM curricular requirements or be enrolled in the remaining required courses. Failure to do so will result in termination of all ISM financial aid in the final term. (This does not apply to federal loans.)

U.S. citizens and permanent residents may also apply for federal loans and work-study, which are awarded on the basis of need as determined by federal methodology. The Institute of Sacred Music participates in the Federal Direct Loan program. U.S. citizens or permanent residents who wish to be considered for a Federal Direct Loan and/or Work Study must complete and submit the following:

1. Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) on the Internet at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov). Please use federal code 001426.
2. Signed 2010 Federal Tax Return and W-2 form(s).
3. 2011–2012 Verification Worksheet for Independent Student: [www.ifap.ed.gov/vgworksheets/attachments/1112VerWkshtsInd121510.pdf](http://www.ifap.ed.gov/vgworksheets/attachments/1112VerWkshtsInd121510.pdf).

The FAFSA may require a few weeks to be processed; therefore, applicants are advised to complete their tax returns as soon as they receive their W-2 forms so that they can use them to complete the FAFSA on the Internet. Late receipt of the required financial information may jeopardize the timely processing of the applicant's loan. All required materials must reach the Institute by June 1.

An application must be made each year to renew the Federal Direct Loan. Laws governing these loans are under frequent review by the U.S. Congress. Applicants should be aware that awards might need to be revised if major change is mandated by government regulations.

Federal eligibility may also be reviewed during the academic year if a student's financial circumstances change substantially; additional scholarship or award support from

the ISM is not available. Students must notify the Financial Aid Office of all additional awards or sources of support, such as that received from denominational agencies, outside grants and scholarships, and parental contributions.

## FINANCIAL AID FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

International students also receive full-tuition scholarship awards and may be eligible for awards through the Institute of Sacred Music. No application is needed, nor is service to the Institute required to receive the scholarship or award. International students are not eligible to participate in U.S. government-funded loan programs unless they are permanent residents; therefore, every effort should be made to obtain financial assistance from the applicant's government. Such assistance should be reported to the Institute's Financial Aid Office. The Institute cannot subsidize transportation to and from the United States. Please contact the Financial Aid Office for more information.

## EMPLOYMENT

Qualified students have the opportunity to audition for paid positions in Marquand Chapel at the Divinity School as chapel organists, chapel ministers, and section leaders in the chapel choir. A paid position as assistant choral conductor for the chapel choir is awarded to a choral conducting major. Other paid positions are available as organists, conductors, and singers both at Berkeley Divinity School and at Battell Chapel. Part-time positions abound in the libraries, dining halls, and the various offices of the University.

Institute students are encouraged to seek part-time employment in the ministry of churches in the New Haven area. Such work might include roles as organist and/or choir director, assistant for Christian education or youth work, pastoral assistant, or coordinator of arts programs in a church or the community. Institute and Divinity School placement personnel assist in locating such positions. Students generally work between ten and fifteen hours a week (not to exceed twenty hours per week) and are paid a salary commensurate with their experience and responsibilities.

## NAMED SCHOLARSHIPS

The named scholarships are part of the Institute's pool of resources. They honor students of exceptional promise and achievement in their field of study. The overall amount of the named scholar's financial assistance is not affected. The Porter, MacLean, and Seder scholarships had their beginnings at the School of Sacred Music at Union Theological Seminary and were transferred to the Institute of Sacred Music upon its move to Yale University.

**The Mary Baker Scholarship** The Mary Baker Scholarship in organ accompanying was established in 2005 to honor the memory of Mary Baker, wife of Dr. Robert Baker, founding director of the Yale Institute of Sacred Music. The scholarship is awarded each year to a returning organ student who has demonstrated in the opinion of the faculty the ability and collaborative spirit necessary for a skilled organ accompanist.

**The Robert Baker Scholarship** Robert Baker is the former director and dean of the School of Sacred Music at Union and the first director of the Yale Institute of Sacred

Music. This scholarship is for an organ student completing his or her first year. The scholarship was established at Dr. Baker's retirement.

**The Reverend Louise H. MacLean Scholarship** An ordained minister of the United Church of Christ, the Rev. Louise H. MacLean was a graduate of Union Seminary who admired the work of the School of Sacred Music at that institution. The scholarship is to be used for the benefit of worthy students.

**The Menil Scholarship** A scholarship designated for a student concentrating in the visual arts. Monies are given by the Menil Foundation.

**The Hugh Porter Scholarship** Director (1945–60), Union Seminary School of Sacred Music, Hugh Porter was a distinguished organ recitalist and organist at St. Nicholas Collegiate Church in New York and a highly respected teacher. This scholarship is undesignated.

**The E. Stanley Seder Scholarship** Organist and choir director at People's Church in Chicago, E. Stanley Seder also served as organist of the Chicago Sunday Evening Club, which met in Orchestra Hall. This scholarship is undesignated.

## SPECIAL AWARDS FOR MUSIC STUDENTS

The named awards will be given to first-year music students in addition to the usual scholarship awards, and will be renewable for a second year if progress is satisfactory.

**The Baker Award** Named in honor of Professor Emeritus Robert Baker, the award is given to one or more students deemed to be among the top 1 or 2 percent of the young organists in the country and who have elected to study at the Yale School of Music through the Institute of Sacred Music.

**The French Award** The award, named in honor of Professor Richard French, is given to one or more choral conducting students, deemed among the best in the country, who attend the Yale School of Music through the Institute of Sacred Music.

## FIFTH SEMESTER FOR CHURCH MUSIC CERTIFICATE COURSE

Participants enroll as nondegree students for the fifth semester at the Yale Divinity School and receive a full-tuition scholarship. However, they are not eligible for Federal Direct or Graduate PLUS loans. They are eligible for alternative loans. Nondegree students are not eligible for deferral of loans. International students may need to apply for an extension of their student visas.

## SPECIAL AWARDS FOR DIVINITY STUDENTS

Special faculty-awarded awards are also available for Divinity students. The Institute is especially interested in students who demonstrate a lively interest in cross-disciplinary interaction and study.



## SPECIAL SUPPORT FOR STUDENTS

The Institute of Sacred Music may provide limited financial support in the form of grants for student participation in competitions, professional events, summer language study, and Colloquium presentation expenses. All requests must be made in advance, using the ISM Student Grant Request form, and approved by the faculty and director of the Institute. Guidelines for support may be obtained from the financial aid officer.

The Institute also underwrites the Yale Schola Cantorum, whose members receive payment for participation except if receiving academic credit for participation. (See Performing Ensembles Sponsored by the Institute.)

## STUDENT ACCOUNTS AND BILLS

Student accounts, billing, and related services are administered through the Office of Student Financial Services, which is located at 246 Church Street. The telephone number is 203.432.2700.

### *Bills*

Yale University's official means of communicating monthly financial account statements is through the University's Internet-based system for electronic billing and payment, Yale University eBill-ePay.

Student account statements are prepared and made available twelve times a year at the beginning of each month. Payment is due in full by 4 p.m. Eastern Standard Time on the first business day of the following month. E-mail notifications that the account statement is available on the University eBill-ePay Web site ([www.yale.edu/sis/ebep](http://www.yale.edu/sis/ebep)) are sent to all students at their official Yale e-mail addresses and to all student-designated authorized payers. It is imperative that all students monitor their Yale e-mail accounts on an ongoing basis.

Bills for tuition, room, and board are available to the student during the first week of July, due and payable by August 1 for the fall term; and during the first week of November, due and payable by December 1 for the spring term. The Office of Student Financial Services will impose late fees of \$125 per month (up to a total of \$375 per term) if any part of the term bill, less Yale-administered loans and scholarships that have been applied for on a timely basis, is not paid when due. Nonpayment of bills and failure to complete and submit financial aid application packages on a timely basis may result in the student's involuntary withdrawal from the University.

No degrees will be conferred and no transcripts will be furnished until all bills due the University are paid in full. In addition, transcripts will not be furnished to any student or former student who is in default on the payment of a student loan.

The University may withhold registration and certain University privileges from students who have not paid their term bills or made satisfactory payment arrangements by the day of registration. To avoid delay at registration, students must ensure that payments reach Student Financial Services by the due dates.

### *Charge for Rejected Payments*

A processing charge of \$25 will be assessed for payments rejected for any reason by the bank on which they were drawn. In addition, the following penalties may apply if a payment is rejected:

1. If the payment was for a term bill, a \$125 late fee will be charged for the period the bill was unpaid.
2. If the payment was for a term bill to permit registration, the student's registration may be revoked.
3. If the payment was given to settle an unpaid balance in order to receive a diploma, the University may refer the account to an attorney for collection.

### *Yale University eBill-ePay*

There are a variety of options offered for making payments. Yale University eBill-ePay is the preferred means for payment of bills. It can be found at [www.yale.edu/sis/ebep](http://www.yale.edu/sis/ebep). Electronic payments are easy and convenient—no checks to write, no stamps, no envelopes, no hassle. Payments are immediately posted to the student's account. There is no charge to use this service. Bank information is password-protected and secure, and there is a printable confirmation receipt. Payments can be made twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week, up to 4 p.m. Eastern Standard Time on the due date to avoid late fees. (The eBill-ePay system will not be available when the system is undergoing upgrade, maintenance, or repair.) Students can authorize up to three authorized payers to make payments electronically from their own computers to the student's account using Yale's system.

Use of the student's own bank payment service is not authorized by the University because it has no direct link to the student's Yale account. Payments made through such services arrive without proper account identification and always require manual processing that results in delayed crediting of the student's account, late fees, and anxiety. Students should use Yale eBill-ePay to pay online. For those who choose to pay by check, remittance advice with mailing instructions is available on the Web site.

### *Yale Payment Plan*

The Yale Payment Plan (YPP) is a payment service that allows students and their families to pay tuition, room, and board in ten equal monthly installments throughout the year based on individual family budget requirements. It is administered by the University's Office of Student Financial Services. The cost to enroll in the YPP is \$100 per contract. The deadline for enrollment is June 17. For additional information, please contact Student Financial Services at 203.432.2700 and select "Press 1" from the Main Menu. The enrollment form can be found online in the Yale Payment Plan section of the Student Accounts Web site: [www.yale.edu/sfas/financial/accounts.html#payment](http://www.yale.edu/sfas/financial/accounts.html#payment).

## **TUITION REBATE AND REFUND POLICY**

For the policies and deadlines regarding tuition rebates and refunds, Institute students should consult the bulletin of the school, Music or Divinity, in which they are enrolled.

# General Information

## LEAVE OF ABSENCE

For the policies regarding leaves of absence, including the U.S. military leave readmissions policy, Institute students should consult the bulletin of the School, Music or Divinity, in which they are enrolled, as well as the director of the Institute.

## HEALTH SERVICES FOR INSTITUTE STUDENTS

The Yale Health Center is located on campus at 55 Lock Street. The center is home to Yale Health, a not-for-profit, physician-led health coverage option that offers a wide variety of health care services for students and other members of the Yale community. Services include student medicine, gynecology, mental health, pediatrics, pharmacy, laboratory, radiology, a seventeen-bed inpatient care unit, a round-the-clock acute care clinic, and specialty services such as allergy, dermatology, orthopedics, and a travel clinic. Yale Health coordinates and provides payment for the services provided at the Yale Health Center, as well as for emergency treatment, off-site specialty services, inpatient hospital care, and other ancillary services. Yale Health's services are detailed in the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available through the Yale Health Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, or online at [www.yalehealth.yale.edu](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu).

### *Eligibility for Services*

All full-time Yale degree-candidate students who are paying at least half tuition are enrolled automatically for Yale Health Basic Coverage. Yale Health Basic Coverage is offered at no charge and includes preventive health and medical services in the departments of Student Health, Gynecology, Health Education, and Mental Health & Counseling. In addition, treatment for urgent medical problems can be obtained twenty-four hours a day through Acute Care.

Students on leave of absence or on extended study and paying less than half tuition are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage but may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Students enrolled in the Division of Special Registration as nondegree special students or visiting scholars are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage but may enroll in the Yale Health Billed Associates Plan and pay a monthly premium. Associates must register for a minimum of one term within the first thirty days of affiliation with the University.

Students not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage may also use the services on a fee-for-service basis. Students who wish to be seen fee-for-service must register with the Member Services Department. Enrollment applications for the Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage, Billed Associates Plan, or Fee-for-Service Program are available from the Member Services Department.

All students who purchase Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage (see below) are welcome to use specialty and ancillary services at Yale Health Center. Upon referral, Yale Health will cover the cost of specialty and ancillary services for these

students. Students with an alternate insurance plan should seek specialty services from a provider who accepts their alternate insurance.

### *Health Coverage Enrollment*

The University also requires all students eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage to have adequate hospital insurance coverage. Students may choose Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage or elect to waive the plan if they have other hospitalization coverage, such as coverage through a spouse or parent. The waiver must be renewed annually, and it is the student's responsibility to confirm receipt of the waiver by the University's deadlines noted below.

#### YALE HEALTH HOSPITALIZATION/SPECIALTY COVERAGE

For a detailed explanation of this plan, see the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available online at [www.yalehealth.yale.edu/handbooks/documents/student\\_handbook.pdf](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu/handbooks/documents/student_handbook.pdf).

Students are automatically enrolled and charged a fee each term on their Student Financial Services bill for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students with no break in coverage who are enrolled during both the fall and spring terms are billed each term and are covered from August 1 through July 31. For students entering Yale for the first time, readmitted students, and students returning from a leave of absence who have not been covered during their leave, Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage begins on the day the dormitories officially open. A student who is enrolled for the fall term only is covered for services through January 31; a student enrolled for the spring term only is covered for services through July 31.

**Waiving Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage** Students are permitted to waive Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage by completing an online waiver form at [www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu](http://www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu) that demonstrates proof of alternate coverage. It is the student's responsibility to report any changes in alternate insurance coverage to the Member Services Department. Students are encouraged to review their present coverage and compare its benefits to those available under Yale Health. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only.

**Revoking the waiver** Students who waive Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage but later wish to be covered must complete and send a form voiding their waiver to the Member Services Department by September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only. Students who wish to revoke their waiver during the term may do so, provided they show proof of loss of the alternate insurance plan and enroll within thirty days of the loss of this coverage. Yale Health premiums will not be prorated.

#### YALE HEALTH STUDENT TWO-PERSON AND FAMILY PLANS

A student may enroll his or her lawfully married spouse or civil union partner and/or legally dependent child(ren) under the age of twenty-six in one of two student dependent plans: the Two-Person Plan or the Student Family Plan. These plans include services described in both Yale Health Basic Coverage and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty

Coverage. Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage may be added at an additional cost. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment is by application. Applications are available from the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site ([www.yalehealth.yale.edu](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu)) and must be renewed annually. Applications must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

#### YALE HEALTH STUDENT AFFILIATE COVERAGE

Students on leave of absence or extended study, students paying less than half tuition, or students enrolled in the Eli Whitney Program prior to September 2007 may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage, which includes services described in both Yale Health Basic and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Prescription Plus Coverage may also be added for an additional cost. Applications are available from the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site ([www.yalehealth.yale.edu](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu)) and must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

#### YALE HEALTH PRESCRIPTION PLUS COVERAGE

This plan has been designed for Yale students who purchase Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and student dependents who are enrolled in either the Two-Person Plan, the Student Family Plan, or Student Affiliate Coverage. Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage provides protection for some types of medical expenses not covered under Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students are billed for this plan and may waive this coverage. The online waiver ([www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu](http://www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu)) must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only. For a detailed explanation, please refer to the *Yale Health Student Handbook*.

### *Eligibility Changes*

**Withdrawal** A student who withdraws from the University during the first ten days of the term will be refunded the premium paid for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and/or Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage. The student will not be eligible for any Yale Health benefits, and the student's Yale Health membership will be terminated retroactive to the beginning of the term. The medical record will be reviewed, and any services rendered and/or claims paid will be billed to the student on a fee-for-service basis. At all other times, a student who withdraws from the University will be covered by Yale Health for thirty days following the date of withdrawal or to the last day of the term, whichever comes first. Premiums will not be prorated or refunded. Students who withdraw are not eligible to enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage.

**Leaves of absence** Students who are granted a leave of absence are eligible to purchase Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of the leave. If the leave occurs during the term, Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will end on the date the leave is granted and students may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Students must enroll in Affiliate Coverage prior to the beginning of the term during which the leave is taken or within thirty days of the start of the leave. Premiums paid for Yale

Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will be applied toward the cost of Affiliate Coverage. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment forms are available at the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site ([www.yalehealth.yale.edu](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu)). Premiums will not be prorated or refunded.

**Extended study or reduced tuition** Students who are granted extended study status or pay less than half tuition are not eligible for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage. They may purchase Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of extended study. This plan includes services described in both Yale Health Basic and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage is not automatic, and enrollment forms are available at the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site ([www.yalehealth.yale.edu](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu)). Students must complete an enrollment application for the plan prior to September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only.

For a full description of the services and benefits provided by Yale Health, please refer to the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available from the Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, 55 Lock Street, PO Box 208237, New Haven CT 06520-8237.

### *Required Immunizations*

**Measles (rubeola), German measles (rubella), and mumps** All students who were born after January 1, 1957, are required to provide proof of immunization against measles (rubeola), German measles (rubella), and mumps. Connecticut state law requires two doses of measles vaccine. The first dose must have been given on or after January 1, 1980, *and* after the student's first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least thirty (30) days after the first dose. Connecticut state law requires proof of two doses of rubella vaccine administered on or after January 1, 1980, *and* after the student's first birthday. Connecticut state law requires proof of two mumps vaccine immunizations administered on or after January 1, 1980, *and* after the student's first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least thirty (30) days after the first dose. The law applies to all students unless they present (a) a certificate from a physician stating that such immunization is contraindicated, (b) a statement that such immunization would be contrary to the student's religious beliefs, or (c) documentation of a positive blood titer for measles, rubella, and mumps.

**Meningitis** All students living in on-campus housing must be vaccinated against meningitis. The vaccine must have been received after January 1, 2007. Students who are not compliant with this state law will not be permitted to register for classes or move into the dormitories for the fall term, 2011. Please note that the State of Connecticut does not require this vaccine for students who intend to reside off campus.

**Varicella (chicken pox)** All students are required to provide proof of immunization against varicella. Connecticut state law requires two doses of varicella vaccine. The first dose must have been given on or after the student's first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least twenty-eight (28) days after the first dose. Documentation from a health care provider that the student has had a confirmed case of the disease is also acceptable.

**TB screening** The University requires tuberculosis screening for all incoming students. This screening includes a short questionnaire to determine high-risk exposure and, if necessary, asks for information regarding resulting treatment. Please see the Yale Health student Web site ([www.yalehealth.yale.edu/students](http://www.yalehealth.yale.edu/students)) for more details and the screening form.

*Note:* Students who have not met these requirements prior to arrival at Yale University must receive the immunizations from Yale Health and will be charged accordingly. The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates accommodations for undergraduate and graduate and professional school students with disabilities who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Early planning is critical. Documentation may be submitted to the Resource Office even though a specific accommodation request is not anticipated at the time of registration. It is recommended that matriculating students in need of disability-related accommodations at Yale University contact the Resource Office by June 4. Special requests for University housing need to be made in the housing application. Returning students must contact the Resource Office at the beginning of each term to arrange for course and exam accommodations.

The Resource Office also provides assistance to students with temporary disabilities. General informational inquiries are welcome from students and members of the Yale community and from the public. The mailing address is Resource Office on Disabilities, Yale University, PO Box 208305, New Haven CT 06520-8305. The Resource Office is located at 35 Broadway (rear entrance), Room 222. Office hours are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Voice callers may reach staff at 203.432.2324; fax at 203.432.8250. The Resource Office may also be reached by e-mail ([judith.york@yale.edu](mailto:judith.york@yale.edu)) or through its Web site ([www.yale.edu/rod](http://www.yale.edu/rod)).

## RESOURCE OFFICE ON DISABILITIES

The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates accommodations for undergraduate and graduate and professional school students with disabilities who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Early planning is critical. Documentation may be submitted to the Resource Office even though a specific accommodation request is not anticipated at the time of registration. It is recommended that matriculating students in need of disability-related accommodations at Yale University contact the Resource Office by June 4. Special requests for University housing need to be made in the housing application. Returning students must contact the Resource Office at the beginning of each term to arrange for course and exam accommodations.

The Resource Office also provides assistance to students with temporary disabilities. General informational inquiries are welcome from students and members of the Yale community and from the public. The mailing address is Resource Office on Disabilities, Yale University, PO Box 208305, New Haven CT 06520-8305. The Resource Office is located at 35 Broadway (rear entrance), Room 222. Office hours are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Voice callers may reach staff at 203.432.2324; fax at 203.432.8250. The Resource Office may also be reached by e-mail ([judith.york@yale.edu](mailto:judith.york@yale.edu)) or through its Web site ([www.yale.edu/rod](http://www.yale.edu/rod)).

## CAMPUS RESOURCES ON SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

Yale University is committed to maintaining and strengthening an educational, employment, and living environment founded on civility and mutual respect. Sexual misconduct is antithetical to the standards and ideals of our community and will not be tolerated. Sexual misconduct incorporates a range of behaviors including rape, sexual assault, sexual harassment, intimate partner violence, stalking, and any other conduct of a sexual nature that is nonconsensual, or has the purpose or effect of threatening or intimidating a person or persons. Sexual activity requires consent, which is defined as voluntary, positive agreement between the participants to engage in specific sexual activity. Violations of Yale's Policy on Teacher-Student Consensual Relations also constitute sexual misconduct. Yale aims to eradicate sexual misconduct through education, training, clear policies, and serious consequences for violations of these policies. In addition to being subject to University disciplinary action, sexual misconduct may lead to civil liability and criminal prosecution.

### *SHARE: Advocacy, Information, and Counseling*

24/7 hotline: 203.432.6653

[http://yalehealth.yale.edu/med\\_services/share.html](http://yalehealth.yale.edu/med_services/share.html)

SHARE, the Sexual Harassment and Assault Resources and Education Center, provides trained counselors at any time of day or night via its direct hotline to speak with victims, their supporters, or other community members with questions or concerns. Along with providing support, SHARE counselors can provide information about medical, legal, and disciplinary options to help callers make their own decisions about how to proceed. For community members who do choose to take legal or disciplinary action, SHARE counselors can facilitate those processes and serve as advocates. SHARE works closely with the Yale Police Department as well as the various disciplinary boards.

If you would like to make use of SHARE's services, you can call the crisis number (203.432.6653) at any time. Some legal and medical options are very time-sensitive, so if you have been assaulted we encourage you to call SHARE and/or the Yale Police as soon as you can. Counselors can talk to you over the phone or meet you in person at the Yale Health Center or the Yale-New Haven Emergency Room. If it is not an acute situation and you would like to speak to Dr. Carole Goldberg, the director of SHARE, she can be reached at 203.432.0290 during business hours or via e-mail at [carole.goldberg@yale.edu](mailto:carole.goldberg@yale.edu).

### *The Yale Police Department: Legal Action*

24/7 hotline: 203.432.4406

<http://publicsafety.yale.edu/sexual-assault-harassment-resources>

The Yale Police Department has officers who are trained sexual assault/rape investigators. They work closely with the New Haven State's Attorney, SHARE, the Title IX Coordinators, and various other departments within the University. Talking to the police does not commit you to collecting evidence or pressing charges; with very few exceptions, all decisions about how to proceed are up to you. All reports are kept confidential.



### *Title IX Coordinators*

Valarie Stanley, 203.432.0849, [valarie.stanley@yale.edu](mailto:valarie.stanley@yale.edu)

For the Title IX Coordinators of the Divinity School and School of Music, please refer to the Web site of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs at [www.yale.edu/equalopportunity](http://www.yale.edu/equalopportunity).

Title IX protects students from sex discrimination on campus. Sex discrimination includes sexual harassment, sexual assault, and other forms of misconduct. The Title IX Coordinator can help address any concerns you might have about sexual misconduct. You can contact Valarie Stanley, the University's Title IX Coordinator, or the Title IX Coordinator for the Divinity School or School of Music.

### *The University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct: Formal and Informal Disciplinary Action*

203.432.1834 (business hours)

<http://provost.yale.edu/uwc>

The University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct (UWC) provides an accessible, representative, and trained body to answer informal inquiries and fairly and expeditiously address formal and informal complaints of sexual misconduct. Any current or former Yale faculty member, trainee, student, or managerial professional employee who wishes to bring a claim that he or she has been harmed as the result of sexual misconduct may bring a complaint to the UWC. Operating out of the Provost's Office, the UWC is comprised of faculty, administrative, and student representatives from across the University. Core UWC members (listed on the UWC Web site) are available for exploratory conversations or to receive complaints.

## **OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS**

The Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) coordinates services and support for Yale's international students, faculty, staff, and their dependents. OISS assists members of the Yale international community with all matters of special concern to them and serves as a source of referral to other University offices and departments. OISS staff provide assistance with employment, immigration, personal and cultural adjustment, and family and financial matters, as well as serve as a source of general information about living at Yale and in New Haven. In addition, as Yale University's representative for immigration concerns, OISS provides information and assistance to students, staff, and faculty on how to obtain and maintain legal status in the United States, issues the visa documents needed to request entry into the United States under Yale's immigration sponsorship, and processes requests for extensions of authorized periods of stay, school transfers, and employment authorization. All international students and scholars must register with OISS as soon as they arrive at Yale, at which time OISS will provide a brief orientation about immigration compliance issues as well as information about orientation activities for newly arrived students, scholars, and family members. OISS programs,

like the Community Friends hosting program, daily English conversation groups and conversation partners program, U.S. culture workshops and discussions, the *Taking Care of Business* practical matters series, and receptions and socials for newly arrived graduate students, postdoctoral associates, and visiting scholars, provide an opportunity to meet members of Yale's international community and become acquainted with the many resources of Yale University and New Haven. OISS welcomes volunteers from the Yale community to serve as local hosts and as English conversation partners. Interested individuals should contact OISS at [oiss@yale.edu](mailto:oiss@yale.edu) or 203.432.2305.

OISS maintains an extensive Web site ([www.yale.edu/oiss](http://www.yale.edu/oiss)) with useful information for students and scholars prior to and upon arrival in New Haven, as well as throughout their stay at Yale. As U.S. immigration regulations are complex and change rather frequently, we urge international students and scholars to check the Web site for the most recent updates or to visit the office to speak with an OISS adviser.

International students, scholars, and their families and partners can connect with OISS and the international community at Yale by several virtual means. *OISS-L* is the OISS electronic newsletter for Yale's international community. *YaleInternational* is an interactive e-mail listserv through which more than 5,000 people connect to find roommates, rent apartments, sell cars and household goods, and keep each other informed about events in the area. Spouses and partners of Yale students and scholars will want to get involved with the organization called International Spouses and Partners at Yale (ISPY), which organizes a variety of programs for the spouse and partner community. ISPY has its own e-mail listserv. The newest additions to our communications are the OISS Facebook page and the various constituent Facebook groups. For more information, go to [www.yale.edu/oiss/programs/email/index.html](http://www.yale.edu/oiss/programs/email/index.html).

Housed in the International Center for Yale Students and Scholars at 421 Temple Street, the Office of International Students and Scholars is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., except Tuesday, when the office is open from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.; tel., 203.432.2305.

## INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR YALE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS

The International Center for Yale Students and Scholars, located at 421 Temple Street, across the street from Helen Hadley Hall, offers a central location for programs that both support the international community and promote cross-cultural understanding on campus. The center, home to the Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS), provides a welcoming venue for students and scholars who want to peruse resource materials, check their e-mail, and meet up with a friend or colleague. Open until 9 p.m. on weekdays during the academic year, the center also provides meeting space for student groups and a venue for events organized by both student groups and University departments. In addition, the center has nine work carrels that can be reserved by academic departments for short-term international visitors. For more information about reserving space at the center, send a message to [oiss@yale.edu](mailto:oiss@yale.edu) or call 203.432.2305.

## CULTURAL, RELIGIOUS, AND ATHLETIC RESOURCES

Two sources of information about the broad range of events at the University are the *Yale Daily Bulletin* Web site at <http://dailybulletin.yale.edu> and the Yale Calendar of Events, an interactive calendar available online at <http://events.yale.edu/opa>. The *YDB* also features news about Yale people and programs, as well as videos, slide-shows, and a link to the real-time Yale Shuttle map.

The collections of the Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History comprise more than twelve million specimens and artifacts in thirteen curatorial divisions: anthropology, archives, botany, cryo facility, entomology, historical scientific instruments, invertebrate and vertebrate paleontology, meteorites and planetary science, mineralogy, paleobotany, and invertebrate and vertebrate zoology.

Founded in 1832, when patriot-artist John Trumbull donated more than 100 of his paintings to Yale College, the Yale University Art Gallery is the oldest college art museum in the United States. Today the gallery's encyclopedic collection numbers more than 185,000 objects ranging in date from ancient times to the present day. These holdings comprise a world-renowned collection of American paintings and decorative arts; outstanding collections of Greek and Roman art, including the artifacts excavated at the ancient Roman city of Dura-Europos; the Jarves, Griggs, and Rabinowitz collections of early Italian paintings; European, Asian, and African art from diverse cultures, including the recently acquired Charles B. Benenson Collection of African art; art of the ancient Americas; the Société Anonyme Collection of early-twentieth-century European and American art; and Impressionist, modern, and contemporary works. The gallery is currently completing an expansion project, which includes the renovation of the Swartwout building and Street Hall, the two historic structures adjacent to the recently renovated Kahn building. The gallery is both a collecting and an educational institution, and all activities are aimed at providing an invaluable resource and experience for Yale faculty, staff, and students, as well as for the general public. Learn more from the gallery's Web site: <http://artgallery.yale.edu>.

The Yale Center for British Art is home to the largest and most comprehensive collection of British paintings, sculpture, prints, drawings, and rare books outside the United Kingdom. Given to the University by Paul Mellon, Yale Class of 1929, it is housed in a landmark building by Louis Kahn.

There are more than eighty endowed lecture series held at Yale each year on subjects ranging from anatomy to theology, and including virtually all disciplines.

More than four hundred musical events take place at the University during the academic year. In addition to recitals by graduate and faculty performers, the School of Music presents the Philharmonia Orchestra of Yale, the Onepo Chamber Music Series at Yale, the Duke Ellington Jazz Series, the Horowitz Piano Series, New Music New Haven, Yale Opera, and concerts at the Yale Collection of Musical Instruments. Undergraduate organizations include the Yale Concert and Jazz bands, the Yale Glee Club, the Yale Symphony Orchestra, and numerous other singing and instrumental groups. The Department of Music sponsors the Yale Collegium, Yale Baroque Opera Project, productions of new music and opera, and undergraduate recitals. The Institute of Sacred Music presents Great Organ Music at Yale, the Yale Camerata, the Yale Schola Cantorum, and numerous special events.

For theatergoers, Yale and New Haven offer a wide range of dramatic productions at the University Theatre, Yale Repertory Theatre, Iseman Theater, Yale Cabaret, Long Wharf Theatre, and Shubert Performing Arts Center.

The Graduate and Professional Student Senate (GPSS) is composed of elected representatives from each of the thirteen graduate and professional schools at Yale. Any student in one of these schools is eligible to run for a senate seat during fall elections. As a governing body, the GPSS advocates for student concerns and advancement within Yale, represents all graduate and professional students to the outside world, and facilitates interaction and collaboration among the schools through social gatherings, academic or professional events, and community service. GPSS meetings occur on alternating Thursdays and are open to the entire graduate and professional school community, as well as representatives from the Yale administration. GPSS also oversees the management of the Graduate-Professional Student Center at Yale (GPSCY), located at 204 York Street. GPSCY provides office and event space for GPSS and other student organizations and houses Gryphon's Pub. For more information, please visit [www.yale.edu/gpss](http://www.yale.edu/gpss).

The McDougal Graduate Student Center in the Hall of Graduate Studies provides space and resources for building intellectual, cultural, and social community among graduate students, and for enhancing professional development activities across the departments of the Graduate School. The McDougal Center houses the cooperating offices of Graduate Career Services, Graduate Student Life, the Graduate Teaching Center, and the Graduate Writing Center, which work collaboratively with the Graduate School Office for Diversity. Graduate Career Services provides individual advising, programs, and resource materials to assist Graduate School students and alumni/ae with career planning and decision making. In the Graduate Student Life Office, McDougal Fellows, who are current graduate students, plan and organize socials; public service activities; arts, music, and cultural events; sports and wellness activities; religious life events; and events for international students and students with children. The Graduate Teaching Center provides in-class observation, individual consultation, certificates, and workshops. The Writing Center offers individual consultations with writing advisers, regular academic writing workshops, dissertation writing groups and boot camp, and events with invited speakers. The McDougal Center welcomes the participation of postdoctoral fellows, alumni/ae of the Graduate School, students from other Yale professional schools, and members of the larger Yale community. The center has a large common room with comfortable furnishings for study or lounging, an e-mail kiosk, WiFi, newspapers and magazines, and the student-run Blue Dog Café, which serves coffee and light foods. Other resources include a large meeting room with AV equipment, a small meeting room, a music practice room, a family playroom, and an ITS computer lab with printer and copier. The McDougal Center is open weekdays, weeknights, and weekends during the academic year, with reduced hours during recesses and summer. For more information or to sign up for various e-mail notes, please visit [www.yale.edu/graduateschool/mcdougal](http://www.yale.edu/graduateschool/mcdougal); tel., 203.432.BLUE; e-mail, [mcdougal.center@yale.edu](mailto:mcdougal.center@yale.edu).

The religious and spiritual resources of Yale University serve all students, faculty, and staff. These resources are coordinated and/or supported through the University Chaplaincy (located on the lower level of Bingham Hall on Old Campus); the Yale University Church at Battell Chapel, an open and affirming church; and Yale Religious Ministry,

the on-campus association of clergy and nonordained representatives of various religious faiths. The ministry includes the Chapel of St. Thomas More, the parish church for all Roman Catholic students at the University; the Joseph Slifka Center for Jewish Life at Yale, a religious and cultural center for students of the Jewish faith; Indigo Blue: A Center for Buddhist Life at Yale; several Protestant denominational ministries and non-denominational ministries; and student religious groups such as the Baha'i Association, the Yale Hindu Council, the Muslim Student Association, and many others. Hours for the Chaplain's Office during the academic term are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., as well as evenings Sunday through Thursday, 5 to 11. Additional information is available at [www.yale.edu/chaplain](http://www.yale.edu/chaplain).

The Payne Whitney Gymnasium is one of the most elaborate and extensive indoor athletic facilities in the world. This complex includes the 3,100-seat John J. Lee Amphitheater, the site for many indoor varsity sports contests; the Robert J. H. Kiphuth Exhibition Pool; the Brady Squash Center, a world-class facility with fifteen international-style courts; the Adrian C. Israel Fitness Center, a state-of-the-art exercise and weight-training complex; the Brooks-Dwyer Varsity Strength and Conditioning Center; the Colonel William K. Lanman, Jr. Center, a 30,000-square-foot space for recreational/intramural play and varsity team practice; the Greenberg Brothers Track, an eighth-mile indoor jogging track; the David Paterson Golf Technology Center; and other rooms devoted to fencing, gymnastics, rowing, wrestling, martial arts, general exercise, and dance. Numerous physical education classes in dance (ballet, modern, and ballroom, among others), martial arts, zumba, yoga, pilates, aerobic exercise, and sport skills are offered throughout the year. Yale undergraduates and graduate and professional school students may use the gym at no charge throughout the year. Academic term and summer memberships at reasonable fees are available for faculty, employees, postdoctoral and visiting fellows, alumni, and student spouses. Additional information is available online at <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

During the year various recreational opportunities are available at the David S. Ingalls Rink, the McNay Family Sailing Center in Branford, the Yale Outdoor Education Center in East Lyme, the Yale Tennis Complex, and the Golf Course at Yale. Students, faculty, employees, students' spouses, and guests of the University may participate at each of these venues for a modest fee. Up-to-date information on programs, hours, and specific costs is available online at <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

Approximately fifty club sports come under the jurisdiction of the Office of Outdoor Education and Club Sports. Most of the teams are for undergraduates, but a few are available to graduate and professional school students. Yale undergraduates, graduate and professional school students, faculty, staff, and alumni/ae may use the Yale Outdoor Education Center (OEC), which consists of 1,500 acres surrounding a mile-long lake in East Lyme, Connecticut. The facility includes overnight cabins and campsites, a pavilion and dining hall available for group rental, and a waterfront area with supervised swimming, rowboats, canoes, and kayaks. Adjacent to the lake, a shaded picnic grove and gazebo are available to visitors. In another area of the property, hiking trails surround a wildlife marsh. The OEC runs seven days a week from the fourth week of June through Labor Day. For more information, call 203.432.2492 or visit <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

Throughout the year, Yale graduate and professional school students have the opportunity to participate in numerous intramural sports activities. These seasonal, team-oriented activities include volleyball, soccer, and softball in the fall; basketball and volleyball in the winter; softball, soccer, ultimate, and volleyball in the spring; and softball in the summer. With few exceptions, all academic-year graduate-professional student sports activities are scheduled on weekends, and most sports activities are open to competitive, recreational, and coeducational teams. More information is available from the Intramurals Office in Payne Whitney Gymnasium, 203.432.2487, or online at <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

# The Work of Yale University

The work of Yale University is carried on in the following schools:

**Yale College** Est. 1701. Courses in humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, mathematical and computer sciences, and engineering. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, Yale University, PO Box 208234, New Haven CT 06520-8234; tel., 203.432.9300; e-mail, [student.questions@yale.edu](mailto:student.questions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/admit](http://www.yale.edu/admit)

**Graduate School of Arts and Sciences** Est. 1847. Courses for college graduates. Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).

For additional information, please visit [www.yale.edu/graduateschool](http://www.yale.edu/graduateschool), write to [graduate.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:graduate.admissions@yale.edu), or call the Office of Graduate Admissions at 203.432.2771. Postal correspondence should be directed to the Office of Graduate Admissions, Yale Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, PO Box 208323, New Haven CT 06520-8323.

**School of Medicine** Est. 1811. Courses for college graduates and students who have completed requisite training in approved institutions. Doctor of Medicine (M.D.). Post-graduate study in the basic sciences and clinical subjects. Five-year combined program leading to Doctor of Medicine and Master of Health Science (M.D./M.H.S.). Combined program with the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences leading to Doctor of Medicine and Doctor of Philosophy (M.D./Ph.D.). Master of Medical Science (M.M.Sc.) from the Physician Associate Program.

For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Office of Admissions, Yale School of Medicine, 367 Cedar Street, New Haven CT 06510; tel., 203.785.2643; fax, 203.785.3234; e-mail, [medical.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:medical.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, <http://medicine.yale.edu/education/admissions>

**Divinity School** Est. 1822. Courses for college graduates. Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Arts in Religion (M.A.R.). Individuals with an M.Div. degree may apply for the program leading to the degree of Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.).

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; tel., 203.432.5360; fax, 203.432.7475; e-mail, [divinity.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:divinity.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, <http://divinity.yale.edu>. Online application, <https://apply.divinity.yale.edu/apply>

**Law School** Est. 1824. Courses for college graduates. Juris Doctor (J.D.). For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; tel., 203.432.4995; e-mail, [admissions.law@yale.edu](mailto:admissions.law@yale.edu); Web site, [www.law.yale.edu](http://www.law.yale.edu)

Graduate Programs: Master of Laws (LL.M.), Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.). For additional information, please write to Graduate Programs, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; tel., 203.432.1696; e-mail, [gradpro.law@yale.edu](mailto:gradpro.law@yale.edu); Web site, [www.law.yale.edu](http://www.law.yale.edu)

**School of Engineering & Applied Science** Est. 1852. Courses for college graduates. Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Office of Graduate Studies, Yale School of Engineering & Applied Science, PO Box 208267, New Haven CT 06520-8267; tel., 203.432.4250; e-mail, [grad.engineering@yale.edu](mailto:grad.engineering@yale.edu); Web site, <http://seas.yale.edu>

**School of Art** Est. 1869. Professional courses for college and art school graduates. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339; tel., 203.432.2600; e-mail, [artschool.info@yale.edu](mailto:artschool.info@yale.edu); Web site, <http://art.yale.edu>

**School of Music** Est. 1894. Graduate professional studies in performance, composition, and conducting. Certificate in Performance, Master of Music (M.M.), Master of Musical Arts (M.M.A.), Artist Diploma, Doctor of Musical Arts (D.M.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Music, PO Box 208246, New Haven CT 06520-8246; tel., 203.432.4155; fax, 203.432.7448; e-mail, [gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, <http://music.yale.edu>

**School of Forestry & Environmental Studies** Est. 1900. Courses for college graduates. Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Forest Science (M.F.S.), Master of Environmental Science (M.E.Sc.), Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Office of Admissions, Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 205 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; tel., 800.825.0330; e-mail, [fesinfo@yale.edu](mailto:fesinfo@yale.edu); Web site, [www.environment.yale.edu](http://www.environment.yale.edu)

**School of Public Health** Est. 1915. Courses for college graduates. Master of Public Health (M.P.H.). Master of Science (M.S.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Yale School of Public Health, PO Box 208034, New Haven CT 06520-8034; tel., 203.785.2844; e-mail, [ysph.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:ysph.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, <http://publichealth.yale.edu>

**School of Architecture** Est. 1916. Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Architecture (M.Arch.); nonprofessional degree: Master of Environmental Design (M.E.D.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242; tel., 203.432.2296; e-mail, [gradarch.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:gradarch.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.architecture.yale.edu](http://www.architecture.yale.edu)

**School of Nursing** Est. 1923. Courses for college graduates. Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Post Master's Certificate. Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Nursing, PO Box 9740, New Haven CT 06536-0740; tel., 203.785.2389; Web site, <http://nursing.yale.edu>



**School of Drama** Est. 1955. Courses for college graduates and certificate students. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Certificate in Drama, One-year Technical Internship (Certificate), Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Drama, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325; tel., 203.432.1507; e-mail, [ysd.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:ysd.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.drama.yale.edu](http://www.drama.yale.edu)

**School of Management** Est. 1976. Courses for college graduates. Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

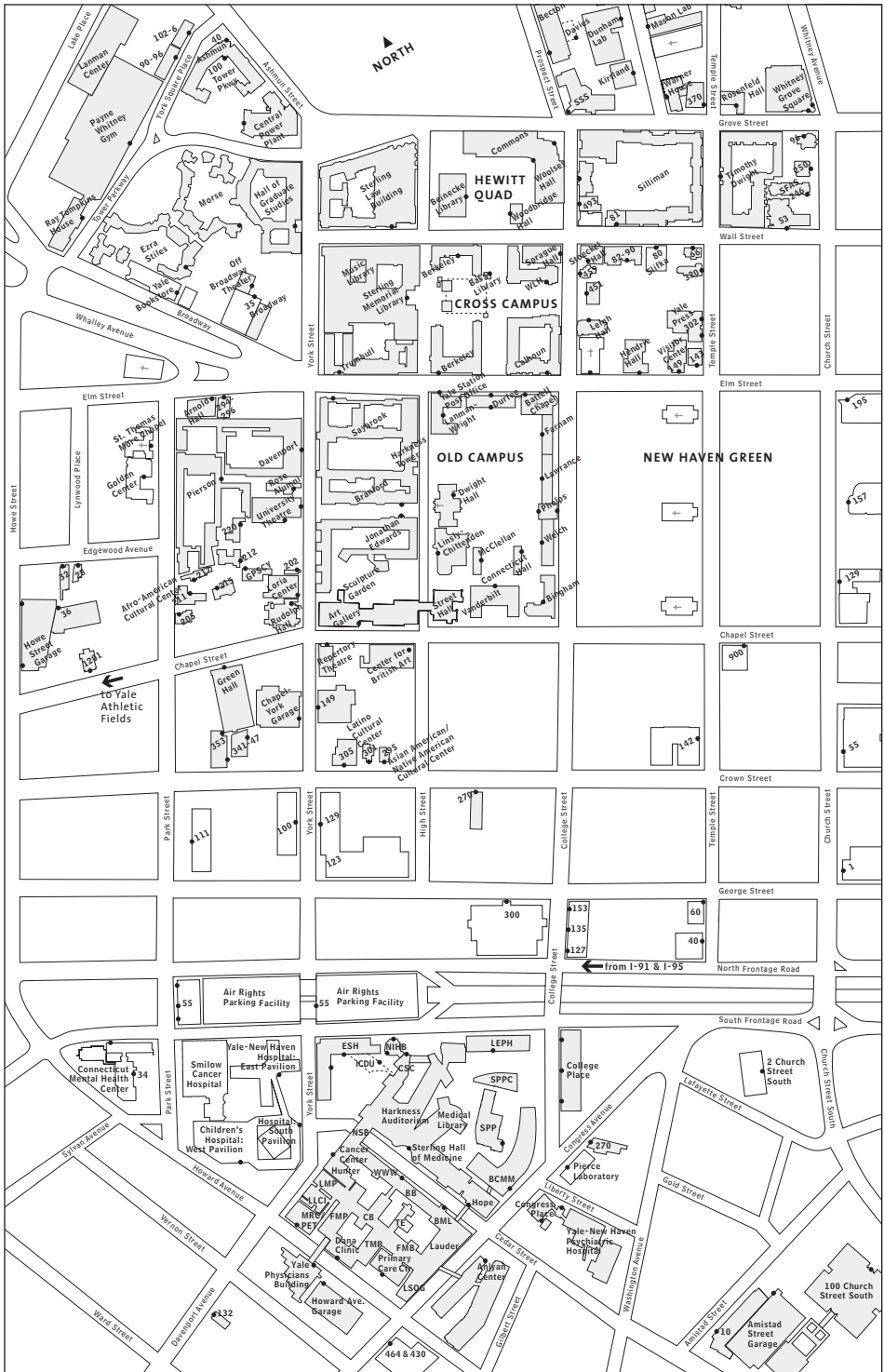
For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Management, PO Box 208200, New Haven CT 06520-8200; tel., 203.432.5635; fax, 203.432.7004; e-mail, [mba.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:mba.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, <http://mba.yale.edu>

# YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS NORTH



Continued on next page

# YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS SOUTH & YALE MEDICAL CENTER



# Travel Directions

## **By Air**

Tweed–New Haven Airport is served by U.S. Airways Express. Local taxi service, Metro Cab (203.777.7777), is available at the airport. Connecticut Limousine Service (800.472.5466) to New Haven is available from Bradley, Kennedy, LaGuardia, and Newark airports.

## **By Train**

Take Amtrak or Metro-North to New Haven. From the New Haven train station take a taxi to 409 Prospect Street.

## **By Car**

Interstate 95 (from east or west)

At New Haven take I-91 North to lefthand Exit 6, Willow Street. At the end of the exit ramp, turn right on Willow Street and follow to the end. Turn right on Whitney Avenue, drive one-half block, and turn left on Canner Street. The entrance drive to the Divinity School is in the second block, on the left, at the top of the hill. Enter the driveway and proceed as it curves around to the right. The main entrance to Sterling Divinity Quadrangle will be under a white portico on your left.

Interstate 91 (from north)

Take exit 6, Willow Street, a righthand exit, and follow the directions above.

The University is committed to basing judgments concerning the admission, education, and employment of individuals upon their qualifications and abilities and affirmatively seeks to attract to its faculty, staff, and student body qualified persons of diverse backgrounds. In accordance with this policy and as delineated by federal and Connecticut law, Yale does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment against any individual on account of that individual's sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, or national or ethnic origin; nor does Yale discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity or expression.

University policy is committed to affirmative action under law in employment of women, minority group members, individuals with disabilities, and covered veterans.

Inquiries concerning these policies may be referred to the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs, 221 Whitney Avenue, 203.432.0849 (voice), 203.432.9388 (TTY).

In accordance with both federal and state law, the University maintains information concerning current security policies and procedures and prepares an annual crime report concerning crimes committed within the geographical limits of the University. In addition, in accordance with federal law, the University maintains information concerning current fire safety practices and prepares an annual fire safety report concerning fires occurring in on-campus student housing facilities. Upon request to the Office of the Associate Vice President for Administration, PO Box 208322, 2 Whitney Avenue, Suite 810, New Haven CT 06520-8322, 203.432.8049, the University will provide such information to any applicant for admission.

In accordance with federal law, the University prepares an annual report on participation rates, financial support, and other information regarding men's and women's intercollegiate athletic programs. Upon request to the Director of Athletics, PO Box 208216, New Haven CT 06520-8216, 203.432.1414, the University will provide its annual report to any student or prospective student. The Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act (EADA) report is also available online at <http://ope.ed.gov/athletics/Index.aspx>.

*For all other matters related to admission to the Institute of Sacred Music, please telephone the Office of Admissions, 203.432.9753.*

BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY  
New Haven CT 06520-8227

Periodicals postage paid  
New Haven, Connecticut