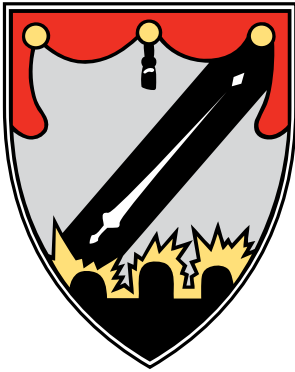


School of Drama

2015–2016



BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY

Series 111 Number 13 August 30, 2015

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The University reserves the right to withdraw or modify the courses of instruction or to change the instructors at any time.

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Calendar

FALL 2015

Aug. 25	T	Fall term begins, 9 a.m. Registration for new students New student orientation sessions as scheduled
Aug. 26	W	New student orientation sessions as scheduled
Aug. 27	TH	Registration for returning students New student orientation sessions and returning student departmental meetings as scheduled
Aug. 28	F	New student orientation sessions and returning student departmental meetings as scheduled
Aug. 29–30	SA–SU	Optional activities Production work proceeds as scheduled
Aug. 31	M	Fall-term classes begin, 9 a.m.
Sept. 7	M	Labor Day. Classes in session Production work proceeds as scheduled
Nov. 21	SA	Work period begins, 11:59 p.m.
Nov. 25	W	Work period ends and fall recess begins, 11:59 p.m., for students not involved in School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre productions
Nov. 30	M	Fall recess ends. Classes resume, 9 a.m.
Dec. 12	SA	Fall-term classes end and work period begins, 11:59 p.m.
Dec. 19	SA	Work period ends. Winter recess begins, 11:59 p.m., for students not involved in School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre productions

SPRING 2016

Jan. 4	M	Winter recess ends. Registration for all students Seminar Week classes begin, 9 a.m. Production work proceeds as scheduled
Jan. 9	SA	Seminar Week ends, 2 p.m.
Jan. 11	M	Spring-term classes begin, 9 a.m.
Jan. 18	M	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Classes suspended Production work proceeds as scheduled
Mar. 12	SA	Spring recess begins, 11:59 p.m., for students not involved in School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre productions
Mar. 21	M	Spring recess ends. Classes resume, 9 a.m.
Apr. 4	M	Work period begins, 11:59 p.m. No classes scheduled Production work proceeds as scheduled
Apr. 8	F	Work period ends. Classes resume, 9 a.m.
Apr. 28	TH	Spring-term classes end. Work period begins, 11:59 p.m.
May 15	SU	Work period ends. Summer recess begins, 11:59 p.m., for students not involved in School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre productions
May 23	M	University Commencement

The President and Fellows of Yale University

President

Peter Salovey, A.B., M.A., Ph.D.

Fellows

His Excellency the Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*

Her Honor the Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*

Joshua Bekenstein, B.A., M.B.A., Wayland, Massachusetts

Jeffrey Lawrence Bewkes, B.A., M.B.A., Old Greenwich, Connecticut

Maureen Cathy Chiquet, B.A., Purchase, New York

Francisco Gonzalez Cigarroa, B.S., M.D., San Antonio, Texas (*June 2016*)

Peter Brendan Dervan, B.S., Ph.D., San Marino, California

Donna Lee Dubinsky, B.A., M.B.A., Portola Valley, California

Charles Waterhouse Goodyear IV, B.S., M.B.A., New Orleans, Louisiana

Catharine Bond Hill, B.A., B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Poughkeepsie, New York (*June 2019*)

Paul Lewis Joskow, B.A., Ph.D., New York, New York

William Earl Kennard, B.A., J.D., Charleston, South Carolina

Margaret Hilary Marshall, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., Cambridge, Massachusetts

Gina Marie Raimondo, A.B., D.Phil., J.D., Providence, Rhode Island (*June 2020*)

Emmett John Rice, Jr., B.A., M.B.A., Bethesda, Maryland (*June 2017*)

Eve Hart Rice, B.A., M.D., Bedford, New York (*June 2021*)

Kevin Patrick Ryan, B.A., M.B.A., New York, New York (*June 2018*)

Douglas Alexander Warner III, B.A., Hobe Sound, Florida

The Officers of Yale University

President

Peter Salovey, A.B., M.A., Ph.D.

Provost

Benjamin Polak, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Secretary and Vice President for Student Life

Kimberly Midori Goff-Crews, B.A., J.D.

Vice President for New Haven and State Affairs and Campus Development

Bruce Donald Alexander, B.A., J.D.

Vice President for Human Resources and Administration

Michael Allan Peel, B.S., M.B.A.

Vice President for Alumni Affairs and Development

Joan Elizabeth O'Neill, B.A.

Vice President and General Counsel

Alexander Edward Dreier, A.B., M.A., J.D.

Vice President for Finance and Chief Financial Officer

Stephen Charles Murphy, B.A.

Effective September 1, 2015

Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre Administration and Faculty

Administration

Peter Salovey, Ph.D., President of the University

Benjamin Polak, Ph.D., Provost of the University

James Bundy, M.F.A., Dean of Yale School of Drama and Artistic Director of
Yale Repertory Theatre

Victoria Nolan, B.A., Deputy Dean and Managing Director of Yale Repertory Theatre

Joan Channick, J.D., Associate Dean

Emeriti

Wesley Fata, Professor Emeritus of Acting

Elinor Fuchs, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism

Leon Katz, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism

William Warfel, M.F.A., Professor Emeritus of Theater Design

Faculty

Chuck Adomanis, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production

May Adrales, M.F.A., Lecturer in Directing

Glenn Seven Allen, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting

Jennifer Archibald, Lecturer in Acting

Michael Backhaus, M.F.A., Lecturer in Sound Design and Technical Design and
Production

Alexander Bagnall, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production

Christopher Bayes, Professor Adjunct of Acting

Gregory Berger-Sobeck, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting

Todd Berling, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production

Deborah Berman, B.A., Lecturer in Theater Management

Tracy Bersley, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting

David Biedny, Lecturer in Design

Jeffrey Bledsoe, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management

Erich Bolton, M.F.A., Assistant Professor Adjunct of Technical Design and Production

John Boyd, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production

Stephen Brown-Fried, M.F.A., Lecturer in Directing

Laura Brown-MacKinnon, M.F.A., Lecturer in Stage Management

David Budries, Professor Adjunct of Sound Design

James Bundy, M.F.A., Professor of Drama

Ron Carlos, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting

David Chambers, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Directing (on leave, 2015–2016)

Joan Channick, J.D., Professor Adjunct of Theater Management

Emily Coates, M.A., Assistant Professor Adjunct of Directing

Charles Coes, M.F.A., Lecturer in Sound Design

Louis Colaianni, Visiting Associate Professor of Acting

Bill Connington, Lecturer in Acting

Karin Coonrod, M.F.A., Lecturer in Directing
Jason Crystal, B.S., Lecturer in Sound Design
Johannes DeYoung, M.F.A., Lecturer in Design
David Diamond, M.A., Lecturer in Directing
Liz Diamond, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Directing
Michael Diamond, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Patrick Diamond, M.F.A., Lecturer in Directing
Susan Dibble, B.F.A., Visiting Professor of Acting
Marion Koltun Dienstag, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Diane DiVita, M.F.A., Lecturer in Stage Management
Damian Doria, B.S., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Patricia Egan, B.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Jaan Elias, Ph.D., Lecturer in Theater Management
Janna Ellis, M.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Anne Erbe, M.F.A., Lecturer in Playwriting
Erica Fae, B.F.A., Lecturer in Acting
Tony Forman, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Dawn-Elin Fraser, M.F.A., Visiting Assistant Professor of Acting
Laura Freebairn-Smith, M.B.A., Lecturer in Stage Management and Theater Management
Matthew Frey, M.F.A., Lecturer in Design
Jess Goldstein, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Design
Naomi Gabel, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Jane Greenwood, Professor Adjunct of Design
Barry Grove, M.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Andrew Hamingson, B.S., Lecturer in Theater Management
Wendall K. Harrington, Assistant Professor Adjunct of Design
Alan Hendrickson, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Technical Design and Production
Amy Herzog, M.F.A., Lecturer in Playwriting
Robin Hirsch, B.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Mary Hunter, Professor Adjunct of Stage Management
Peter Francis James, M.A., Lecturer in Acting
Kimberly Jannarone, D.F.A., Visiting Professor of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
David Johnson, Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Greg Kandel, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Jennifer Kiger, B.A., Lecturer in Playwriting
Yuri Kordonsky, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Directing
Michael Korie, Lecturer in Playwriting
Ming Cho Lee, B.A., L.H.D., Donald M. Oenslager Professor Adjunct of Design
Dan LeFranc, M.F.A., Lecturer in Playwriting
Eugene Leitermann, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Liz Lerman, M.A., Lecturer in Drama
James Leverett, M.A., Professor Adjunct of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Nick Lloyd, M.A., Lecturer in Sound Design
Kirk Lynn, M.F.A., Lecturer in Playwriting

Bronwen MacArthur, Lecturer in Sound Design
Joan MacIntosh, B.A., Associate Professor Adjunct of Acting
Darrel Maloney, M.F.A., Lecturer in Design
Edward A. Martenson, A.B., Professor Adjunct of Theater Management
Tom McAlister, Professor Adjunct of Technical Design and Production
Jennifer McClure, B.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Ann McCoy, M.A., Lecturer in Design
Beth McGuire, M.F.A., Associate Professor Adjunct of Acting
Susan Medak, B.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Jill Rachel Morris, M.F.A., Lecturer in Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
James Mountcastle, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Stage Management
Neil Mulligan, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Technical Design and Production
Victoria Nolan, B.A., Professor Adjunct of Theater Management
Ellen Novack, B.A., Lecturer in Acting
Jeanie O’Hare, B.A., Associate Professor Adjunct of Playwriting
Robert Orchard, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Joey Parnes, B.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Annie Piper, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting
Jonathan Reed, M.F.A., Assistant Professor Adjunct of Technical Design and
Production
William J. Reynolds, M.F.A., Lecturer in Technical Design and Production and Theater
Management
Marc Robinson, D.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
(on leave, spring 2016)
Gordon Rogoff, B.A., Professor Adjunct of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Michael Rossmly, M.A., Lecturer in Acting
Rebecca Rugg, D.F.A., Lecturer in Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Sarah Ruhl, M.F.A., Lecturer in Playwriting
Bronislaw Joseph Sammler, M.F.A., Henry McCormick Professor Adjunct of Technical
Design and Production
Lee Savage, M.F.A., Lecturer in Design
David P. Schrader, Lecturer in Technical Design and Production
Thomas Sellar, D.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Billy Serow, B.A., Lecturer in Acting
Catherine Sheehy, D.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Rachel Sheinkin, M.F.A., Lecturer in Playwriting
Steven Skybell, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting
Ilona Somogyi, M.F.A., Lecturer in Design
Rick Sordelet, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting and Stage Management
Rosalie Stemer, M.S., Lecturer in Theater Management and Technical Design and
Production
Stephen Strawbridge, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Design
Matthew Suttor, D.M.A., Professor Adjunct of Sound Design and Stage Management
Jennifer Tipton, B.A., Professor Adjunct of Design
Anne Tofflemire, B.A., Lecturer in Acting

Ron Van Lieu, B.S., Lloyd Richards Professor Adjunct of Acting
Tim Vasen, M.F.A., Lecturer in Directing
Paul Walsh, Ph.D., Professor Adjunct of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Ru-Jun Wang, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Design
Harry H. Weintraub, J.D., Lecturer in Theater Management
Matthew T. Welander, M.F.A., Assistant Professor Adjunct of Technical Design and
Production
George C. White, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Maurya Wickstrom, Ph.D., Visiting Professor of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism
Robert M. Wierzel, M.F.A., Lecturer in Design
Justine Williams, M.A., Lecturer in Acting
Walton Wilson, B.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Acting
Jessica Wolf, B.F.A., Associate Professor Adjunct of Acting
Steven Wolff, M.F.A., Lecturer in Theater Management
Robert Woodruff, M.F.A., Lecturer in Directing
Michael Yeargan, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Design
Evan Yionoulis, M.F.A., Professor Adjunct of Acting and Directing
Grace Zandarski, M.F.A., Lecturer in Acting

Production Staff

Lia Akkerhuis, Scenic Artist
Monica Avila, Staff Sound Engineer
Michael Backhaus, Sound Supervisor
Kate Begley Baker, Head Properties Runner
Bill Batschelet, Properties Stock Manager
Deborah Bloch, Senior First Hand
Elizabeth Bolster, Wardrobe Coordinator
Erich Bolton, Projection Supervisor
Brian Cookson, Properties Master
Janet Cunningham, Stage Carpenter
Matthew Gaffney, Master Scene Shop Carpenter
Ryan Gardner, Master Scene Shop Carpenter
Donald Harvey, Access Database Development Consultant
Alan Hendrickson, Electro Mechanical Lab Supervisor
Robin Hirsch, Associate Costume Shop Manager
Nate Jasunas, Assistant Scenic Artist
Harry Johnson, Senior First Hand
Linda Kelley-Dodd, Costume Project Coordinator
Edward Lapine, Associate Head of Production and Student Labor Supervisor
Tom McAlister, Costume Shop Manager
Jennifer McClure, Master Properties Assistant
James Mountcastle, Production Stage Manager
Neil Mulligan, Technical Director
Michael Paddock, Head Projection Technician
Brian Quiricone, Head Electrician
Jonathan Reed, Production Manager

Sharon Reinhart, Master Scene Shop Carpenter
Jacob Riley, Front of House Mix Engineer
Bronislaw Joseph Sammler, Head of Production
David P. Schrader, Properties Craftsperson
Eric Sparks, Shop Foreman
Don Titus, Lighting Supervisor, Inventory Manager
Ru-Jun Wang, Resident Scenic Charge
Matthew T. Welander, Technical Director
Linda-Cristal Young, Senior Head Electrician
Clarissa Wylie Youngberg, Senior Draper
Mary Zihal, Senior Draper

Administrative Staff

Tracy Baldini, Subscriptions Coordinator
Deborah Berman, Director of Development and Alumni Affairs
David Blackmon, Financial Aid Officer
Amy Boratko, Literary Manager
Daryl Brereton, Associate Director of Technology, Media, and Web Services
Josephine Brown, Senior Administrative Assistant to the Dean/Artistic Director and
Associate Artistic Director
Katherine D. Burgueño, Director of Finance and Human Resources
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Maggie Elliott, Publications Manager
Janna J. Ellis, Tessitura Consortium Director
Chris Fuller, Business Office Specialist
Diane Galt, Director of Facility Operations
Caitlin Griffin, Marketing and Communications Assistant
Katherine Ingram, Development Associate
Helen Jaksch, Associate Editor, *Theater*
Edward Jooss, Audience Safety Officer
Barry Kaplan, Senior Staff Writer
Jennifer Kiger, Associate Artistic Director of Yale Repertory Theatre
Laura Kirk, Director of Audience Services
Ellen Lange, Senior Administrative Assistant for the Acting Department
Kathleen Martin, Web Services Associate
Emalie Mayo, Senior Administrative Assistant to the Deputy Dean/Managing Director,
Associate Dean, and Chair, Theater Management

Kay Perdue Meadows, Artistic Associate for Yale Repertory Theatre
Janice Muirhead, Senior Associate Director of Development and Alumni Affairs
Grace E. O'Brien, Senior Administrative Assistant for the Production Department and
for Theater Safety and Occupational Health
Steven Padla, Director of Communications
Shane Quinn, Assistant Director of Audience Services
William J. Reynolds, Director of Theater Safety and Occupational Health
Joanna Romberg, Associate Director of Development
Ashlie Russell, Interim Business Office Specialist
Thomas Sellar, Editor, *Theater*
Toni Ann Simiola, Senior Administrative Assistant for the Business Office; Operations;
Technology, Media, and Web Services; and Tessitura Consortium
Roger-Paul Snell, Audience Services Assistant
Sarah Stevens-Morling, Director of Technology, Media, and Web Services
Jacob Thompson, Jr., Security Officer
Laura Torino, Senior Administrative Assistant to the Financial Aid Officer and
Registrar/Admissions Administrator
Mary Volk, Senior Administrative Assistant for the Design and Sound Design
Departments

Mission Statement

Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre train and advance leaders to raise the standards of global professional practice in every theatrical discipline, creating bold art that astonishes the mind, challenges the heart, and delights the senses.

CORE VALUES

Artistry

We nurture imagination and court inspiration through mastery of skills and techniques, to create fluent, authentic, original storytelling that illuminates the complexity of the human spirit and questions accepted wisdom.

Professionalism

High aspirations and profound dedication fuel our conservatory training and practice: we pursue excellence.

Collaboration

We champion the unique voice of each artist and strive for a collective vision of our goals; working in balance, we prize the contributions and accomplishments of the individual and of the team.

Discovery

We wrestle with the most compelling issues of our time, to derive new understanding for the advancement of the human condition. Therefore, we foster curiosity, invention, bravery, and humor; we also risk and learn from failure, in order to promote practical innovation and personal revelation as lifelong habits.

Diversity

We joyfully embrace the differences that enrich our society and enhance our artistry, as a means to approach and comprehend our humanity.

Community

We treasure the ethical and animating exchange of ideas and spirit with each other, as well as with the audience, the field, and the world.

OBJECTIVES

Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre together are a unique conservatory for theater training within the University. In each discipline of the School the aesthetic sensibility is translated into the language of the stage. The application of theory to professional practice is a central tenet of training at the School of Drama, enhanced in scope by the integration of the School with Yale Repertory Theatre in a relationship analogous to

that of a medical school and a teaching hospital. Graduates of the School of Drama apply their training to careers in professional theater, opera, dance, film, television, and other media, as well as in teaching, scholarship, philanthropy, public policy, and other fields.

History and Facilities

HISTORY OF YALE SCHOOL OF DRAMA

Yale University founded a Department of Drama in the School of Fine Arts in 1924 through the generosity of Edward S. Harkness, B.A. 1897. In 1925, while the University Theatre was under construction, the first class of students was enrolled. George Pierce Baker, the foremost teacher of playwriting in America, joined the faculty to serve as the first chair of the department, and the first Master of Fine Arts in Drama was conferred in 1931.

In 1955, by vote of the Yale Corporation, the department was organized as a separate professional school, Yale School of Drama, offering the degrees of Master of Fine Arts, Doctor of Fine Arts, and Certificate in Drama (for those students who complete the three-year program without having the normally prerequisite bachelor's degree).

HISTORY OF YALE REPERTORY THEATRE

In 1966, under the leadership of Dean Robert Brustein, Yale Repertory Theatre was formed as part of Yale School of Drama, establishing a complementary relationship between conservatory and professional practice.

A hallmark of Robert Brustein's artistic leadership of Yale Repertory Theatre from 1966 to 1979 was his insistence on a resident company of artists. Brustein's dream of a permanent repertory company became an inspiration to the emerging field of nonprofit theater. The model of Brustein's programming choices, emphasizing the production of new plays and classics of the world theater in vivid and inventive interpretations, has remained the centerpiece of the work of Yale Repertory Theatre.

During the tenure of Lloyd Richards, dean and artistic director from 1979 to 1991, the theater increased its emphasis on the production of new plays. Athol Fugard, Lee Blessing, and August Wilson were among the playwrights who premiered their work at Yale Rep during Richards's leadership. Yale Rep was one of the first resident theaters to regularly transfer serious work to the commercial theater, developing a model of professional producing that changed the course of new play development in the American theater.

Stan Wojewodski, Jr., dean and artistic director from 1991 to 2002, was notable for his commitment to the individual artist. Wojewodski made long-term commitments to Suzan-Lori Parks, Len Jenkin, and Ralph Lemon, as well as numerous actors, directors, and performance artists.

James Bundy, dean and artistic director since 2002, has continued Yale Rep's tradition of reviving canonical works and extended the Rep's legacy of producing new plays and musicals, particularly by establishing the Binger Center for New Theatre, which underwrites commissioning, development, and production at Yale Rep and across the country. Since 2008 the Binger Center has supported the work of more than forty commissioned artists, including the world premieres and subsequent productions of twenty-one new American plays and musicals. The Binger Center's programs also include the Yale Institute for Music Theatre, an intensive two-week summer lab that bridges the gap

between training and the professional world for early-career composers, playwrights, and lyricists. More information on the Binger Center for New Theatre can be found at www.yalerep.org/center.

In just under a half-century, Yale Repertory Theatre has produced well over 100 premieres, including two Pulitzer Prize winners and four other nominated finalists. Eleven Yale Rep productions have advanced to Broadway, and many plays first produced at Yale Rep have been presented at theaters across the country. Yale Rep productions have garnered more than forty Tony Award® nominations and eight Tony awards; the theater is also the recipient of the Tony Award for Outstanding Regional Theater.

FACILITIES

The *University Theatre* at 222 York Street is Yale School of Drama's center. It includes a proscenium theater seating 654, which is shared with the undergraduate dramatic association. The University Theatre also houses the main administrative offices; the scene, prop, and costume shops; a lounge with computer workstations; and several classrooms.

Yale Repertory Theatre is located in a distinctive historical building on the corner of Chapel and York streets. Formerly the Calvary Baptist Church, the theater contains a 491-seat auditorium facing a modified apron stage, and the Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre box office.

The *Iseman Theater* in Holcombe T. Green, Jr. Hall, located at 1156 Chapel Street, contains a flexible performance space seating up to 200. This building also houses the Yale School of Art.

205 Park Street, also known as the School of Drama Annex, houses the Design and Sound Design departments, the Robertson Computer Lab, the Laurie Beechman Center for Theatrical Sound Design and Music, a lighting and sound lab, and several classrooms.

217 Park Street contains the Yale Cabaret as well as rehearsal rooms and performance space, classrooms, faculty offices, and the offices of *Theater* magazine.

149 York Street is home to several key administrative offices, including registrar, admissions, business, and financial aid, as well as an extensive paint shop, rehearsal rooms, classrooms, and faculty offices. This building also houses the Digital Media Center for the Arts.

212 York Street is home to faculty offices of the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department.

305 Crown Street houses faculty, administrative offices, classrooms, and a media workshop for projection design.

The *Robert B. Haas Family Arts Library* at 180 York Street comprises the merged holdings of the former Art & Architecture and Drama Libraries, the Arts of the Book Collection, and the staff of the Visual Resources Collection, making it the primary collection for the study of art, architecture, and drama production at Yale. Currently, the drama collections have approximately 20,000 volumes, including plays by American, British, and foreign playwrights, books on the history of theater, theater architecture, dramatic criticism, costume and stage design, stage lighting and production, theater management, biographies, and related reference books. Nonbook materials from the former Drama Library that document theatrical production through photographic prints, production

books, scrapbooks, and ephemera are now part of the Arts Library Special Collections department. Highlights include the Rollo Peters Archive, the Rockefeller Theatrical Prints Collection, the Doolittle Collection of Japanese Theatre Prints, and the George Pierce Baker Collection. Yale School of Drama students are free to use the collections in the libraries of other graduate and professional schools, the Sterling Memorial Library, the Bass Library, and the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

The *Digital Media Center for the Arts* (DMCA) at 149 York Street is a multimedia facility that establishes connections between traditional art and the computer age. The DMCA serves the several arts departments and institutions at Yale. Beyond providing classroom and laboratory facilities, the DMCA provides instruction and equipment that allow faculty and students in all arts disciplines to discover and create in the diverse fields of electronic media. Advanced technologies, staff expertise, and interdisciplinary approaches make the DMCA an ideal auxiliary for Yale's arts community.

YALE SCHOOL OF DRAMA COMPUTING

Yale School of Drama urges all students to consider the purchase of a computer and appropriate software to use during their time at the School of Drama. The School of Drama has established purchase programs with several vendors that provide the opportunity to purchase a reliable, competitively priced laptop compatible with the Yale network. For more information on these programs, and for hardware/software requirements for each department, please see <http://ysdinfo.yale.edu>.

Student Computer Labs

Yale School of Drama maintains the Robertson Computer Lab in the basement of 205 Park Street. The facility is open to School of Drama students twenty-four hours a day for school-related projects. It features twenty Lenovo workstations, two flatbed scanners, and one networked laser printer/copier. Software in the lab includes Adobe Design Collection, AutoCAD, Microsoft Office, and Vectorworks.

Six Lenovo touchscreen workstations are also available in the lounge area on the third floor of 222 York Street.

Other student computers are assigned to the various departments for use by students engaged in department-related academic and production work. Networked laser printers assigned to each department can be accessed by students. A student should check with his or her department chair for further information.

Software Training

An extensive online library of software training is available to all Yale students, staff, and faculty at <http://lynda.com/portal/yale>. The training library includes Adobe Creative Suite, Microsoft Excel, and AutoCAD. To learn more please visit <http://its.yale.edu/services/teaching-and-learning/lyndacom>.

Yale Software Library

Yale has obtained site-wide licensing for some widely used software and makes copies available for download at <http://software.yale.edu>. These include the highly recommended Symantec Endpoint Protection (anti-virus) and Adobe Acrobat Professional XI. Please check the site to download these and to see what other titles are available.

Wireless Network Access

Yale University and Yale School of Drama provide a range of computer resources aimed at supporting student needs. Students should visit <http://ysdinfo.yale.edu>, to learn how to access the University computer network and wireless networking, e-mail, anti-virus and anti-spyware software, and other crucial information.

Degrees and Certificates

MASTER OF FINE ARTS

The Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.) degree is conferred by the President and Fellows of Yale University on students holding a bachelor's degree from an accredited college who complete with distinction any of the programs of study outlined and who exhibit excellence in their professional practice. Three years in residence is the time required for this work; on rare occasions the faculty of Yale School of Drama may reduce the residency requirement, but in no case below a minimum of two years. The M.F.A. is awarded in the following areas of study: Acting, Design, Sound Design, Directing, Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism, Playwriting, Stage Management, Technical Design and Production, and Theater Management.

DOCTOR OF FINE ARTS

The Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.) degree is conferred by the President and Fellows of Yale University on students who hold the M.F.A. degree in Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism and who have completed the M.F.A. qualifying comprehensive examinations and have written a dissertation of distinction on a subject approved by the D.F.A. committee. This committee is comprised of the full-time faculty of the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department.

CERTIFICATE IN DRAMA

The Certificate in Drama is conferred by the President and Fellows of Yale University on students who do not hold an undergraduate degree from an accredited college, but who complete with distinction the three-year program of study in Acting, Design, Sound Design, Directing, Playwriting, Stage Management, or Technical Design and Production. The Certificate in Drama is subject to the same training requirements as that of the M.F.A. degree. Upon written request the certificate will be converted to an M.F.A. degree if a student later satisfactorily completes an accredited bachelor's degree elsewhere.

TECHNICAL INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

The Technical Internship Certificate is awarded by Yale School of Drama to students who complete with distinction the one-year technical internship program of the Technical Design and Production department. This program provides training for those seeking to become professional scenic carpenters, sound engineers, projection engineers, properties masters, scenic artists, costumers, or master electricians.

COMMENCEMENT

All candidates on whom degrees or certificates are to be conferred must be present at the Commencement exercises unless excused for urgent reasons by their department chair with the approval of the dean. Requests to be excused from Commencement must be submitted by May 1, 2016.

Living at Yale School of Drama

Yale School of Drama consists of theater professionals and students working together in a conservatory setting. The life of the School of Drama includes classroom training and a variety of production experiences, ranging from readings to performances at the School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre.

TRAINING

The Classroom

Students are prepared in the particular disciplines for which they were admitted. Each department in Yale School of Drama has a sequential series of courses unique to its discipline and designed to develop an advanced understanding of the student's program of study and the art of the theater.

Production

Production activity is central to the training in all departments, featuring more than forty productions at Yale School of Drama, Yale Repertory Theatre, and Yale Cabaret each season. The School of Drama's production calendar is the most extensive of any theater training program in the United States. These productions afford ample opportunities to present student work to the faculty so that they can evaluate the progress of the student from the classroom to the stage.

Yale School of Drama Productions

Yale School of Drama presents six plays in productions for which tickets are sold to the general public. Three of these are selected in consultation with the Directing department; three are new plays from the Playwriting department, produced in repertory in the spring term. Additional productions within the School of Drama include the Shakespeare Repertory Projects, new plays from the Playwriting department, and projects selected by the chair of the Acting department.

Yale Repertory Theatre

Yale Repertory Theatre serves as a teaching theater—both an exemplar and laboratory of professional practice—for Yale School of Drama. Each department has established a unique relationship with Yale Rep and challenges students to work at the level of this distinguished professional company. Yale Rep is a member of the League of Resident Theatres and draws talent from around the world. In addition to offering main stage productions and special presentations, Yale Rep connects to the community through outreach programs including *Will Power!* and the Dwight/Edgewood Project, which recruits School of Drama students each summer to serve as mentors for local middle school students.

Yale Cabaret

Yale Cabaret provides students an extracurricular outlet for exploration of a wide range of material. With its own student artistic and management leadership, reporting to a board of directors comprising students and faculty, the Cabaret presents work that is entirely student-produced. It is the only area of production at Yale School of Drama where students regularly move out of their primary discipline of study: actors direct, managers act, and playwrights sing.

During the summer, Yale Summer Cabaret is the exploratory theatrical home for Yale School of Drama students. Like Yale Cabaret, it is student-run and interdisciplinary. Each season, a new artistic and management team has the opportunity to shape the theater's vision, while collaborating with a board of directors, local donors, and the greater New Haven community.

SEMINAR WEEK

Professional theater training in the twenty-first century requires exposures to a variety of subjects and modes of learning that are incompatible with the two-term calendar. The School therefore sets aside one week each year to introduce interdisciplinary material, including workshops focused on professional development and skill building, and, for first-year students, an intensive exploration of critical discourse in collaboration. These modular courses strengthen students' practice throughout their training and prepare them for the ongoing endeavor of learning that is the hallmark of long and productive careers in the arts and related disciplines.

Seminar Week takes place January 4–9, 2016. Classes are held from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m., Monday through Saturday. Each department determines the requirements and available electives for its students. The full schedule is published in December.

WORK PERIODS

Yale School of Drama has four work periods scheduled during the academic year. (See calendar.) All students are expected to be in attendance during work periods and to be engaged in production activity or other professional work at the School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre. Classes or other required academic sessions may not be scheduled during the April 29 through May 15 work period.

RESOLUTION OF SCHEDULING CONFLICTS

The administration attempts to avoid conflicts between the requirements of the various programs and activities. From time to time, such conflicts do occur. Should such a conflict arise, the student is responsible for discussing the problem with his/her department chair. For the purpose of resolving such conflicts, the priority of scheduling is as follows: (1) Yale Repertory Theatre rehearsal and performance calls (including required work-study); (2) classes; (3) publicly performed productions of Yale School of Drama to which tickets are sold; (4) other assigned production projects (acting projects, new plays, Shakespeare Repertory Projects, etc.); (5) required work-study other than Yale Rep rehearsal and performance calls covered in (1) above; (6) Yale Cabaret productions;

(7) elective work-study. A comprehensive production calendar is issued at the beginning of the academic year. Exceptions to the priorities do not set precedent.

ATTENDANCE

Attendance at scheduled classes, production assignments, rehearsals, required work-study assignments, special activities, and Yale School of Drama meetings is required in order to remain in good standing. Unexcused absences are not permitted. Lateness is not tolerated.

Requests for absences must be made in advance, using an electronic absence request form available on YSD Info (<http://ysdinfo.yale.edu>), listing all classes, professional assignment(s), and work-study assignment(s) the student would miss during the requested absence. The completed absence request is automatically transmitted to student labor supervisor Edward Lapine, who will respond by e-mail to the student, with a copy to the department chair, either sending the absence request form with his electronic signature indicating work-study clearance or explaining why work-study clearance must be denied. If work-study clearance is granted, then the department chair will determine whether or not to approve the absence. If the chair approves the absence, he or she will add his or her signature to the absence request form and keep the completed form on file. The department chair, typically via the department's senior administrative assistant, will communicate approval of the absence to the student, to all relevant faculty members and supervisors, and to the stage manager for any production in which the student is involved. Requests for absences that would interfere with existing academic work or work-study obligations will not be approved, except in extraordinary circumstances.

Rehearsal and performance calls are posted each day. Unavoidable lateness for these calls must be reported to the individual in charge as soon as possible, but no later than thirty minutes before the call. Students must report illnesses or doctor's appointments to their department's senior administrative assistant. Persistent lateness or unexcused absences may result in disciplinary action or dismissal from the School of Drama.

RECESS

Whenever a student is required to forgo all or part of a Yale School of Drama recess, including summer recess, because of a department or required work-study assignment for either a School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre production, the student is paid eight hours for each recess day in which he or she is required to be present, up to a maximum of forty hours a week. Compensation for such is set at the prevailing work-study rate. Should the assignment not require eight hours of work per day or forty hours per week, as determined by the department chair for department assignments and by the work-study supervisor for work-study assignments, the student may be assigned additional work by the work-study supervisor.

If the additional assigned work-study exceeds forty hours per week, the student is paid at time-and-one-half. Examples of assignments that often do not require eight hours per day or forty hours per week are: department assignments such as lighting and sound designers and dramaturgs during the design phase; master electricians and sound engineers during a build period; understudies during performance weeks; and work-study

assignments such as ushers and electricians crew during performances and load-ins, respectively. In these circumstances, students are notified of any additional assignments, up to forty hours, by the work-study supervisor or production supervisor prior to the start of the original assignment. Student actors and stage managers paid on Actors' Equity contracts for the full production period are not eligible for recess pay.

RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCE

Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre, like most professional theaters, must operate on a number of religious holidays, including some holidays on which the rest of the University is closed.

Students whose religious beliefs impose restrictions on their availability for work, either on religious holidays or at other times, must notify associate dean Joan Channick, their department chair, and student labor supervisor Edward Lapine no later than August 1, so that their religious needs can be considered in making production assignments, professional work assignments, and work-study assignments.

Requests for absences from class for religious reasons should be submitted using the online absence request form available at <http://ysdinfo.yale.edu>, like any other request for absence.

DEPARTMENT ASSIGNMENTS

Each department assigns its students responsibilities in productions at Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre. Departments may change or eliminate assignments for individual students depending upon the needs of the program. All members of the production team on School of Drama productions are obligated to strike the show.

Casting

All casting is assigned by the chair of Acting and approved by the dean, based on the developmental needs of each student and on the needs of the project. The student director on a project or production prepares a cast breakdown, which is reviewed by the appropriate directing adviser before submission to the Acting chair. Student directors—or, in the case of the Carlotta Festival or Studio productions, the playwright, director, and dramaturg—then meet with the Acting chair to discuss their production ideas, not to request specific actors. A cast list is posted only after it is approved by the dean. The casting pool for Yale School of Drama productions and projects consists of those acting students who have demonstrated in class the necessary discipline and collaborative attitudes. Any deficiency in these qualities results in removal from all casting until such deficiency is corrected to the satisfaction of the faculty. Once cast in a role, the student is required to fulfill that obligation.

Understudy Responsibilities

Understudy assignments at Yale Repertory Theatre are treated seriously. Understudies are expected to be available for any performance at a moment's notice. Unless at home or at another posted rehearsal, understudies must inform the stage manager of their

location prior to the performance. Student understudies must have permission from the chair of the Acting department before leaving New Haven. Failure to be available to perform as an understudy is treated as unprofessional behavior and may be grounds for dismissal by the faculty.

REHEARSALS

Yale Repertory Theatre and Yale School of Drama maintain an open rehearsal policy. Rehearsals at Yale Rep, however, may be closed by the director at any time. School of Drama rehearsals may be closed by the director with the permission of the chair of Stage Management, and with notice posted on the callboard.

Rehearsals are normally scheduled from 2:30 to 11 p.m., Monday through Saturday. Sunday is normally the day off. With advance notice and approval of the dean, directors of major productions at Yale School of Drama may change the day off from Sunday to Saturday.

The number of rehearsal hours for any given project is set by the Acting and Directing departments. Actors are ordinarily called no more than five hours in one day for rehearsal of a Yale School of Drama production. Actors who are double cast cannot commit to Yale Cabaret productions. A director may ordinarily rehearse a major School of Drama production no more than seven hours in one day. Directors should cooperate with each other to ensure that actors have reasonable breaks. The final week before the opening of a production is an exception to these rules.

WORK-STUDY REQUIREMENT

Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre together maintain an ambitious production calendar. The combination of artistic aspiration and significant scope in production creates vital opportunities for training, both in a student's own discipline and across disciplines. Such opportunities are made possible, in part, by students' sharing responsibility for the varieties of work that support the production experience for all.

Work-study reinforces Yale School of Drama's commitment to collaboration and community by giving all students responsibility for participation in artistic, production, and administrative work in accordance with the mission of the School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre.

Therefore, every student in Yale School of Drama (except for special students) is required to fulfill a minimum of 150–200 hours of work-study, on a production or other required work-study assignment. The dean and deputy dean, in consultation with the work-study committee, set the number of hours devoted to required work-study jobs according to the needs of the School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre. The student work-study supervisor or head of production makes all work-study assignments.

ELECTIVE WORK-STUDY

In addition to required work-study, there are a number of elective work-study opportunities at Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre. Elective work-study hours are exclusively supplemental: they cannot be substituted for required work-study hours.

Students who seek elective work-study should consult with the financial aid office to determine the impact, if any, of elective work-study income on their financial aid awards.

PARTICIPATION IN YALE CABARET

Students in all departments are encouraged to involve themselves in the Yale Cabaret, but must seek advance written or e-mail approval from their department chair before committing to participate in a Cabaret production. Each department has specific policies regarding Cabaret participation, set forth in this bulletin and/or the departmental handbook, and such approval is only withheld when the department has significant concerns about the conflicting demands of a student's academic and/or professional responsibilities. No student on probation in any department may participate in the Cabaret.

OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT

Yale School of Drama is a professional environment and, as such, encourages professional work. Nonetheless, the School of Drama does not encourage students to pursue outside work at the expense of their obligations to the School. The School of Drama demands that students prepare for classes and rehearsals, attend them, and participate fully in the life of the School. Students shall submit requests to work outside the School of Drama to the appropriate department chair in sufficient time to be reviewed by the dean. Under no circumstances should actors commit to projects outside the School. It should be understood that permission to participate in outside projects (whether paid or not) is rarely given.

REGISTRATION

Students must register prior to the beginning of classes in the fall. Any student who cannot attend the scheduled fall-term registration must receive written permission from his or her department chair and notify the registrar in advance. All international students are required to complete a nonacademic registration with the Office of International Students and Scholars prior to the beginning of classes, in addition to Yale School of Drama registration.

All students must submit their course schedules to the registrar within one week of the first day of classes of each term and are responsible for notifying the registrar of any subsequent changes in their schedules.

DRAMA 6A/B, SURVEY OF THEATER AND DRAMA

Solid grounding in theater history is a foundation for lasting creativity. Therefore DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama, is a required course for all Certificate in Drama and Master of Fine Arts candidates in Yale School of Drama. Students may be exempted by passing an examination administered by the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism faculty. Students seeking exemption must pass this exam before the course is required in their program of study, which is in the first year for all students except those in Design and Technical Design and Production, for whom the course is required in their second year.

COURSE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS

Each department develops its own course of study in consultation with the dean. The advantage of a small institution lies in its ability to give personal attention; each individual is encouraged to expand and broaden his or her program of study, which may encompass assigned off-campus field trips and fieldwork, with the aid of the chair of his or her department. A department may choose to vary specific requirements on an individual basis with the approval of the dean.

Yale School of Drama students may take courses for credit, audit, or the Pass/Fail option at any of the other schools at the University with the approval of the student's adviser, department chair, and the course instructor. Students enrolling in courses at other schools are subject to all policies and deadlines of both that school and the School of Drama. Outside courses are graded according to School of Drama policy.

Auditors must receive permission from the instructor before enrolling as an auditor, as not all faculty permit auditors in their classes. The minimum general requirement for auditing is attendance in two-thirds of the class sessions; instructors may set additional requirements for auditing their classes.

Process and laboratory courses are ordinarily open only to students in the department offering the courses.

GRADING

Except where noted, courses at Yale School of Drama are offered on a Pass/Fail basis. Grades are posted at the end of each term to the student's private SIS account. At the discretion of the instructor, courses in Stage Management and Technical Design and Production may be offered as Honors (92–100), High Pass (82–91), Pass (75–81), Fail (below 75), Withdrew Pass (WP), Withdrew Fail (WF); and with few exceptions, first-year courses in Theater Management are offered on this basis. At the discretion of the instructor, courses in Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism may be offered as: Honors+ (98 and above), Honors (95–97), Honors- (92–94), High Pass+ (88–91), High Pass (85–87), High Pass- (82–84), Pass+ (78–81), Pass (75–77), Fail (below 75), Withdrew Pass (WP), Withdrew Fail (WF).

Should a student fail to complete all required course work by the end of a term, an instructor may give a grade of Incomplete. However, the student is required to complete the remaining course work within one month of the end of the term. If, for good reason, the student is unable to complete the course requirements during the allotted time, the student may petition the instructor for an extension. If, after the allotted time or the period of extension, the course requirements are not met, the grade of Incomplete will be converted to a grade of Permanent Incomplete.

A student may withdraw from a required course only with permission of the department chair.

EVALUATION

Students are evaluated on the basis of their application to training, development of craft, academic and production performance, and professionalism, which in all disciplines is characterized by commitment, integrity, reliability, communication, and collaboration.

The first year of residence is probationary for all students at Yale School of Drama. The faculty shall evaluate each student's progress during the first year, and a student who fails to meet all the requirements of the program and to progress appropriately in the criteria noted above may be dismissed at any time despite having achieved passing grades in all course work.

At the end of each student's first year, the faculty may determine that a student has failed to advance appropriately in the criteria noted above, and may extend the student's probation into his or her second year. See section on Notice of Probation and Grounds for Dismissal below.

Students in the second year and third year continue to be evaluated on the criteria noted above. A student's failure to advance appropriately in the evaluation of the faculty may result in his or her being placed on probation or, in serious cases, dismissed, during the second or third year. See section on Notice of Probation and Grounds for Dismissal below.

Serious breaches of Yale School of Drama or Yale University policy, including failure to meet class requirements or departmental or required work-study assignments (such as persistent absence from classes without excuse, repeated failure to meet and make up class assignments, unprofessional behavior in production, and the like), may lead to immediate dismissal of a student who is not currently on probation.

For further information on requirements specific to each program, carefully refer to department descriptions later detailed in this bulletin.

Students who have satisfactorily completed their course of study and have successfully fulfilled all non-classroom requirements of their program are recommended by a majority vote of the faculty to receive the Certificate in Drama, M.F.A., or D.F.A., conferred by the President and Fellows of Yale University.

Notice of Probation and Grounds for Dismissal

Notice to extend a first-year student's probation into his or her second year, or to place a second- or third-year student on probation, shall be given in a formal probation meeting with the dean, deputy dean, or associate dean, and the student's department chair. The student is encouraged to bring to the probation meeting a faculty member or another adviser selected from the administration of Yale School of Drama. Following the meeting, the student receives written confirmation of his or her probationary status, the reasons for the probation, and the improvement required within a defined time frame to have this probationary status removed. No second- or third-year student on probation may participate in the Yale Cabaret. Failure to have the probationary status removed within the time frame usually leads to dismissal.

Probation beyond a student's first year may be imposed when the faculty expresses serious reservation about the ability or willingness of the student to meet the requirements of his or her program when evaluated by the criteria noted above. A student who, in the judgment of the department chair or the dean, is not achieving appropriate standards of professional practice in his or her art, craft, or discipline, or meeting the requirements of his or her program when evaluated by the criteria noted above under Evaluation, may be dismissed, whether or not the student is on probation.

Students may also be dismissed at any time for serious breaches of Yale School of Drama or Yale University policy. Once dismissed, a student is not eligible for readmission.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

All Yale School of Drama students who are receiving Title IV funds must meet the stipulated policies and guidelines detailed above for Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP). Federal aid recipients are required to be in good standing and to maintain SAP toward their degree requirements each term in which they are enrolled. SAP is evaluated at the end of the fall and spring terms. Failure to maintain satisfactory progress may result in the loss of financial aid eligibility.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Students are expected to follow a continuous course of study at Yale School of Drama. A student who wishes or needs to interrupt his or her study temporarily may request a leave of absence. There are three types of leave – personal, medical, and parental – all of which are described below. The general policies that apply to all types of leave are:

1. Leave of absence application forms are available by contacting the registrar's office at Yale School of Drama.
2. All leaves of absence must be approved by the appropriate department chair and the dean. Medical leaves also require the recommendation of a physician on the staff of Yale Health. See Medical Leave of Absence below.
3. A student may be granted a leave of absence for one, two, or three terms. A student is not normally granted a leave of absence to take on a professional commitment.
4. International students who apply for a leave of absence must consult with OISS regarding their visa status.
5. A student on leave of absence may complete outstanding work in courses for which he or she has been granted extensions. He or she may not, however, fulfill any other degree requirements during the time on leave.
6. A student on a leave of absence is not eligible for financial aid, including loans; and in most cases, student loans are not deferred during periods of nonenrollment.
7. A student on a leave of absence is not eligible for the use of any University facilities normally available to registered students.
8. A student on a leave of absence is not eligible for coverage by Yale Health Basic or Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage terminates the day the leave is granted. In order to secure continuous coverage through Yale Health, a student must request enrollment in Yale Health Affiliate Coverage and pay the premium prior to the beginning of the term for which the leave is taken. If a leave of absence is granted during the term, the student must request Yale Health Affiliate Coverage enrollment within thirty days of the date the leave is granted. Applications are available from the Yale Health Member Services Department, 55 Lock Street (203.432.0246), or can be downloaded from the Yale Health Web site (<http://yalehealth.yale.edu>).
9. A student on leave of absence does not have to file a formal application for readmission. However, he or she must notify the registrar in writing of his or her intention to return at least eight weeks prior to the end of the approved leave. In addition, if the returning

student wishes to be considered for financial aid, the student must submit appropriate financial aid applications to Yale School of Drama's financial aid office to determine eligibility. For returns from medical leaves of absence, see Medical Leave of Absence below.

10. A student on leave of absence who does not return at the end of an approved leave, and does not request and receive an extension by his or her chair, and the dean, is automatically dismissed from Yale School of Drama.

Personal Leave of Absence

A student who is current with his or her degree requirements and wishes to interrupt study temporarily because of personal exigencies may request a personal leave of absence. The general policies governing leaves of absence are described above. A student is eligible for a personal leave after satisfactory completion of at least one term of study. Personal leaves cannot be granted retroactively, and normally are not approved after the tenth day of a term.

To request a personal leave of absence, a student must complete the form available in the registrar's office before the beginning of the term for which the leave is requested, explaining the reasons for the proposed leave, and stating both the proposed start and end dates of the leave, and the address at which the student can be reached during the period of the leave.

If the chair of the department finds the student to be eligible, and the dean approves, the leave is granted. In any case, the student is informed in writing of the action taken. A student who does not apply for a personal leave of absence, or who applies for a leave but is not granted one, and who does not register for any term, is considered to have withdrawn from Yale School of Drama.

Medical Leave of Absence

A student who must interrupt study temporarily because of illness or injury may be granted a medical leave of absence with the approval of the appropriate department chair and the dean, on the written recommendation of a physician on the staff of Yale Health. The final decision concerning a request for a medical leave of absence is communicated in writing from the department chair and the dean.

The general policies governing leaves of absence are described above. A student who is making satisfactory progress toward his or her degree requirements is eligible for a medical leave any time after matriculation.

Yale School of Drama reserves the right to require a student to take a leave for medical reasons when, on recommendation of the director of Yale Health or the chief of the Mental Health and Counseling department, the dean of the School of Drama determines that the student is a danger to self or others because of a serious medical problem, or that the student has refused to cooperate with efforts deemed necessary by Yale Health to determine if the student is such a danger. An appeal of such a leave must be made in writing to the dean of the School of Drama no later than seven days from the date of withdrawal.

A student who is placed on medical leave during any term has his or her tuition adjusted according to the same schedule used for withdrawals. (See Tuition Rebate and Refund Policy.) Before re-registering, a student on medical leave must secure written permission to return from a physician at Yale Health.

Leave of Absence for Parental Responsibilities

A student who is making satisfactory progress toward his or her degree requirements and wishes or needs to interrupt his or her study temporarily for reasons of pregnancy, maternity care, or paternity care, may be granted a leave of absence for parental responsibilities. Any student planning to have or care for a child is encouraged to meet with his or her department chair and the dean to discuss leaves and other short-term arrangements. For many students short-term arrangements, rather than a leave of absence, are possible. The general policies governing all leaves are described above. A student who is making satisfactory progress toward his or her degree requirements is eligible for parental leave of absence any time after matriculation.

Students living in University housing units are encouraged to review their housing contract and the related policies of the Graduate Housing Office before applying to Yale School of Drama for a parental leave of absence. Students granted a parental leave may continue to reside in University housing to the end of the academic term for which the leave was first granted, but no longer.

WITHDRAWAL

A student who wishes to end his or her program of study should submit the appropriate withdrawal form to the registrar. Normally, a student who has chosen to withdraw is eligible to apply for readmission. A student who is asked to withdraw by the faculty is not eligible to apply for readmission. Refer to Eligibility Changes, under Health Services, in the chapter Yale University Resources and Services, regarding Yale Health premium refunds, and coverage, if applicable.

U.S. MILITARY LEAVE READMISSIONS POLICY

Students who wish or need to interrupt their studies to perform U.S. military service are subject to a separate U.S. military leave readmissions policy. In the event a student withdraws or takes a leave of absence from Yale School of Drama to serve in the U.S. military, the student will be entitled to guaranteed readmission under the following conditions:

1. The student must have served in the U.S. Armed Forces for a period of more than thirty consecutive days.
2. The student must give advance written or oral notice of such service to the appropriate dean. In providing the advance notice the student does not need to indicate whether he or she intends to return. This advance notice need not come directly from the student, but rather, can be made by an appropriate officer of the U.S. Armed Forces or official of the U.S. Department of Defense. Notice is not required if precluded by military necessity. In all cases, this notice requirement can be fulfilled at the time the student seeks readmission, by submitting an attestation that the student performed the service.

3. The student must not be away from Yale School of Drama to perform U.S. military service for a period exceeding five years (this includes all previous absences to perform U.S. military service but does not include any initial period of obligated service). If a student's time away from Yale School of Drama to perform U.S. military service exceeds five years because the student is unable to obtain release orders through no fault of the student or the student was ordered to or retained on active duty, the student should contact the appropriate dean to determine if the student remains eligible for guaranteed readmission.
4. The student must notify Yale School of Drama within three years of the end of the U.S. military service of his or her intention to return. However, a student who is hospitalized or recovering from an illness or injury incurred in or aggravated during the U.S. military service has up until two years after recovering from the illness or injury to notify Yale School of Drama of his or her intent to return.
5. The student cannot have received a dishonorable or bad conduct discharge or have been sentenced in a court-martial.

A student who meets all of these conditions will be readmitted for the next term, unless the student requests a later date of readmission. Any student who fails to meet one of these requirements may still be readmitted under the general readmission policy but is not guaranteed readmission.

Upon returning to Yale School of Drama, the student will resume his or her education without repeating completed course work for courses interrupted by U.S. military service. The student will have the same enrolled status last held and with the same academic standing. For the first academic year in which the student returns, the student will be charged the tuition and fees that would have been assessed for the academic year in which the student left the institution. Yale may charge up to the amount of tuition and fees other students are assessed, however, if veteran's education benefits will cover the difference between the amounts currently charged other students and the amount charged for the academic year in which the student left.

In the case of a student who is not prepared to resume his or her studies with the same academic status at the same point at which the student left or who will not be able to complete the program of study, Yale School of Drama will undertake reasonable efforts to help the student become prepared. If after reasonable efforts, Yale School of Drama determines that the student remains unprepared or will be unable to complete the program, or after Yale School of Drama determines that there are no reasonable efforts it can take, Yale School of Drama may deny the student readmission.

TRANSCRIPTS

The registrar of Yale School of Drama maintains academic transcripts of current and former students. Transcripts are issued by the registrar only by written request from the student or former student, and only if the student has no outstanding debts to the School of Drama or the University. No charge is made for the first mailing of a transcript; thereafter, a charge of \$5 per transcript is imposed. Each fall the registrar provides in each student's registration packet an unofficial copy of the student's academic record to date.

DOSSIER SERVICE

The Registrar's Office maintains an informal dossier service for Yale School of Drama students and graduates. No charge is made for this service to students in residence. For students who have graduated and want to maintain dossiers to be mailed on request, a charge of \$10 is imposed to cover duplicating and mailing costs for each request. Students interested in starting a dossier should consult the registrar.

STUDENT RECORDS

The registrar of Yale School of Drama maintains academic records on each enrolled student. The following types of academic records are maintained: the application for admission and supporting documents such as standardized test scores, transcripts of undergraduate or other prior study, and letters of recommendation; registration forms, grade reports, course schedules, petitions filed by the student, and any other documents or correspondence pertaining to the student's academic work or status within the School of Drama. The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, also known as the Buckley Amendment, governs access to the academic records. The current FERPA policy statement is posted on the School of Drama's Web site (<http://drama.yale.edu>). The statement has two chief purposes: the first is to describe the nature of a student's right to review his or her educational record; the second is to describe the University's policy of confidentiality in the maintenance of student records.

BEHAVIOR SUBJECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION

Students at Yale School of Drama freely associate themselves with the University, and in doing so affirm their commitment to the University's principles of honesty and academic integrity. They are expected to abide by all University regulations, as well as local, state, and federal laws. The forms of behavior subject to disciplinary action include, but are not limited to:

1. Cheating and plagiarism: Cheating and plagiarism are understood to include all forms of misrepresentation in academic and professional work. Yale University policies on cheating and plagiarism may be found at the following Web site: <http://yalecollege.yale.edu/content/cheating-plagiarism-and-documentation>.
2. Illegal activity: Any activity illegal by state or federal statutes is not permitted on or off campus, and will be subject to prosecution.
 - a. Illegal behaviors directed against the University or the University community.
 - b. Possession or use of explosives or weapons on University property. Note: the use of stage weapons and stage violence and combat in YSD/YRT classes and theater productions is governed by the YSD/YRT Stage Weapons Use Policy and the YSD/YRT Fight/Violence Policy.
3. Drug and alcohol use: Drinking alcohol or using drugs during class, rehearsal, or performance hours, and/or attending class or rehearsal or performing production work under the influence of alcohol or drugs, are unprofessional behaviors creating an unacceptable risk to safety and the artistic process. Students who engage in such behavior are subject to disciplinary action or dismissal from the School of Drama.

GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

In general, a student with a complaint or grievance should see his or her department chair.

Complaints of Sexual Misconduct

See Resources on Sexual Misconduct in the chapter Yale University Resources and Services.

Yale School of Drama's Procedure for Student Complaints

Yale School of Drama's procedure for student complaints governs cases in which a student has a complaint, including but not limited to a complaint of discrimination on the basis of race, sex, color, religion, national or ethnic origin, sexual orientation, or handicap, against a member of the faculty or administration of the School of Drama, as well as complaints that involve misapplication of School of Drama policy.

Such complaints are reviewed by the Dean's Advisory Committee on Student Grievances, which is appointed ad hoc and is composed of five members including at least two members of the faculty and one student.

YALE SCHOOL OF DRAMA STUDENT GOVERNMENT

Yale School of Drama Student Government (SDSG) strives to enhance the educational experience of each student by being a forum for students' ideas and concerns; acting as a liaison between students and the faculty and administration; and promoting educational and social activities that help foster a strong sense of community within the School of Drama.

Yale University Resources and Services

A GLOBAL UNIVERSITY

The University's engagement beyond the United States dates from its earliest years. Yale has drawn students from abroad for nearly two centuries, and international issues have been represented in its curriculum for the past hundred years and more. Yale continues to evolve as a global university, educating leaders and advancing the frontiers of knowledge not simply for the United States, but for the entire world.

Today, Yale welcomes the largest number of international students and scholars in its history. The current enrollment of approximately 2,500 international students from more than 115 countries comprises 20 percent of the student body. Yale is committed to attracting the best and brightest from around the world by offering generous international financial aid packages. The number of international scholars (visiting faculty, researchers, and postdoctoral fellows) has also grown to nearly 2,500 every year.

Yale's globalization is guided by three overarching goals: prepare students for leadership and service in an increasingly interdependent world, attract the most talented students and scholars to Yale from around the world, and position Yale as a global university of consequence. These efforts are coordinated by several University-wide organizations, in addition to the work being done within the individual schools and programs.

The Whitney and Betty MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies (www.yale.edu/macmillan) is the University's focal point for teaching and research on international affairs, societies, and cultures.

The Jackson Institute for Global Affairs (<http://jackson.yale.edu>) seeks to institutionalize the teaching of global affairs throughout the University and to inspire and prepare Yale students for global citizenship and leadership.

The Office of International Affairs (<http://world.yale.edu/oia>) supports the international activities of all schools, departments, offices, centers, and organizations at Yale; promotes Yale and its faculty to international audiences; and works to increase the visibility of Yale's international activities around the globe.

The Office of International Students and Scholars (www.yale.edu/oiss) is a resource on immigration matters and hosts orientation programs and social activities for the University's international community.

The Yale Center for the Study of Globalization (www.ycsg.yale.edu) draws on the intellectual resources of the Yale community, scholars from other universities, and experts from around the world to support teaching and research on the many facets of globalization, and to enrich debate through workshops, conferences, and public programs.

The Yale World Fellows Program (<http://worldfellows.yale.edu>) hosts fifteen emerging leaders from outside the United States each year for an intensive semester of individualized research, weekly seminars, leadership training, and regular interactions with the Yale community.

The Association of Yale Alumni (www.aya.yale.edu) provides a channel for communication between the alumni and the University and oversees the direction of alumni organizations and programs around the world.

Yale's online international toolkit (<http://world-toolkit.yale.edu>) provides a central point of access to resources and assistance for Yale faculty, students, postdocs, and staff conducting international activities abroad or on campus. Additional information may be found on the "Yale and the World" Web site (<http://world.yale.edu>), including links to international initiatives across the University.

CULTURAL OPPORTUNITIES

There are many ways to keep up-to-date about campus news and events. These include the YaleNews Web site, which features stories, videos, and slide-shows about Yale people and programs (<http://news.yale.edu>); the interactive Yale Calendar of Events (<http://events.yale.edu/opa>); and the University's social media channels on Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Tumblr, LinkedIn, and YouTube.

The collections of the Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History comprise more than thirteen million specimens and artifacts in twelve curatorial divisions: anthropology, archives, botany, cryo facility, entomology, historical scientific instruments, invertebrate paleontology, invertebrate zoology, mineralogy and meteorites, paleobotany, vertebrate paleontology, and vertebrate zoology.

The Yale University Art Gallery is the oldest college art museum in the United States, having been founded in 1832 when the patriot-artist John Trumbull gave more than one hundred of his paintings to Yale College. Since then its collections have grown to more than 200,000 objects ranging in date from ancient times to the present. In addition to its world-renowned collections of American paintings and decorative arts, the gallery is noted for outstanding collections of Greek and Roman art, including artifacts from the ancient Roman city of Dura-Europos; collections of early Italian paintings; the Société Anonyme Collection of twentieth-century European and American art; modern and contemporary art and design; Asian art; African art; art of the ancient Americas; and Indo-Pacific art. In December 2012 the gallery completed a comprehensive expansion and renovation project. The expanded museum unites all three buildings—the landmark Louis Kahn building (1953), the Old Yale Art Gallery (1928), and Street Hall (1866)—into a cohesive whole with a rooftop addition by Ennead Architects (2012). The gallery is both a collecting and an educational institution, and all activities are aimed at providing an invaluable resource and experience for Yale faculty, staff, and students, as well as for the general public. For more information, please visit www.artgallery.yale.edu.

The Yale Center for British Art is home to the largest and most comprehensive collection of British paintings, sculpture, prints, drawings, rare books, and manuscripts outside the United Kingdom. Presented to the University by Paul Mellon, Yale College Class of 1929, it is housed in a landmark building by Louis I. Kahn. The center will reopen in spring 2016 with newly installed galleries and updated facilities, upon completion of the second phase of its building conservation project. For more information, feature stories, videos, and news of ongoing and upcoming programs and events, visit <http://britishart.yale.edu>.

There are more than eighty endowed lecture series held at Yale each year on subjects ranging from anatomy to theology, and including virtually all disciplines.

More than five hundred musical events take place at the University during the academic year. In addition to recitals by graduate students and faculty artists, the School of

Music presents the Philharmonia Orchestra of Yale, the Oneppo Chamber Music Series at Yale, the Duke Ellington Jazz Series, the Horowitz Piano Series, New Music New Haven, Yale Opera, and concerts at the Yale Collection of Musical Instruments, as well as performances by the professional Yale Choral Artists and the postgraduate Yale Baroque Ensemble. The Yale Summer School of Music/Norfolk Chamber Music Festival presents the New Music Workshop and Chamber Choir and Conducting Workshop along with its six-week chamber music session. Many of these concerts stream live on the School's Web site (<http://music.yale.edu>) and the Norfolk Web site (<http://norfolk.yale.edu>). Additionally, the School presents the Iseman Broadcasts of the Metropolitan Opera Live in HD free to members of the Yale community. Undergraduate organizations include the Yale Concert Band, the Yale Glee Club, the Yale Symphony Orchestra, and numerous other singing and instrumental groups. The Department of Music sponsors the Yale Collegium, Yale Baroque Opera Project, productions of new music and opera, and undergraduate recitals. The Institute of Sacred Music presents Great Organ Music at Yale, the Yale Camerata, the Yale Schola Cantorum, and many other special events.

For theatergoers, Yale and New Haven offer a wide range of dramatic productions at the University Theatre, Yale Repertory Theatre, Yale School of Drama, Yale Cabaret, Long Wharf Theatre, and Shubert Performing Arts Center.

ATHLETIC FACILITIES

The Payne Whitney Gymnasium is one of the most elaborate and extensive indoor athletic facilities in the world. This complex includes the 3,100-seat John J. Lee Amphitheater, the site for many indoor varsity sports contests; the Robert J. H. Kiphuth Exhibition Pool; the Brady Squash Center, a world-class facility with fifteen international-style courts; the Adrian C. Israel Fitness Center, a state-of-the-art exercise and weight-training complex; the Brooks-Dwyer Varsity Strength and Conditioning Center; the Colonel William K. Lanman, Jr. Center, a 30,000-square-foot space for recreational/intramural play and varsity team practice; the Greenberg Brothers Track, an eighth-mile indoor jogging track; the David Paterson Golf Technology Center; and other rooms devoted to fencing, gymnastics, rowing, wrestling, martial arts, general exercise, and dance. Numerous physical education classes in dance (ballet, modern, and ballroom, among others), martial arts, zumba, yoga, pilates, aerobic exercise, and sport skills are offered throughout the year. Yale undergraduates and graduate and professional school students may use the gym at no charge throughout the year. Academic term and summer memberships at reasonable fees are available for faculty, employees, postdoctoral and visiting fellows, alumni, and student spouses. Additional information is available online at <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

During the year various recreational opportunities are available at the David S. Ingalls Rink, the McNay Family Sailing Center in Branford, the Yale Outdoor Education Center in East Lyme, the Yale Tennis Complex, and the Golf Course at Yale. Students, faculty, employees, students' spouses, and guests of the University may participate at each of these venues for a modest fee. Up-to-date information on programs, hours, and specific costs is available online at <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

Approximately fifty club sports come under the jurisdiction of the Office of Outdoor Education and Club Sports. Most of the teams are for undergraduates, but a few are

available to graduate and professional school students. Yale undergraduates, graduate and professional school students, faculty, staff, and alumni/ae may use the Yale Outdoor Education Center (OEC), which consists of 1,500 acres surrounding a mile-long lake in East Lyme, Connecticut. The facility includes overnight cabins and campsites, a pavilion and dining hall available for group rental, and a waterfront area with supervised swimming, rowboats, canoes, stand-up paddleboards, and kayaks. Adjacent to the lake, a shaded picnic grove and gazebo are available to visitors. In another area of the property, hiking trails surround a wildlife marsh. The OEC runs seven days a week from the third week of June through Labor Day. For more information, call 203.432.2492 or visit <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

Throughout the year, Yale graduate and professional school students have the opportunity to participate in numerous intramural sports activities. These seasonal, team-oriented activities include volleyball, soccer, and softball in the fall; basketball and volleyball in the winter; softball, soccer, ultimate, and volleyball in the spring; and softball in the summer. With few exceptions, all academic-year graduate-professional student sports activities are scheduled on weekends, and most sports activities are open to competitive, recreational, and coeducational teams. More information is available from the Intramurals Office in Payne Whitney Gymnasium, 203.432.2487, or online at <http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu>.

HOUSING AND DINING

The Yale Housing Office has dormitory and apartment units available for graduate and professional students. Dormitories are single occupancy of varying sizes and prices. They are located across the campus, from Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall, serving the medical campus, to the Hall of Graduate Studies and Helen Hadley Hall, serving the central/science campus. Unfurnished apartments consisting of efficiencies and one-, two-, and three-bedroom apartments for singles and families are also available. The office's Web site (<http://gradhousing.yale.edu>) is the venue for graduate housing information and includes procedures, facility descriptions, floor plans, and rates. Applications for the new academic year are available beginning April 1 and can be submitted directly from the Web site. Students are required to submit a copy of their letter of acceptance from Yale with their application.

The Yale Housing Office also manages the Off Campus Living listing service (<http://offcampusliving.yale.edu>; 203.432.9756), which is the exclusive Yale service for providing off-campus rental and sales listings. This secure system allows members of the Yale community to search rental listings, review landlord/property ratings, and search for a roommate. On-campus housing is limited, and members of the community should consider off-campus options. Yale University discourages the use of Craigslist and other nonsecure Web sites for off-campus housing searches.

The Yale Housing Office is located in Helen Hadley Hall (HHH) at 420 Temple Street. It is open from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday; 203.432.2167.

Yale Dining (YD) has tailored its services to meet the particular needs of graduate and professional school students by offering meal plan options that allow flexibility and value. The HGS 150 Plan is a block meal plan that gives graduate and professional

school students 150 meals to use anytime during the term. The plan is required for all Hall of Graduate Studies residents as a minimum meal plan; it is one of several optional meal plans available to students who live off-campus. For up-to-date information on all options, costs, and Yale Dining's residential and retail locations, visit www.yale.edu/dining. Inquiries concerning food services should be addressed to Yale Dining, 246 Church Street, PO Box 208261, New Haven CT 06520-8261; email: yale.dining@yale.edu; tel, 203.432.0420.

HEALTH SERVICES

The Yale Health Center is located on campus at 55 Lock Street. The center is home to Yale Health, a not-for-profit, physician-led health coverage option that offers a wide variety of health care services for students and other members of the Yale community. Services include student medicine, gynecology, mental health, pediatrics, pharmacy, laboratory, radiology, a seventeen-bed inpatient care unit, a round-the-clock acute care clinic, and specialty services such as allergy, dermatology, orthopedics, and a travel clinic. Yale Health coordinates and provides payment for the services provided at the Yale Health Center, as well as for emergency treatment, off-site specialty services, inpatient hospital care, and other ancillary services. Yale Health's services are detailed in the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available through the Yale Health Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, or online at <http://yalehealth.yale.edu/understand-your-coverage>.

Eligibility for Services

All full-time Yale degree-candidate students who are paying at least half tuition are enrolled automatically for Yale Health Basic Coverage. Yale Health Basic Coverage is offered at no charge and includes preventive health and medical services in the departments of Student Health, Gynecology, Health Education, and Mental Health & Counseling. In addition, treatment for urgent medical problems can be obtained twenty-four hours a day through Acute Care.

Students on leave of absence or on extended study and paying less than half tuition are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage but may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Students enrolled in the Division of Special Registration as nondegree special students or visiting scholars are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage but may enroll in the Yale Health Billed Associates Plan and pay a monthly fee. Associates must register for a minimum of one term within the first thirty days of affiliation with the University.

Students not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage may also use the services on a fee-for-service basis. Students who wish to be seen fee-for-service must register with the Member Services Department. Enrollment applications for the Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage, Billed Associates Plan, or Fee-for-Service Program are available from the Member Services Department.

All students who purchase Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage (see below) are welcome to use specialty and ancillary services at Yale Health Center. Upon referral, Yale Health will cover the cost of specialty and ancillary services for these students. Students with an alternate insurance plan should seek specialty services from a provider who accepts their alternate insurance.

Health Coverage Enrollment

The University also requires all students eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage to have adequate hospital insurance coverage. Students may choose Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage or elect to waive the plan if they have other hospitalization coverage, such as coverage through a spouse or parent. The waiver must be renewed annually, and it is the student's responsibility to confirm receipt of the waiver by the University's deadlines noted below.

YALE HEALTH HOSPITALIZATION/SPECIALTY COVERAGE

For a detailed explanation of this plan, which includes coverage for prescriptions, see the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available online at <http://yalehealth.yale.edu/understand-your-coverage>.

Students are automatically enrolled and charged a fee each term on their Student Financial Services bill for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students with no break in coverage who are enrolled during both the fall and spring terms are billed each term and are covered from August 1 through July 31. For students entering Yale for the first time, readmitted students, and students returning from a leave of absence who have not been covered during their leave, Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage begins on the day the dormitories officially open. A student who is enrolled for the fall term only is covered for services through January 31; a student enrolled for the spring term only is covered for services through July 31.

Waiving Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage Students are permitted to waive Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage by completing an online waiver form at <https://www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu> that demonstrates proof of alternate coverage. It is the student's responsibility to report any changes in alternate insurance coverage to the Member Services Department. Students are encouraged to review their present coverage and compare its benefits to those available under Yale Health. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only.

Revoking the waiver Students who waive Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage but later wish to be covered must complete and send a form voiding their waiver to the Member Services Department by September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only. Students who wish to revoke their waiver during the term may do so, provided they show proof of loss of the alternate insurance plan and enroll within thirty days of the loss of this coverage. Yale Health fees will not be prorated.

YALE HEALTH STUDENT TWO-PERSON AND FAMILY PLANS

A student may enroll his or her lawfully married spouse or civil union partner and/or legally dependent child(ren) under the age of twenty-six in one of two student dependent plans: the Two-Person Plan or the Student Family Plan. These plans include services described in both Yale Health Basic Coverage and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage is not automatic, and enrollment is by application. Applications are available from the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (<http://yalehealth.yale.edu>) and must be renewed annually. Applications must be

received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

YALE HEALTH STUDENT AFFILIATE COVERAGE

Students on leave of absence or extended study, students paying less than half tuition, or students enrolled in the Eli Whitney Program prior to September 2007 may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage, which includes services described in both Yale Health Basic and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Applications are available from the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (<http://yalehealth.yale.edu>) and must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

Eligibility Changes

Withdrawal A student who withdraws from the University during the first ten days of the term will be refunded the fee paid for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. The student will not be eligible for any Yale Health benefits, and the student's Yale Health membership will be terminated retroactive to the beginning of the term. The medical record will be reviewed, and any services rendered and/or claims paid will be billed to the student on a fee-for-service basis. Assistance with identifying and locating alternative sources of medical care may be available from the Care Management Department at Yale Health. At all other times, a student who withdraws from the University will be covered by Yale Health for thirty days following the date of withdrawal. Fees will not be prorated or refunded. Students who withdraw are not eligible to enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Regardless of enrollment in Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage, students who withdraw will have access to services available under Yale Health Basic Coverage (including Student Health, Athletic Medicine, Mental Health & Counseling, and Care Management) during these thirty days to the extent necessary for a coordinated transition of care.

Leaves of absence Students who are granted a leave of absence are eligible to purchase Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of the leave. If the leave occurs during the term, Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will end on the date the leave is granted, and students may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Students must enroll in Affiliate Coverage prior to the beginning of the term during which the leave is taken or within thirty days of the start of the leave. Fees paid for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will be applied toward the cost of Affiliate Coverage. Coverage is not automatic, and enrollment forms are available at the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (<http://yalehealth.yale.edu>). Fees will not be prorated or refunded.

Extended study or reduced tuition Students who are granted extended study status or pay less than half tuition are not eligible for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. They may purchase Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of extended study. This plan includes services described in both Yale Health Basic and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage is not automatic, and enrollment forms are available at the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the

Web site (<http://yalehealth.yale.edu>). Students must complete an enrollment application for the plan prior to September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only.

For a full description of the services and benefits provided by Yale Health, please refer to the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available from the Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, 55 Lock Street, PO Box 208237, New Haven CT 06520-8237.

Required Immunizations

Measles (rubeola), German measles (rubella), and mumps All students who were born after January 1, 1957, are required to provide proof of immunization against measles (rubeola), German measles (rubella), and mumps. Connecticut state law requires two doses of measles vaccine. The first dose must have been given on or after January 1, 1980, *and* after the student's first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least thirty (30) days after the first dose. Connecticut state law requires proof of two doses of rubella vaccine administered on or after January 1, 1980, *and* after the student's first birthday. Connecticut state law requires proof of two mumps vaccine immunizations administered on or after January 1, 1980, *and* after the student's first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least thirty (30) days after the first dose. The law applies to all students unless they present (a) a certificate from a physician stating that such immunization is contraindicated, (b) a statement that such immunization would be contrary to the student's religious beliefs, or (c) documentation of a positive blood titer for measles, rubella, and mumps.

Meningitis All students living in on-campus housing must be vaccinated against meningitis. The vaccine must have been received after January 1, 2011. Students who are not compliant with this state law will not be permitted to register for classes or move into the dormitories for the fall term, 2015. Please note that the State of Connecticut does not require this vaccine for students who intend to reside off campus.

Varicella (chicken pox) All students are required to provide proof of immunization against varicella. Connecticut state law requires two doses of varicella vaccine. The first dose must have been given on or after the student's first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least twenty-eight (28) days after the first dose. Documentation from a health care provider that the student has had a confirmed case of the disease is also acceptable.

TB screening The University requires tuberculosis screening for all incoming students. Please see the Yale Health Web site (<http://yalehealth.yale.edu/forms>) for more details.

Note: Students who have not met these requirements prior to arrival at Yale University must receive the immunizations from Yale Health and will be charged accordingly.

RESOURCE OFFICE ON DISABILITIES

The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates accommodations for undergraduate and graduate and professional school students with disabilities who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Early planning is critical.

Documentation may be submitted to the Resource Office even though a specific accommodation request is not anticipated at the time of registration. It is recommended that matriculating students in need of disability-related course accommodations at Yale University contact the Resource Office by June 15. Special requests for University housing need to be made in the housing application. Returning students must contact the Resource Office at the beginning of each term to arrange for course and exam accommodations.

The Resource Office also provides assistance to students with temporary disabilities. General informational inquiries are welcome from students and members of the Yale community and from the public. The mailing address is Resource Office on Disabilities, Yale University, PO Box 208305, New Haven CT 06520-8305. The Resource Office is located at 35 Broadway (rear entrance), Room 222. Office hours are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Voice callers may reach staff at 203.432.2324; fax at 203.432.8250. The Resource Office may also be reached by e-mail (anthony.kulikowski@yale.edu) or through its Web site (www.yale.edu/rod).

RESOURCES ON SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

Yale University is committed to maintaining and strengthening an educational, employment, and living environment founded on civility and mutual respect. Sexual misconduct is antithetical to the standards and ideals of our community, and it is a violation of Yale policy and the disciplinary regulations of Yale College and the graduate and professional schools.

Sexual misconduct incorporates a range of behaviors including sexual assault, sexual harassment, intimate partner violence, stalking, voyeurism, and any other conduct of a sexual nature that is nonconsensual, or has the purpose or effect of threatening, intimidating, or coercing a person. Sexual activity requires consent, which is defined as voluntary, positive agreement between the participants to engage in specific sexual activity. Violations of Yale's Policy on Teacher-Student Consensual Relations also constitute sexual misconduct.

Yale aims to eradicate sexual misconduct through education, training, clear policies, and serious consequences for violations of these policies. In addition to being subject to University disciplinary action, many forms of sexual misconduct are prohibited by Connecticut and federal law and may lead to civil liability or criminal prosecution. Yale provides a range of services, resources, and mechanisms for victims of sexual misconduct. The options for undergraduate, graduate, and professional school students are described at <http://smr.yale.edu>.

SHARE: Information, Advocacy, and Support

55 Lock Street, Lower Level
Office hours: 9 a.m.–5 p.m., M–F
24/7 hotline: 203.432.2000
<http://sharecenter.yale.edu>

SHARE, the Sexual Harassment and Assault Response and Education Center, has trained counselors available at any time of day or night via its direct hotline, as well as drop-in counseling on weekdays during regular business hours. SHARE is available to members

of the Yale community who wish to discuss any experience of sexual misconduct involving themselves or someone they care about. SHARE services are confidential and can be anonymous when desired. SHARE can provide professional help with medical and health issues (including accompanying students to the hospital), as well as advice and assistance with contacting police and/or initiating a formal or informal complaint, and it offers ongoing counseling and support. SHARE works closely with the University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct, the Title IX coordinators, the Yale Police Department, and other campus resources.

If you wish to make use of SHARE's services, you can call the crisis number (203.432.2000) at any time for a phone consultation or to set up an in-person appointment. You may also drop in on weekdays during regular business hours. Some legal and medical options are time-sensitive, so if you have been assaulted, we encourage you to call SHARE and/or the Yale Police as soon as possible. Counselors can talk with you over the telephone or meet you in person at Acute Care in the Yale Health Center or at the Yale-New Haven Emergency Room. If it is not an acute situation and you would like to contact the SHARE staff during regular business hours, you can contact Carole Goldberg, the director of SHARE (203.432.0310, carole.goldberg@yale.edu), Jennifer Czincz, assistant director (203.432.2610, jennifer.czincz@yale.edu), Amy Myers (203.436.8197, amy.myers@yale.edu), or John Criscuolo (203.494.6247, john.criscuolo@yale.edu).

Title IX Coordinators

<http://provost.yale.edu/title-ix>

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 protects people from sex discrimination in educational programs and activities at institutions that receive federal funding. Sex discrimination includes sexual harassment, sexual assault, and other forms of misconduct. The University is committed to providing an environment free from discrimination on the basis of sex.

Each school, including Yale College, has assigned a senior administrator to act as a deputy Title IX coordinator, reporting to Stephanie Spangler, Deputy Provost for Health Affairs and Academic Integrity and the University Title IX Coordinator. Coordinators provide information, track and resolve complaints, and address issues relating to gender-based discrimination and sexual misconduct within their respective schools. Coordinators are knowledgeable about, and will provide information on, all options for complaint resolution, and can initiate institutional action when necessary. Discussions with a Title IX coordinator will be treated confidentially; at times, the coordinator may need to consult with other administrators or take action in the interest of safety. The coordinators also work closely with the SHARE Center, the University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct, and the Yale Police Department.

University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct

203.432.4449 (business hours)

<http://provost.yale.edu/uwc>

The University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct (UWC) is an internal disciplinary board for complaints of sexual misconduct available to students, faculty, and staff

across the University, as described in the committee's procedures. The UWC provides an accessible, representative, and trained body to fairly and expeditiously address formal and informal complaints of sexual misconduct. UWC members can answer informal inquiries about procedures and the University definition of sexual misconduct. Operated from the Provost's Office, the UWC is comprised of faculty, administrative, and student representatives from across the University. In cases where formal resolution is sought, investigations are conducted by professional, independent fact finders.

Yale Police Department

101 Ashmun Street

24/7 hotline: 203.432.4400

<http://publicsafety.yale.edu/police/sensitive-crimes-support>

The Yale Police Department (YPD) operates 24/7 and is comprised of highly trained, professional officers. The YPD can provide information on available victims' assistance services and also has the capacity to perform full criminal investigations. If you wish to speak with Sergeant Marnie Robbins Hoffman, the Sensitive Crimes & Support coordinator, she can be reached at 203.432.9547 during business hours or via e-mail at marnie.robbins@yale.edu. Informational sessions are available with the Sensitive Crimes & Support coordinator to discuss safety planning, available options, etc. The YPD works closely with the New Haven State's Attorney, the SHARE Center, the University's Title IX coordinators, and various other departments within the University. Talking to the YPD does not commit you to submitting evidence or pressing charges; with few exceptions, all decisions about how to proceed are up to you.

RELIGIOUS LIFE AT YALE

The religious and spiritual resources of Yale University serve all students, faculty, and staff of all faiths. These resources are coordinated and/or supported through the University Chaplaincy (located on the lower level of Bingham Hall on Old Campus); the University Church in Yale in Battell Chapel, an open and affirming ecumenical Christian congregation; and Yale Religious Ministries, the on-campus association of professionals representing numerous faith traditions. This association includes the Saint Thomas More Catholic Chapel and Center at Yale and the Joseph Slifka Center for Jewish Life at Yale, and it supports Buddhist, Hindu, and Muslim life professionals; several Protestant denominational and nondenominational ministries; and student religious groups such as the Baha'i Association, the Yale Hindu Student Council, the Muslim Student Association, and many others. Hours for the Chaplain's Office during the academic term are Monday through Thursday from 8:30 a.m. to 11 p.m., Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., and Sunday evenings from 5 to 11. Additional information is available at <http://chaplain.yale.edu>.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS

The Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) coordinates services and support for Yale's 5,000 international students, faculty, staff, and their dependents. OISS staff offers assistance with issues related to employment, immigration, and personal

and cultural adjustment, as well as serves as a source of general information about living at Yale and in New Haven. As Yale University's representative for immigration concerns, OISS provides assistance to students, faculty, and staff on how to obtain and maintain legal nonimmigrant status in the United States. All international students and scholars must register with OISS as soon as they arrive at Yale; see <http://oiss.yale.edu/information-new-yalies>.

OISS programs, like the Community Friends hosting program, daily English conversation groups, U.S. culture workshops and discussions, bus trips, and social events, provide an opportunity to meet members of Yale's international community and become acquainted with the many resources of Yale University and New Haven. Spouses and partners of Yale students and scholars will want to get involved with the International Spouses and Partners at Yale (ISPY), which organizes a variety of programs.

The OISS Web site (<http://oiss.yale.edu>) provides useful information to students and scholars prior to and upon arrival in New Haven, as well as throughout their stay at Yale. International students, scholars, and their families and partners can connect with OISS and the Yale international community virtually through several listservs and Facebook.

OISS is housed in the International Center for Yale Students and Scholars, which serves as a welcoming venue for students and scholars who want to peruse resource materials, check their e-mail, and meet up with a friend or colleague. Open until 9 p.m. on weekdays during the academic year, the center—located at 421 Temple Street, across the street from Helen Hadley Hall—also provides meeting space for student groups and a venue for events organized by both student groups and University departments. For more information about reserving space at the center, send a message to oiss@yale.edu or call 203.432.2305. For information about the center, visit <http://oiss.yale.edu/about/international-center>.

Departmental Requirements and Courses of Instruction

ACTING (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

Walton Wilson, Chair

The Acting department admits talented and committed individuals who possess an active intelligence, a strong imagination, and a physical and vocal instrument capable of development and transformation, and prepares them for work as professional actors. The program of study combines in-depth classroom training with extensive production work. At the conclusion of their training, individuals will be prepared to work on a wide range of material and in a variety of venues.

The first year is a highly disciplined period of training. The first production opportunity comes at the end of the first term with the presentation of collaboratively created projects adapted from source material assigned by the faculty (Drama 50a, The Collaborative Process). Following the Drama 50 projects, the first-year actors begin work on the New Play Lab. At the conclusion of the New Play Lab, students in good standing enter the casting pool for Yale School of Drama productions. The year begins with a concentration on realism, and at the beginning of the second term, actors are introduced to text work. Students who have demonstrated and developed their talent during the year will be invited by the faculty to return for a second year of training.

Second-year work expands the focus into verse drama, with emphasis on understanding and performing the works of Shakespeare. Students strengthen their skills and attain a higher level of ensemble work through their classes and through increasing production assignments. In the second term of the second year, the work shifts to other writers such as Molière, George Bernard Shaw, Oscar Wilde, etc. The third year is spent exploring the varied material of contemporary theater.

Yale School of Drama production opportunities include work in a diverse season of directors' thesis productions, Shakespeare Repertory Projects, and new plays by student playwrights. All casting is assigned by the chair of the Acting department (pending approval by the dean) based on the developmental needs of each student and on the needs of the project as articulated by its director. Actors should take note of the casting policy, described under Departmental Assignments. During the school year, acting in projects outside the School of Drama is discouraged, and permission to do so is rarely given.

Yale Repertory Theatre serves as an advanced training center for the department. All acting students work at Yale Rep as understudies, observing and working alongside professional actors and directors. Many have the opportunity to appear in roles during the season, depending upon their appropriateness to the parts available. Through work at Yale Repertory Theatre, those students who are not members of Actors' Equity will attain membership upon graduation.

Yale Cabaret provides an additional, although strictly extracurricular, outlet for the exploration of a wide range of material: serious, absurdist, improvisational, and musical. The department's associate chair works directly with the Yale Cabaret artistic directors regarding approval of Cabaret participation by actors. Actors who are double cast may not participate in Yale Cabaret productions.

Plan of Study: Acting

Students are required to attend all classes in their curriculum.

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 50a	The Collaborative Process
	DRAM 51b	New Play Lab
	DRAM 103a/b	Acting I
	DRAM 113a/b	Voice I
	DRAM 123a/b	First-Year Speech and Dialects
	DRAM 133a/b	The Body as Source
	DRAM 143a/b	Alexander Technique I
	DRAM 153a	New Games
	DRAM 163b	Text Analysis I
	DRAM 320b	Actor-Director Lab
	DRAM 333a	Form Freedom Grace Action
	DRAM 340b	Directing Lab on Greek Tragedy
	DRAM 403a/b	Stage Combat I
II	DRAM 163a	Text Analysis II
	DRAM 203a/b	Acting II
	DRAM 213a/b	Voice II
	DRAM 223a/b	Second-Year Speech and Dialects
	DRAM 233a	The Body in Space
	DRAM 243a/b	Alexander Technique II
	DRAM 263a/b	Clown
	DRAM 273a	Dance for Actors
	DRAM 273b	Embodying Character
	DRAM 283b	Breaking the Code
	DRAM 405a/b	Stage Combat II
	DRAM 413a/b	Singing II
	III	DRAM 253a
DRAM 283b		Breaking the Code
DRAM 303a/b		Acting III
DRAM 313a/b		Voice III
DRAM 323a/b		Third-Year Speech and Dialects: Interview Project/ Voice-Over Workshop
DRAM 343a/b		Alexander Technique III
DRAM 363a		Creating Actor-Generated Work
DRAM 373a/b		Yoga III
DRAM 423a/b		Singing III
DRAM 433a/b		Acting for Camera
DRAM 463b		Audition and Professional Preparation
DRAM 533b		Audition Workshop

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 50a, The Collaborative Process See description under Directing.

DRAM 51b, New Play Lab See description under Playwriting.

DRAM 103a/b, Acting I Scene study in the first year begins with a concentration on the works of American writers such as Tennessee Williams, Eugene O'Neill, August Wilson, Suzan Lori-Parks, Tony Kushner, and others. In the second term the concentration shifts to the realistic works of Chekhov and Ibsen. Through rigorous attention to the text, students learn to identify and personalize a character's driving need (objective) and to engage themselves (voice, body, mind, and spirit) in its active pursuit, informed by character-specific listening. Ron Van Lieu

DRAM 113a/b, Voice I The first year of voice training is structured as a progression of exercises/experiences designed to liberate the individual's natural voice from habitual psychophysical tensions; to connect image, intention, and emotion to breath and sound; to develop the voice's potential for expression and awaken the actor's appetite for language; and to promote vocal ease, clarity, power, stamina, range, and sensitivity to impulse. Walton Wilson

DRAM 123a/b, First-Year Speech and Dialects Speech training seeks to broaden the actor's range of vocal and imaginative expression and to deepen the actor's sensory relationship to language. The exploration of phonetics encourages flexibility, specificity, and variety. The approach is actively rooted in the whole body; for example, the International Phonetic Alphabet is acquired in conjunction with physical work so that the sounds become kinesthetically linked to the body, rather than only to the articulating surfaces of the mouth. Dialects are explored as a transformational acting tool in connection with dramatic texts. Ron Carlos

DRAM 133a/b, The Body as Source This class focuses on the relationship between physical precision and spontaneity. Students are encouraged to temporarily shed the "social body" in order to access and embody the farther reaches of the imagination, to deepen the body/emotion connection, and to strengthen their abilities to commit more fully, directly, and immediately to physical impulses and acting choices. The class utilizes various training exercises and includes some application to character creation, the playing of actions, and use of text. Erica Fae

DRAM 143a/b, Alexander Technique I Offered in all three years through class work and private tutorials, this work develops the actor's kinesthetic awareness, fosters balance and alignment, and, through breath work, promotes the connection between voice and body. Jessica Wolf

DRAM 153a, New Games This course explores the actor's playful spirit and the notion of the theatrical event as "game." Through a series of games and improvisation and composition exercises, students develop complicity with fellow actors/the audience and discover qualities of openness, spontaneity, generosity, and attack as they are encouraged

to take risks, access their imagination, and play fully with their voice and body. Exercises explore status, focus, scale, presence, flow, and impulse while delving into the mysterious nature of “le jeu,” the actor’s pleasure in playing. Justine Williams

DRAM 163a, Text Analysis II This course seeks to provide students with tools to mine the printed text for given circumstances, character, objective, and action, noting the opportunities and limitations that the printed play script presents, and promoting the freedom and responsibility of the actor as an interpretive artist. James Bundy

DRAM 163b, Text Analysis I See description under DRAM 163a. James Bundy

DRAM 203a/b, Acting II Second-year work expands the focus on verse drama, with continued emphasis on understanding and performing the works of Shakespeare. Projects are designed to allow each student to perform in a play by Shakespeare. In the second term the focus switches to an emphasis on heightened and extended language through contact with writers such as Molière, Shaw, Wilde, and so on. Text work continues. Peter Francis James, Evan Yionoulis

DRAM 213a/b, Voice II In the second year of voice training, students focus on meeting the demands of heightened text with rigorous clarity, emotional depth, and generosity of scale. Continued release work on the body, coupled with a larger array of vocal skills and increased imaginative capacity, give actors access to their most expansive selves in order to serve the characters in classical plays. Louis Colaianni, Walton Wilson, Grace Zandarski

DRAM 223a/b, Second-Year Speech and Dialects The second year of speech training continues to expand the actor’s range of vocal and imaginative expression and deepen sensory relationship to language as applied to dramatic texts. Intensive study of dialects and a detailed model of American English provide multiple opportunities for the experience of character transformation and creating idiolect. Beth McGuire

DRAM 233a, The Body in Space While *The Body as Source* (DRAM 133a/b) investigates the internal physicality of the actor and its generative power, *The Body in Space* extends into the external realm. This work awakens, deepens, and refines the actor’s awareness of the body as a tool in such formal elements as composition, spatial relationship, and the collaborative effort of creating “stage picture.” The course rigorously trains the actors’ ability both to see their physical form in space and to see how the body literally participates in crafting the visual world of the story. Erica Fae

DRAM 243a/b, Alexander Technique II See description under DRAM 143a/b. Bill Connington

DRAM 253a, Commedia This course explores the classical archetypes of the *commedia dell’arte*. It makes use of mask, physical articulation, sound, and rhythm to develop the transformational power of the actors. When the mask is alive and impulses begin to travel with abandon through the physical psychology of the body, the student begins to understand the actor/audience relationship in all its ferocious beauty. The work is primarily improvisational with the actor/creator at the center of the theatrical conversation. Christopher Bayes

DRAM 263a/b, Clown This course focuses on the discovery of the playful self through exercises in rhythm, balance, generosity, and abandon. The blocks and filters that prevent the actor from following impulses fully are removed. It allows the actor to listen with the body and begin to give more value to the pleasure of performance. Once the actor learns to play without worry, he or she begins to discover the personal clown that lives in the center of the comic world. Christopher Bayes

DRAM 273a, Dance for Actors This class explores some anatomical fundamentals of movement through a rigorous daily warm-up. Movement phrases are embodied investigating weight, intention, direction, and freedom. Original movement creations, musical theater styles, contact improvisation, and some vernacular dance forms are also done in class, culminating in combinations of text and movement where creative freedom in the physical realm is emphasized. Warm-up clothes are worn. Jennifer Archibald

DRAM 273b, Embodying Character This course explores a physical approach to creating character drawn from a variety of methodologies, which develops the expressive range of the body and the voice, promotes emotional specificity, and encourages the actor to make bold, theatrical choices as well as to work with subtlety and nuance. Class exercises include the practical application of these techniques to the performance of classical and contemporary texts. Tracy Bersley

DRAM 283b, Breaking the Code This course is an active investigation of the rhetorical clues embodied in Shakespeare's text, which can lead the actor to clearer, bolder, and more embodied performances in classical plays. Monologue and scene work is assigned. Steven Skybell

DRAM 303a/b, Acting III Scene study begins with the study of Brecht and different approaches to action. Students tackle modern and contemporary material to discover how technique is adapted to the requirements of varying texts. Audition material for the Actor Showcase in New York and Los Angeles is selected and developed. Ron Van Lieu, Evan Yionoulis

DRAM 313a/b, Voice III See description under DRAM 113a/b and DRAM 213a/b. Dawn-Elin Fraser, Walton Wilson, Grace Zandarski

DRAM 320b, Actor-Director Lab See description under Directing.

DRAM 323a/b, Third-Year Speech and Dialects: Interview Project/Voice-Over Workshop The third year of speech training is structured as a series of tutorials focused on character development and vocal transformation in connection with the Interview Project, a collaboration with acting teacher Evan Yionoulis that results in a full performance event. The Voice-Over Workshop introduces actors to commercial voice-over techniques. The acting students collaborate with sound design students to create individual digital voice-over samples. Beth McGuire, Billy Serow

DRAM 333a, Form Freedom Grace Action The course is designed to encourage balance and grace while moving with dynamic energy. Students learn to embrace "opposites" in human behavior and nature. Exercises focus on gesture, mental and physical flexibility, precision, the creative process, and how the body informs and creates language. Susan Dibble

DRAM 340b, Directing Lab on Greek Tragedy See description under Directing.

DRAM 343a/b, Alexander Technique III See description under DRAM 143a/b. Jessica Wolf

DRAM 363a, Creating Actor-Generated Works The goal of this course is to create actor-generated works for the theater. A student answers these questions: What is he or she passionate about? What is he or she longing to express? What are his or her concerns and desires? Using many techniques of discovery and exploration, the actors create theater works that spring from the answers to these questions. The resulting works celebrate the actor's individuality and diversity, encouraging access to ethnic roots and traditions. Joan MacIntosh

DRAM 373a/b, Yoga III This course is a detailed introduction to the practice of vinyasa hatha yoga, primarily informed by the Kripalu and ashtanga lineages. Class meetings are spent reviewing fundamental postures ("asanas"), plus their variations, and examining primary breathing techniques ("pranayama") in conjunction with these postures. Supplemental reading and brief writing assignments investigate the mental and ethical underpinnings of this ancient discipline, and their relationship to the work on (and off) the mat. Students of all levels are welcome. Annie Piper

DRAM 403a/b, Stage Combat I Unarmed combat in the first year prepares the actor to execute stage violence effectively and safely. Skills of concentration, partner-awareness, and impulse-response are also fostered in this work. Michael Rossmly, Rick Sordelet

DRAM 405a/b, Stage Combat II Armed combat in the second year prepares the actor to execute stage violence effectively and safely. Skills of concentration, partner-awareness, and impulse-response are also fostered in this work. Michael Rossmly, Rick Sordelet

DRAM 413a/b, Singing II Through classes and tutorials in years two and three, this work explores the interplay and integration of imagination, intention, and breath, and the coordinated physical processes that result in a free and expressive singing voice. The actors gain experience in acting sung material through the active investigation of the emotional, linguistic, and musical demands in songs and musical scene work. Glenn Seven Allen

DRAM 423a/b, Singing III See description under DRAM 413a/b. Anne Tofflemire

DRAM 433a/b, Acting for Camera In this workshop, third-year students become comfortable in front of the camera, learning how to transfer the work they do to the medium of film. On-camera audition techniques are taught. Gregory Berger-Sobeck, Ellen Novack

DRAM 443b, Independent Study: Yale Institute for Music Theatre Students who want to participate in the Yale Institute for Music Theatre may audition to be a performer or interview for positions in production, stage management, and administration. Established in 2009, the Yale Institute for Music Theatre is a program of Yale's Binger Center for New Theatre. During a two-week summer residency, the institute matches the authors of new music theater works with a company of actors and singers, as well as professional directors and music directors. The residency culminates with open rehearsal readings of each project, presented as part of New Haven's International Festival of Arts

and Ideas. Through the institute, participating acting students gain hands-on experience in the development and performance of new music theater. Auditions and interviews are open to nondepartmental students. Victoria Nolan

DRAM 453b, Independent Study: Yale Summer Cabaret Students who want to participate in the Yale Summer Cabaret may audition to be a performer or interview for positions in production, stage management, and administration. Yale Summer Cabaret offers an opportunity to participate in an ensemble company producing plays for the School of Drama, the larger Yale University community, and the city of New Haven. Through the Summer Cabaret, participating students gain hands-on, collaborative experience in all aspects of producing and performing a full summer season. Auditions and interviews are open to nondepartmental students. Joan Channick

DRAM 463b, Audition and Professional Preparation Through practice auditions of varied material and visits from industry professionals (working actors, agents, casting agents, and directors), third-year actors acquire the information and skills they need to make the transition into the professional world. In their final term, students choose and rehearse scenes which are presented to agents, casting agents, and producers in New York and Los Angeles. Ellen Novack, Ron Van Lieu

DRAM 533b, Audition Workshop This is a practical course in audition preparation and presentation. Each week students prepare audition scenes or monologues. Assignments are constructed with the goal of having students become comfortable and confident auditioning in a variety of material and settings, so that they can feel free to reveal themselves in each role. Other topics in career preparation are also covered, including agent interviews and communication. Evan Yionoulis

DESIGN (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

Stephen Strawbridge, Michael Yeargan, Cochairs

The purpose of the Design department is to develop theater artists who are masterful designers in set, costume, lighting, projection, and sound for the theater. The department encourages students to discover their own process of formulating design ideas, to develop a discriminating standard for their own endeavors, and above all to prepare for a creative and meaningful professional life in the broad range of theater activities.

In the belief that theater is a collaborative art, it is hoped that through their Yale School of Drama experience design students discover a true sense of joy in working with other people, especially directors, and realize the excitement of evolving a production through the process of collaboration.

Finally, the department endeavors to create an atmosphere conducive to creative experimentation, tempered by honest, open criticism and disciplined study.

Theater is an act of transformation, and for designers it is the transformation of words into visual and musical imagery. Set, costume, and, to a certain extent, lighting and projection designers must have the capacity for visual expression, with its foundation set firmly in the ability to draw and sketch clearly and expressively. Drawing is not merely a technique for presentation; it is the language that reveals one's thoughts, and thus creates a dialogue among the director, the designers, and their colleagues. Through drawing, one

observes and records one's world. Drawing informs and clarifies one's vision and is an integral part of the formulation of a design. Drawing should be as natural to the visual designer as speaking; therefore, to keep their drawing skills honed, all design students are required to take a weekly life drawing class offered by the department.

Students are admitted to the department on the basis of their artistic abilities as shown in their portfolios, as well as their commitment to the theater and their ability to articulate their ideas.

Each entering class is unique, with the ratio of set to costume to lighting to projection designers varying according to the qualifications of the applicants. Approximately twelve students are admitted each year. The Design department faculty make a strong commitment to each student that is accepted. There is no second-tier status. All students participate at the same level and are expected to complete the program of study.

The student's training is accomplished through approximately equal parts classroom work and production experience. It is understood that students of visual design will study set, costume, lighting, and projection design in all three years. There are certain exceptions. For example, projection designers can substitute sound design for one of the other visual design disciplines. The culmination of this training is the Master Class in Design, taken by all visual design students in the third year, in which a number of unified projects and a thesis project are presented to the combined faculty in the course of two terms.

It is recognized that some students are stronger in some areas than they are in others, and allowance is made for this fact in production assignments. For the first year, and to a limited extent in the second year, students may be assigned to assist a designer without regard to such strengths. When assignments are made as principal designer of one aspect of a production, chiefly in the second and third years, such an assignment usually reflects the student's strengths and career expectations.

Sound design students who are admitted into the Design department are also required to take introductory visual design classes in an attempt to develop a common body of knowledge within the entire design team, and to provide opportunities for all designers to develop collaborative communication and presentation skills.

Designing for Yale Cabaret

The permission of the Design department cochairs is necessary in order to participate in any capacity in a Yale Cabaret production.

Plan of Study: Set, Costume, and Lighting Design

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 112a/b	Scene Design: Background and Practice
	DRAM 115a/b	Costume Design: Background and Practice
	DRAM 122a/b	Stagecraft for Designers
	DRAM 124a/b	Introduction to Lighting Design (non-lighting designers)
	DRAM 134a/b	Advanced Problems in Stage Lighting (lighting designers only)

DRAM 158a	Introduction to Sound Design (lighting and projection designers only)
DRAM 162a/b	Life Drawing Studio
DRAM 172a/b	Digital Imaging for Designers
DRAM 189a	Costume Production (set and costume designers only)
DRAM 189b	Fabric and Fabric Manipulation (costume designers only)
DRAM 222a	Drafting for Designers (set and lighting designers only)
DRAM 222b	Drafting for Designers (set designers only)
DRAM 224a/b	Introduction to Projection Design
DRAM 289a	Patternmaking (costume designers only)

Assignments as assistant designer

II	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 132a/b	Advanced Problems in Scene Design
	DRAM 134a/b	Advanced Problems in Stage Lighting (non-lighting designers)
	DRAM 135a/b	Advanced Problems in Costume Design
	DRAM 152a/b	Scene Painting (set designers only)
	DRAM 158a	Introduction to Sound Design (set and costume designers only)
	DRAM 162a/b	Life Drawing Studio
	DRAM 164a/b	Professional Stage Lighting Design (lighting designers only)
	DRAM 289a	Patternmaking (costume designers only)

Design assignments for School of Drama productions

III	DRAM 142a/b	Master Class in Design for the Stage
	DRAM 162a/b	Life Drawing Studio
	DRAM 174a/b	Advanced Professional Stage Lighting Design (lighting designers only)

Two one-term electives

Design assignments for School of Drama productions and possible design assignments for Yale Repertory Theatre

Thesis Project: a comprehensive design project incorporating scenery, costumes, and lighting for a production

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 89b, Costume Construction See description under Technical Design and Production. Required for costume designers. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Robin Hirsch

DRAM 102a/b, Scene Design An introduction for all non-design students to the aesthetics and the process of scenic design through critique and discussion of weekly projects. Emphasis is given to the examination of the text and the action of the play, the formulation of design ideas, the visual expression of the ideas, and especially the collaboration with directors and all other designers. Three hours a week. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Ming Cho Lee, Michael Yeargan

DRAM 112a/b, Scene Design: Background and Practice An introductory course for all designers in conjunction with DRAM 102a/b. Ming Cho Lee, Michael Yeargan

DRAM 114b, Lighting Design for Stage Managers This course explores the aesthetics and techniques of professional stage lighting with particular emphasis given to the working relationship between the lighting designer and stage manager. Additionally, this course prepares stage managers for their role in maintaining and recreating lighting designs on touring and long-running productions. Classroom discussion and practical application are equal components. Matthew Frey, Stephen Strawbridge

DRAM 115a/b, Costume Design: Background and Practice A review of the history of civil costume and a study of the technique and practice of theatrical costume design leading to the preparation of designs for productions and the carrying out of the designs in actual costumes for the stage. Criticism of weekly sketch problems. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Two hours a week. Jane Greenwood, Ilona Somogyi

DRAM 122a/b, Stagecraft for Designers An introductory course for all first-year designers in drafting, stagecraft, and production techniques. Michael Yeargan

DRAM 124a/b, Introduction to Lighting Design An introduction for all non-lighting design students to the aesthetics and the process of lighting design through weekly critique and discussion of theoretical and practical assignments. Emphasis is given to the examination of the action of the play in relation to lighting, the formulation of design ideas, the place of lighting in the overall production, and collaboration with directors, set, costume, and sound designers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Robert M. Wierzel

DRAM 132a/b, Advanced Problems in Scene Design Criticism of design problems for plays, musicals, ballet, and opera. This course continues the work started in DRAM 112a/b, carrying it a step further and focusing on design realization. Prerequisite: DRAM 112a/b. Two hours a week. Ming Cho Lee, Michael Yeargan

DRAM 134a/b, Advanced Problems in Stage Lighting A course intended to help the student develop a sense of, and a facility with, light as an element in a production. Projects are prepared consistent with best professional practice. Open to nondepartmental students who have taken DRAM 124a/b with permission of the instructor. Four hours a week. Stephen Strawbridge, Jennifer Tipton

DRAM 135a/b, Advanced Problems in Costume Design Detailed practical experience in the preparation of costumes for the stage, including sketches for projected designs and

plans for their execution. Prerequisite: DRAM 115a/b. Two hours a week. Jess Goldstein, Ilona Somogyi

DRAM 142a/b, Master Class in Design for the Stage Required of all third-year visual design students for the presentation and critique of all elements that comprise a complete production. Each student presents three projects. For all three projects, work in the student's primary area of concentration must be complete and comprehensive. For one project, students must also show work in two of the other design disciplines. For the second project, students must show work in just one of the other design disciplines. For the third project, students may show work in their primary area of concentration only. (Lighting designers are an exception. They must always present a complete set design so that there is a basis for their lighting ideas and light plot.) The order in which the above requirements are met is flexible. Projection designers may include sound design as one of the other design disciplines. Though not required to represent work in all design areas for all projects, students are nonetheless expected to have fully thought-out ideas for the total production. Faculty

DRAM 152a/b, Scene Painting A studio class in painting techniques. Problems in textures, materials, styles, to prepare students to execute their own and other designs. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Three hours a week. Ru-Jun Wang

DRAM 158a, Introduction to Sound Design Required of first-year lighting and second-year costume and set designers. See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 162a/b, Life Drawing Studio A course in figure drawing for design students. The course is taken as training by students in every year. Three hours a week. Ru-Jun Wang

DRAM 164a/b, Professional Stage Lighting Design A course to prepare students for the demanding artistic and practical situations to be faced in the professional theater. Large-scale and somewhat complex production problems, such as multiset plays, musical comedies, operas, ballets, and repertory situations may be addressed by students for presentation and critique. Open to nondepartmental students who have taken DRAM 134a/b with permission of the instructor. Two hours a week. Stephen Strawbridge, Jennifer Tipton

DRAM 172a/b, Digital Imaging for Designers A comprehensive introduction to two-dimensional computer graphics as it applies to designing for the theater. Students develop a working understanding of a digital workflow that includes input (scanning and digital photography), computer-aided design (Adobe Photoshop), and output (printing). The course focuses on the possibilities the computer offers scenic, lighting, and costume designers in professional practice. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. David Biedny

DRAM 174a/b, Advanced Professional Stage Lighting Design An independent study course concurrent with DRAM 164a/b. Hours to be arranged with the instructor. Stephen Strawbridge, Jennifer Tipton

DRAM 182b, Portraiture This course is designed for second- and third-year design students who are interested in further developing their painting skills with a live sitter. Through portrait painting, students refine fundamentals including color blocking, paint application, brushstrokes, and balance of painting. Although students are free to choose their paint medium, an opaque approach is preferred. Most students use acrylic. Figure-drawing skills such as composition, perspective, plane break, structure, contrast, and sense of depth are continually addressed. One-on-one guidance and critique are provided in an effort to help students identify and best resolve problem areas in their own paintings. Ru-Jun Wang

DRAM 189a, Costume Production See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 189b, Fabric and Fabric Manipulation See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 212a/b, Independent Study There may be special circumstances in which a student is allowed to pursue a particular area of inquiry independently, and on his or her own time. Faculty supervision and approval is required in formulating the goals and the methods to be employed and a timetable. Faculty

DRAM 215a/b, Costume Design: Impulse and Approach This class is designed for second-year directors. Working on classic texts set in historic periods in chronological order, the class explores storytelling and character through the discipline of costume research and design. This course is a companion to DRAM 115a/b, with planned coordination between first-year designers and second-year directors. Ilona Somogyi

DRAM 222a/b, Drafting for Designers This course is taught in conjunction with DRAM 122a/b, Stagecraft for Designers, and focuses on drafting for the stage. Students learn how to create a complete set of drawings suitable for budgeting and/or soliciting bids from shops in the professional theater. Lee Savage

DRAM 224a/b, Introduction to Projection Design See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 234a/b, Visual Storytelling See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 289a, Patternmaking See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 334a/b, Advanced Problems in Projection Design See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 489a/b, Advanced Costume Production See description under Technical Design and Production.

Plan of Study: Projection Design

The Projection Design concentration, offered through the Design department, provides a unique opportunity to develop skills that work in concert with all the other design disciplines of the theater. Projection design for performance is both one of the newest

and one of the most rapidly advancing areas of theatrical design. It is vital that future practitioners learn to deliver this new media within the larger context of theatrical storytelling. It is the goal of the program to teach the use of these powerful tools of media and animation to enhance the live experience. Study and projects in all the other design concentrations—set, costume, lighting, and sound—along with the practice of projection design, encourage the creation of total theater artists.

The question of “why projection” is a constant heartbeat of the program. Not all theatrical production can or should support projection. Rigorous exploration of the place and potential of projection media, including the study of its historical usage, assists all potential designers to create relevant work.

The program requires a great deal of hard work. Study and projects in all departments require excellent time management, and both digital and hand skills. The student is required to build set models and create lighting sketches along with projects in media design. Having good hand-drawing skills is very helpful. To help maintain and develop the capacity for drawing, a weekly figure-drawing class is required of all students in the Design department. Classes in digital skills and both digital and analog animation are offered as well.

The program includes script analysis, dramaturgy, and the essential collaborative skill, listening. There are opportunities to work directly with playwrights, directors, and other designers in both class projects and public performance. There is no substitute for the experience of creating actual production work, and the opportunities to create as well as to assist are abundant.

Projection design students share studio space with the other visual designers, as well as a production studio and the facilities of the Digital Media Center for the Arts. These shared spaces encourage collaboration, camaraderie, and the exchange of ideas essential to the working theater artist.

In addition to course work and production assignments, there is the opportunity to create an installation in collaboration with the sound and directing programs as well as an assignment with the playwriting program and several programs with Yale Opera.

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 112a/b	Scene Design: Background and Practice
	DRAM 115a/b	Costume Design: Background and Practice
	DRAM 122a	Stagecraft for Designers
	DRAM 124a/b	Introduction to Lighting Design
	DRAM 158a	Introduction to Sound Design
	DRAM 162a	Life Drawing Studio
	DRAM 172a/b	Digital Imaging for Designers
	DRAM 224a	Introduction to Projection Design
	DRAM 239a	Introduction to Projection Engineering
	DRAM 248b	Designers and Directors Workshop II
	DRAM 334b	Advanced Problems in Projection Design

Production assignments as assistants and projection engineers

II	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 132a/b	Advanced Problems in Scenic Design
	DRAM 134a/b	Advanced Problems in Stage Lighting
	DRAM 244a/b	Motion Graphics and Film Production
	DRAM 334a/b	Advanced Problems in Projection Design
	DRAM 339a	Advanced Topics in Projection Engineering
	DRAM 364a	Animation Studio
		Projection Seminar

One general elective

One music elective (a or b)

Participation in DRAM 162a/b, Life Drawing Studio, when no conflict with other class or production assignments

Up to two small- to medium-scale production assignments (if prepared)

III	DRAM 142a/b	Master Class in Design for the Stage
	DRAM 234a/b	Visual Storytelling
	DRAM 344a/b	Advanced Professional Projection Design
		Projection Seminar

Two one-term electives

One professional projection assignment (if prepared)

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 112a/b, Scene Design: Background and Practice See description under Design.

DRAM 115a/b, Costume Design: Background and Practice See description under Design.

DRAM 122a, Stagecraft for Designers See description under Design.

DRAM 124a/b, Introduction to Lighting Design See description under Design.

DRAM 132a/b, Advanced Problems in Scenic Design See description under Design.

DRAM 134a/b, Advanced Problems in Stage Lighting See description under Design.

DRAM 142a/b, Master Class in Design for the Stage See description under Design.

DRAM 158a, Introduction to Sound Design See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 162a/b, Life Drawing Studio See description under Design.

DRAM 172a/b, Digital Imaging for Designers See description under Design.

DRAM 212a/b, Independent Study See description under Design.

DRAM 224a/b, Introduction to Projection Design In this yearlong course, students develop an understanding of how projection can be integrated into the theatrical space.

Students consider media as a storytelling tool and create storyboards and video projects. Emphasis is on exploration, collaboration, and thinking in pictures. Students are expected to participate in a number of digital skills seminars that are offered concurrently with this class. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Wendall K. Harrington

DRAM 234a/b, Visual Storytelling This is a lecture, film, and discussion course that explores the various ways in which idea and emotion have been expressed for the eye and mind. Lecturers and filmed documentaries cover topics in art history from cave painting to the graphic novel, color theory, cinema history, graphic design, typography, photography, and an exploration of the visual in avant-garde theater. Vision is our language; we see before we speak. The goal of this course is to create expressive polyglots. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Limited enrollment. Course is graded Pass/Fail. Wendall K. Harrington, with Ann McCoy and guests

DRAM 239a, Introduction to Projection Engineering See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 244a/b, Motion Graphics and Film Production Digital video and motion graphics have become a central asset in the theater, and this course covers a diverse set of topics relating to video capture and delivery formats, compression fundamentals, utilization of graphics elements in motion graphics animation, nonlinear video editing techniques, special effects, and the digital video production pipeline. Students primarily utilize Adobe After Effects and Apple Motion to create motion graphics and animation content and Adobe Premiere to edit and produce finished assets, with an emphasis on the technical and creative challenges of projection in a theatrical environment. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. David Biedny

DRAM 248b, Designers and Directors Workshop II See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 334a/b, Advanced Problems in Projection Design A course to prepare students for the collaborative task of creating projection for the stage. Emphasis is given to script analysis, research, media preparation, and elementary programming. Projects include creating media for Yale Opera, a collaboration with School of Drama playwrights, as well as exploration of various media servers. Open to nondepartmental students who have taken DRAM 224a/b with permission of the instructor. Wendall K. Harrington, Darrel Maloney

DRAM 339a, Advanced Topics in Projection Engineering See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 344a/b, Advanced Professional Projection Design This class provides professional preparation for work on School of Drama productions and other venues, as well as supervision on projects undertaken in Master Class in Projection Design. The third-year Dance Collaboration Project is created by students in this class. Prerequisite: DRAM 334a/b and prior permission of Wendall K. Harrington. Wendall K. Harrington, Darrel Maloney, and guests

DRAM 354b, Advanced Media Production This combined classroom/online class focuses on the production of a collaborative music video utilizing advanced imaging and motion graphics techniques—including visual synthesis, motion tracking and stabilization, compositing, audio synchronization, and motion design—combining four on-site class sessions with custom-scheduled online production meetings, virtual tutorials and instruction, progress reviews, and a real-world, virtual digital production pipeline. David Biedny

DRAM 364a, Animation Studio This course examines the methods and tools available to contemporary animators in moving-image production. Through exploration of the fundamental principles of animation, the class employs historical and theoretical developments in the practice of animation as frameworks for its current production. Class discussions, screenings, and group critiques establish the dialogues surrounding reading and lecture topics. Studio investigation explores techniques of classical animation as they relate to computer-generated modeling, rendering, and compositing workflows. Software covered includes Autodesk Maya, Adobe After Effects, and Dragonframe. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited to six. Johannes DeYoung

SOUND DESIGN (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

David Budries, Chair

The Sound Design program is focused on developing the conceptual, compositional, and technical skills of a sound designer through substantial academic offerings and a set of practical design opportunities that together provide a solid professional training experience. This rigorous preparation readies students for a variety of design and engineering jobs related to music and sound in performance. It is also directly applicable to teaching the art and craft of sound design.

The Sound Design experience at Yale School of Drama is unique in that the five areas of design—set, costume, lighting, projection, and sound—are integrated. All designers are encouraged to take introductory course work in each of the design areas. This course work provides students with a core of basic knowledge and the ability to exercise good communication skills through the design process, while helping to build camaraderie and respect among the designers. This ensemble approach provides a foundation for networking as design professionals after graduation. Collaboration is an essential part of the experience at the School of Drama.

The program is rigorous. Students must be dedicated and willing to work hard. The course work covers design aesthetics, music composition, script interpretation, dramaturgy, critical listening, professional collaboration, sound and music technology, aural imaging in large spaces, acoustics, investigations into psychoacoustics, digital audio production, advanced sound delivery systems, advanced problem solving, advanced digital applications, production organization, and professional development combined with a wide variety of practical assignments.

The *Designers and Directors Workshop* is a unique class in which directors and sound designers focus on communication and exploration of each other's production process. In the second term, playwrights and projection designers are invited into the process, allowing designers and directors to explore works.

All students attend *Sound Design Master Classes* and *Sound Seminars*. In these meetings, current production work, concepts for design, production problems, and current technological developments are discussed. Visiting artists, designers, and technicians are also invited to present and discuss their work.

To complement the academic work, the core training revolves around practical production assignments that include working on medium- to large-scale student productions as well as professional design work at Yale Repertory Theatre. These hands-on assignments provide invaluable practical learning experiences. Additionally, Yale Cabaret provides students with up to eighteen extracurricular design opportunities annually. These hands-on assignments provide practical learning experiences on a smaller scale.

To support this work, students have access to three production studio spaces: a multi-discipline design laboratory, a teaching studio, and an instrument room. In this program, students are required to develop their own digital audio workstations while they are in school so that upon graduation, students have their personal studios in place, ready to continue their professional work.

The Sound Design program sponsors critiques of current productions as part of Master Class. All Yale School of Drama students are welcome. Attendees discuss all aspects of the work including the storytelling, dramaturgy, acting, directing, design, and music.

Another unique class, *Auditory Culture*, was developed to encourage in-depth conversations about the impact of sound and music on our culture — past, present, and future. The participants drive the course content. No related topic is off-limits, and the class is open to professional students from any discipline. This is our most popular cross-disciplinary offering.

The Sound Design program nurtures individual creativity and exploration. Its goal is to train professionals who will become leaders in the field of professional theatrical sound design.

Academic Expectation and Professional Practice

Yale School of Drama programs of study strive to balance academics with practical production work. For this reason, it is necessary for students to learn how to manage their time in both activities. This is an essential skill set for design students to acquire. Students are always expected to show up on time and be prepared for classes, meetings, and production assignments. Students are expected to be active participants in the production process, attending all required meetings, actor rehearsals, technical rehearsals, and previews. All sound design students are required to attend focus and system balance sessions. Any variation from these expectations requires direct communication with and approval from the instructor, supervisor, stage manager, or other person in charge.

Designing for Yale Cabaret

First-year students are not allowed to design at the Yale Cabaret in their first term, and thereafter all students must obtain approval from the department chair to be involved with any part of Cabaret production work. Any student with a course incomplete may not design for the Yale Cabaret regardless of an advance commitment. All sound designers must request permission to design at the Yale Cabaret at least four weeks prior to the performance.

Plan of Study: Sound Design

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 112a	Scene Design: Background and Practice*
	DRAM 118a/b	Master Class in Sound Design
	DRAM 124a	Introduction to Lighting Design*
	DRAM 128a/b	Sound Seminar
	DRAM 138a	Production Sound Design Boot Camp
	DRAM 138b	Production Sound Design and Technology
	DRAM 158a	Introduction to Sound Design
	DRAM 158b	Recording Arts
	DRAM 188b	Individual Music Lessons
DRAM 198a	Sound Design Production Organization	

One term of music elective, recommended in the second term
Up to three production assignments (if prepared)

II	DRAM 128a/b	Sound Seminar
	DRAM 218a/b	Master Class in Sound Design
	DRAM 224a/b	Introduction to Projection Design
	DRAM 248a	Designers and Directors Workshop I
	DRAM 248b	Designers and Directors Workshop II
	DRAM 258a/b	Composition for Sound Design
	DRAM 278b	Advanced Problems in Sound Design
	DRAM 288a/b	Individual Music/Composition Lessons

One term of music elective
One term of general elective
Up to three production assignments (if prepared)

III	DRAM 128a/b	Sound Seminar
	DRAM 318a/b	Master Class in Sound Design
	DRAM 358a/b	Professional Development
	DRAM 388a/b	Individual Music/Composition Lessons Thesis (full production or research paper)

One term of music elective (optional)
One term of general elective
Up to three production assignments (if prepared)

*DRAM 112a and 124a are required courses for Sound Design, while DRAM 112b and 124b are optional as general electives.

ELECTIVE SEQUENCE

The elective sequence is determined in consultation with a departmental adviser. Students must complete two terms of music electives and two terms of general electives. Non-music electives may include DRAM 141b, Law and the Arts; DRAM 169a, Shop

Technology; DRAM 169b, Stage Rigging Techniques; DRAM 229a, Theater Planning and Construction; DRAM 319a, Automation Control; DRAM 419b, Control Systems for Live Entertainment; and many more. The design adviser must approve the elective sequence.

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 66a/THST 414a, Lyric Writing for Musical Theater See description under Playwriting.

DRAM 112a/b, Scene Design: Background and Practice See description under Design.

DRAM 118a/b, 218a/b, 318a/b, Master Class in Sound Design This class provides opportunities for in-depth presentation of current production work during the design, budgeting, and technical rehearsal phases. All participants must read each play and discuss its dramaturgy. Designers must formally present their design work as if to a director and design team. Presenting a scale model of the scenic design, as well as costume renderings, is essential. Any questions regarding practical production problems may be presented in this forum. A calendar of presentation dates is distributed. Other design or production partners are welcome to attend these classes. Two hours a week. David Budries, Matthew Suttor

DRAM 124a/b, Introduction to Lighting Design See description under Design.

DRAM 128a/b, Sound Seminar These regular meetings are required of all sound designers. The seminar sessions feature guest artists (designers, composers, directors, engineers, and consultants), visits to various productions or places of business, and practical modules on a variety of topics. Class typically meets two hours a week. David Budries

DRAM 138a, Production Sound Design Boot Camp This intensive, first-term engineering course covers the fundamentals of sound and music technology used in professional sound delivery systems and studio production, focusing on the fundamentals of professional practice with the goal of preparing engineers for their production assignments. The course consists of lectures, demonstrations, and hands-on laboratories. Software requirements are updated annually by the instructor and include Vectorworks, Microsoft Office, and other control software for digital signal processors and mixing consoles. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Sound Design Chair David Budries. Enrollment limited to six. Four hours a week. Michael Backhaus

DRAM 138b, Production Sound Design and Technology This course is the continuation of DRAM 138a and consists of lectures, demonstrations, and practical assignments designed to expand fundamental engineering skills. Students learn about audio control systems, digital signal processing, loudspeaker theory and application, digital audio workstations, equalization techniques, time-delay theory and practice, the basics of stereophony, surround sound techniques, and aural imaging. Required of all sound

designers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Sound Design Chair David Budries. Enrollment limited to six. Four hours a week, plus practicals and additional modules of study. Charles Coes, Jason Crystal

DRAM 141b, Law and the Arts See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 158a, Introduction to Sound Design In this class students develop an understanding about how sound and music can be used effectively as a tool to enhance meaning in a play. Students analyze scripts, develop critical listening skills, and learn the fundamentals of sound delivery systems as well as terms used to describe the perception and presentation of sound and music in a theatrical setting. This course is required of first-year lighting, projection, and sound designers; and of second-year costume and set designers and stage managers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Limited enrollment. Two hours a week. David Budries

DRAM 158b, Recording Arts In this course students learn basic recording practice for remote and studio sessions. Topics include digital recording systems, auralization and imaging, elements of psychoacoustics, microphone theory and application, music recording, sound effects recording, cueing systems, studio monitoring, mixing practice, final mastering, a review of audio control systems, and setting expectations for professional practice in a studio environment. There are five recording projects. Required of all sound designers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Sound Design Chair David Budries. Enrollment limited to six. Two hours a week. Nick Lloyd

DRAM 169a, Shop Technology See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 169b, Stage Rigging Techniques See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 188b, Individual Music Lessons This is an introductory project-oriented lesson in music that allows first-year students to develop a path toward their musical development. The student-driven projects are aimed at addressing the musical concerns and needs of the individual, including notation, performance skills, and the expansion of musical vocabulary. This course is only available to students of Design, with preference to sound and projection designers. Limited enrollment. One hour a week, meeting time arranged with faculty. Matthew Suttor

DRAM 198a, Sound Design Production Organization This course prepares students to execute all the necessary production paperwork including cue sheets, schematic block diagrams (line drawings or flow charts), system overlays on plan and section drawings, magic sheets budgets, hook-up schedules, rack drawings, shop orders, budgets, RF assignments, RF schedules, and production archives. Other topics include production responsibilities and preparation for technical rehearsals. Required software includes FileMaker Pro, Excel, and Vectorworks. Required of all first-year sound designers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Limited enrollment. Two hours a week. David Budries

DRAM 224a/b, Introduction to Projection Design See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 229a, Theater Planning and Construction See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 238a, Advanced Engineering for Sound Design This course is designed to provide a practical examination of large-scale sound delivery systems using examples from professional production practice as well as current production assignments. The objective is to explore all aspects of sound reinforcement and conceptual design theory, practice, and contemporary tools including networks, large-format consoles and loudspeaker arrays, and the use of assessment tools such as SMAART and SIM. Students have the opportunity to shape the course content through the critique of their current design projects. This course is limited to second- and third-year sound designers. Two hours a week. Charles Coes, Jason Crystal

DRAM 248a, Designers and Directors Workshop I The aim of this class is to develop a strong and dynamic relationship among the director, sound designer, and/or composer. Through a series of projects based on short scripts, participants explore the vast potential of designed sound. Topics include the elements of sound design and composition, building an expressive aural vocabulary, developing critical listening skills, understanding each other's respective production processes, producing in traditional and nontraditional venues, as well as sound design practice for film and television. Required of all second-year sound designers and directors. Ninety minutes a week. David Budries, Matthew Suttor

DRAM 248b, Designers and Directors Workshop II This course examines the creative and practical interchange among directors, sound designers, composers – and sometimes playwrights – through an investigation of the function of sound and original music in new plays. Students use contemporary published plays and the works of first-year playwrights to explore the aural creative process. Through critical listening, students attempt to extrapolate ideas from musical sources. The class then turns to a discussion of aesthetics, content, style, and vocabulary with the larger aim of exploring the developmental process from preliminary sketches to a fully realized design. At times students may work individually as well as in assigned teams. Through the teamwork, directors and playwrights have an opportunity to be part of practical studio work. The class also examines the role of the sound designer in musical theater, cinema, and television. Ninety minutes a week. David Budries, Matthew Suttor

DRAM 258a, Composition for Sound Design This course explores composition as a fundamental component of sound design, focusing on developing an aural imagination through advanced digital tools. Students are assigned projects based on a variety of specialized techniques within a theatrical framework. Students present their projects on assigned dates followed by discussion and critique. During the fall term, students realize six compositional études that explore topics of investigation. The nature of the études is negotiated with each individual to accommodate production schedules. Due dates are agreed upon by week two (allowing for some flexibility in terms of content). Students must complete at least four études by the end of the fall term in order to progress to DRAM 258b. Required of all second-year sound designers. Open to nondepartmental

and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Limited enrollment. Two hours a week. Matthew Suttor

DRAM 258b, Composition for Sound Design With reference to specific plays, this course builds on the techniques acquired in the fall term as students continue to augment their compositional palette through original and progressive studies in selected areas such as idiomatic acoustic instrumental writing, computer-generated realization, and song. Required of all second-year sound designers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students who have completed DRAM 258a. Two hours a week. Matthew Suttor

DRAM 278b, Advanced Problems in Sound Design This course focuses on specific practical problems that face many sound designers. Participants execute approximately ten challenges with a variety of potential outcomes. Critical listening, musicality, system design, digital signal processing, radio-play-style scripting, and real-time digital signal processing are part of these challenges. All class work is intended to promote creativity, innovation, and adaptation. Required of all second-year sound designers. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students who have completed DRAM 158a and 158b. Limited enrollment. Two hours a week with substantial homework. David Budries

DRAM 288a/b, Individual Music/Composition Lessons Individual project-oriented studies in music composition, either acoustic or technological, aimed at addressing the musical concerns and needs of the particular student, including notation and performance skills. Limited enrollment. This class is only open to students of Design, with preference to sound and projection designers. One hour a week; meeting time arranged with faculty. Matthew Suttor

DRAM 319a, Automation Control See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 358a/b, Professional Development This class is limited to sound and projection design students and is focused on the development and execution of the third-year thesis project and a professional sound design portfolio that can include Internet-based materials for professional promotion. One hour per student each week, individually assigned. David Budries

DRAM 388a/b, Individual Music/Composition Lessons See description for DRAM 288a/b.

DRAM 419b, Control Systems for Live Entertainment See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 428a/b, Auditory Culture: Reading, Critical Listening, and Discussion This course provides a vehicle for participants to examine the impact sound has made on our culture, now and in the past. Each class member is expected to contribute to the discussion by providing prompts as assigned via digital media, books, articles, or recordings. No relevant sound or music topic is off the table. However, the instructor must approve and distribute each prompt. There is a lot of room for individual exploration and expression. A new prompt is defined each week, and the discussion occurs at the next class meeting. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission

of the instructor; preference given to theater, music, and art majors. Enrollment limited. One hour a week. David Budries

DRAM 468a/b, Independent Study in Sound Design The student who desires to pursue a specialized course of study in the area of Sound Design may elect an independent study. A proposal might focus on a guided research project, artistic exploration, or advanced audio technology. Proposals must be submitted in writing, and department approval must be obtained prior to enrollment for credit. Subsequent to enrollment, the student must meet with the project adviser to plan an appropriate course of action and discuss assessment. Credit is awarded based on the project adviser's recommendation in consultation with any other assigned advisers/tutors. Regular meetings are scheduled to track progress. David Budries

DIRECTING (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

Liz Diamond, Chair

The Directing department at Yale School of Drama admits a few talented individuals each year who have demonstrated the potential to become professional directors. They bring to the School of Drama a wide range of sensibilities, but they share some crucial qualities. They are generators of ideas and projects. They are not afraid to take risks, and they take responsibility for the philosophical and political implications of their work. They have a deep respect for the artists with whom they work. Above all, they have lively imaginations, an appetite for hard questions, and a robust curiosity about the world beyond their own cultural borders.

The Directing department's entire aim is the education of the director as creative artist and leader. To that end, in course and production work, emphasis is placed on developing the director's unique artistic imagination and mastery of collaborative leadership. We want our directors to leave Yale School of Drama able to make theater that reveals our world to us in surprising ways, that speaks to us now, whether the project is a new play, classical text, or devised work.

Our core courses are (a) the Directing Practicum, which engages the student over three years in a practical exploration of theatrical composition – the relationship of form to content – through studio exercises and projects; (b) the Directing seminars, which teach practical skills in text analysis, directorial interpretation, and production preparation, using a broad range of dramatic writing, theory, and production histories as course texts; and (c) the Labs, where directors, playwrights, and actors develop their ability to collaborate creatively through exercises, scene work, and critical feedback. In addition, throughout the academic year, the Directing department hosts master classes and workshops with visiting theater artists from around the world.

Because mastery in directing also requires a deep understanding of all the expressive modes that together embody theater, the Directing department's curriculum integrates core courses of key collaborative disciplines into its programming. Directors are required to participate in the core acting courses in their first and second years. They take core courses in costume, set, lighting, projection, and sound design, and in dramaturgy and theater management. A variety of courses in these and other disciplines may also be taken as electives.

Hands-on production work involving intensive collaboration with fellow students in all departments of Yale School of Drama is central to our training. Throughout their three years at the School of Drama, directors practice their craft in diverse forums, ranging from scene work to full productions in various performance spaces. Through these varied production opportunities, directors develop their ability to respond to a great range of artistic and logistical challenges. First-year directors participate as directors in collaboratively created projects in DRAM 50a, The Collaborative Process, and direct workshop stagings of new plays by first-year playwrights in the New Play Lab. In the second year, directors direct one Shakespeare Repertory Project and one new play by a second-year playwright. Third-year directors direct a full production of their own thesis project and direct a new play by a third-year playwright in the Carlotta Festival. Directors, in the first or second year, serve as assistant directors on Yale Repertory Theatre or School of Drama productions. All directing and assistant directing assignments are made by the chair of the Directing department (pending approval by the dean). Directors are encouraged to direct productions for Yale Cabaret and to participate in the work of the Cabaret in other capacities. Participation in a Cabaret production by a director is subject to the prior approval of the department chair. Additional projects may be assigned to directors in all three years, including new works, assistantships, and, on occasion, casting in School of Drama and Yale Rep productions.

Plan of Study: Directing

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 50a	The Collaborative Process
	DRAM 51b	New Play Lab
	DRAM 103a	Acting I
	DRAM 110a/b	First-Year Directing
	DRAM 113a	Voice I
	DRAM 147a	Writing for the Ensemble
	DRAM 191b	Managing the Production Process
	DRAM 320b	Actor-Director Lab
	DRAM 330a/b	Directing Practicum
	DRAM 370b	Theatrical Adaptation
	DRAM 403a	Stage Combat I
	Required electives	
	Assignments as director for School of Drama productions	
	Possible assignment as assistant director at Yale Repertory Theatre or Yale School of Drama	
II	DRAM 102a/b	Scene Design
	DRAM 120a/b	Second-Year Directing
	DRAM 124a	Introduction to Lighting Design
	DRAM 203a	Acting II
	DRAM 215a/b	Costume Design: Impulse and Approach

DRAM 248a	Designers and Directors Workshop I
DRAM 248b	Designers and Directors Workshop II
DRAM 340b	Directing Lab on Greek Tragedy
DRAM 330a/b	Directing Practicum
DRAM 350b	The Choreographic Imagination

Required electives

Assignments as director for School of Drama productions

Possible assignment as assistant director at Yale Repertory Theatre or Yale School of Drama

III	DRAM 130a/b	Third-Year Directing
	DRAM 140a/b	The Director's Thesis
	DRAM 234a	Visual Storytelling
	DRAM 330a/b	Directing Practicum
	DRAM 360a/b	Bridge to the Profession

Required electives

Assignments as director for School of Drama productions

ELECTIVE SEQUENCE

Directors are required to take two term-length elective courses over three years and are encouraged to take more as their schedules permit. Courses may be selected from Acting, Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism, Playwriting, Theater Management, and other departments within Yale School of Drama, subject to approval by the chair of Directing. Where course scheduling permits, students may propose to fulfill an elective requirement by enrolling in a course elsewhere within the University.

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 50a, The Collaborative Process A laboratory introduction to theatrical collaboration and creation designed for first-term actors, directors, dramaturgs, and playwrights. How can theater artists bring the skills of their separate disciplines and the ideas of their individual imagination effectively to bear in a creative rehearsal process? What are effective strategies for proposing and responding, for testing and critiquing, for researching and selecting? Using sources from literature, painting, music, and other media as dramatic texts, students explore these and other questions as they make short compositions together in weekly lab sessions. The collaborative creation of a longer piece on a text chosen by the faculty is the culminating project of the course. Liz Diamond, Catherine Sheehy

DRAM 51b, New Play Lab See description under Playwriting.

DRAM 102a/b, Scene Design See description under Design.

DRAM 103a, Acting I See description under Acting.

DRAM 110a/b, First-Year Directing A practical course designed to build directorial skills and techniques, focusing on rigorous close reading of the text, associative imagining, and detailed production scoring. Through a progressive series of analytical and creative encounters with a specific play text, role-playing exercises, and scene work, the director develops methodologies for reading for action, thematic focus, production and performance style, and personalized theatricalism. In the first term and through spring break, the course focuses on the plays of Chekhov; the final unit is an introduction to reading Shakespeare for production. Yuri Kordonsky, Stephen Brown-Fried

DRAM 113a, Voice I See description under Acting.

DRAM 120a/b, Second-Year Directing A seminar for the examination of the artistic and technical demands of verse drama. Emphasis is placed on the role of verse in determining action and shaping character. In the fall term, plays chosen by students as Shakespeare Repertory Projects, as well as other plays by Shakespeare, are used to investigate the relation of script requirements to production style and acting processes. In the spring term, directorial approaches to Greek tragedy are examined in a practical laboratory. Karin Coonrod, Robert Woodruff

DRAM 124a, Introduction to Lighting Design See description under Design.

DRAM 130a/b, Third-Year Directing A practical course on directorial approaches to modern and contemporary nonnaturalistic drama. Emphasis is placed on the further development of interpretive skill through close reading and research, and stylistic orchestration of one's reading of a play in production. Plays and landmark productions from the twentieth-century and contemporary avant-garde are the course texts. Students' production strategies for these works, and for their current School of Drama productions, are presented and discussed in weekly sessions. Liz Diamond

DRAM 140a/b, The Director's Thesis The primary project of the third year in directing is the thesis, a full production of a major work of classical or contemporary dramatic literature, or a new or original work, proposed by the student director and approved by the dean in consultation with the department chair. The written component of the thesis is a production casebook documenting the student's preparation, rehearsal, and postproduction evaluation of the thesis production. The class meets weekly as a group and in individual consultations with the instructor to be arranged throughout the year. Tim Vasen

DRAM 147a, Writing for the Ensemble See description under Playwriting.

DRAM 191b, Managing the Production Process See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 203a/b, Acting II See description under Acting.

DRAM 215a/b, Costume Design: Impulse and Approach See description under Design.

DRAM 234a, Visual Storytelling See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 248a, Designers and Directors Workshop I See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 248b, Designers and Directors Workshop II See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 320b, Actor-Director Lab This course focuses on the work of actors and directors in rehearsal. In this lab, first-year actors and directors develop the ability to work in partnership to activate the central struggle of a play and translate the spirit of the text into the physical world. Scenes are rehearsed outside of class and then brought in for further on-site work, viewing, and response. The course examines in a practical way the communication tools and rehearsal strategies that most effectively engage the creative energies of all collaborators as they work to articulate, through bold and specific choices, a directorial vision in four dimensions. The goals of the course are to develop working processes between actors and directors that generate a physically and imaginatively activated exploration of the text. The scenes are drawn from the major plays of Anton Chekhov – each director is responsible for a single play – and cast by the Acting department. Yuri Kordonsky, Evan Yionoulis

DRAM 330a/b, Directing Practicum As the core course of the Directing department, the Directing Practicum is designed to develop the student director's artistic and practical ability to assume the complex of responsibilities required of the professional director. Over three years, the Directing Practicum explores issues in staging dramatic action and conflict, manipulating the elements of composition, and leading artistic collaborations on plays, operas, and other forms of live performance. Work in the Directing Practicum includes scene study, exercises in composition, open rehearsals, practical study of major directors, and the creation of devised work. Practical work is supplemented by critiques of student and Yale Rep productions, and by workshops and master classes with visiting artists. Liz Diamond, Yuri Kordonsky, and guests

DRAM 340b, Directing Lab on Greek Tragedy This is a practical course for directors and actors to explore how the contemporary theater artist approaches Greek tragedy. Issues of directorial interpretation, translation, design, and performance style of selected plays are addressed in a series of practical projects and scene work. Required of second-year directors and first-year actors. Open to students in Design, Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism, and Playwriting with permission of the instructor. Robert Woodruff

DRAM 350b, The Choreographic Imagination This course exposes students to choreographic practices in order to expand the possibilities for what can be imagined and thus composed in theater. We explore means of generating movement, activating space, manipulating timing and dynamic, effectively composing individual and group activity, and juxtaposing movement and language. Practical investigations in class develop physical instincts and movement literacy. No prior experience with dance required – merely openness to learning in motion. Emily Coates

DRAM 360a/b, Bridge to the Profession This course prepares third-year directors for entry into the professional arena. It is designed to help students identify and develop short- and long-term professional goals in relation to personal and artistic values and aspirations. Workshops offer students training in résumé and portfolio management, project development and fundraising, interviewing and networking. Visits with artistic directors, agents, and union and foundation leaders introduce students to professional

resources. Master classes with established directors expose students to diverse models of career paths. The building of a project to take into the field comprises the major portion of the course work, with readings and short exercises assigned throughout the course. The course meets at designated intervals throughout the academic year. May Adrales

DRAM 370b, Theatrical Adaptation Directors and their collaborators are making exciting contemporary theater from works not originally created for the stage. Novels, memoirs, letters, and other kinds of nontheatrical texts are rich sources for theater artists to adapt. This course, required of first-year directors and playwrights, teaches the art of theatrical adaptation through hands-on adaptation assignments. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Robert Woodruff

DRAM 403a, Stage Combat I See description under Acting.

DRAMATURGY AND DRAMATIC CRITICISM (M.F.A. AND D.F.A.)

Catherine Sheehy, Chair

Students in the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department receive intensive training to prepare for careers in three areas: to work in theaters as dramaturgs, artistic producers, literary managers, and in related positions; to work in theater publishing as critics and editors as well as in other capacities; to teach theater as practitioners, critics, and scholars.

At the core of the training are seminars in literature, theory, criticism, and history offered by the department's faculty. These may be supplemented by courses taught elsewhere in the University if approved by students' advisers. The aim is to impart a comprehensive knowledge of theater and dramatic literature — a knowledge necessary to the dramaturg, the writer and editor, and the teacher. Regarding the latter, every effort is made to give qualified students teaching experience within the University.

Of particular importance in the program of study are the criticism workshops, which are taught by various members of the faculty and which students must take in each of their six terms. These courses are designed to improve skills in thinking and writing, and are an essential component in the faculty's evaluation of students' progress from term to term.

Historically, Yale School of Drama has been a pioneer in this country in introducing and establishing the dramaturg as an essential presence in the creation of theater and as a key member of a theater's staff. Under the supervision of the resident dramaturg of Yale Repertory Theatre, students are assigned to work on many varied productions, including those of new scripts by School of Drama playwrights, workshops and full productions by School of Drama directors, and professional presentations of classical and contemporary works at Yale Repertory Theatre. Among the areas in which students participate are text preparation and oversight; translation and adaptation; preproduction and rehearsal work on issues of design, direction, and performance; contextual research; program notes and study guide preparation; the conducting of audience discussions; participation in programs in educational outreach; and related work in conjunction with the marketing and media departments. Students also assist in Yale Repertory Theatre's literary office

with script evaluation and communication with writers and agents. Thus students are trained in topics in institutional dramaturgy, including the formulation of artistic policy and its communication and implementation, and as production dramaturgs, operating within the rehearsal process.

In recognition of the fact that in recent years dramaturgs have not only assumed the leadership of theaters under such titles as artistic director and producer but have also founded theaters themselves, the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department has entered into a collaboration with the Theater Management department to create an optional course of study drawing from the strengths of both disciplines. By fostering this interchange, Yale School of Drama hopes to remain at the forefront in helping new organizational models to be discovered and explored, through which the art of theater will continue to flourish. More information on this partnership is available from the department.

In addition to their training in production dramaturgy and literary management, students have opportunities to develop as writers, editors, and translators through their work on the professional staff of *Theater* magazine, published three times annually by Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre and Duke University Press.

Theater has been publishing new writing by and about contemporary theater artists since 1968. The magazine's perspectives are different from those of any other American publication: at once practical, creative, and scholarly. Issues include new plays, translations, and adaptations; lively critical debates about policy, politics, and productions; interviews with writers, directors, and other artists; reports from around the world; and book and performance reviews. *Theater* appeals to practitioners, academics, scholars, and everyone interested in contemporary theater practice and thought.

Requirements for the M.F.A. and D.F.A. degrees are discussed more fully in the following pages.

Quality Standards

The minimum quality requirement for the M.F.A. degree in Dramaturgy is a grade average of High Pass in all required courses and electives counting toward the degree. Students who receive an Incomplete in any course are automatically placed on academic warning until the work is completed. Any student who receives more than one incomplete will be placed on academic probation. Students placed on academic probation may not participate in any capacity in the Yale Cabaret.

Plan of Study: Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama*
	DRAM 50a	The Collaborative Process
	DRAM 51b	New Play Lab
	DRAM 96a/b	Models of Dramaturgy
	DRAM 106a	Editing and Publishing Workshop
	DRAM 147a	Writing for the Ensemble

DRAM 166a/b	Criticism Workshop
DRAM 246b	Translation†
DRAM 306a/b	Theory: Drama and Performance‡
DRAM 346a/b	Literary Office Practicum
DRAM 396a/b	Dramaturgy Practicum
DRAM 476a/b	Hot Topics

At least four elective courses after consultation with adviser‡

At least one production dramaturgy assignment

II	DRAM 166a/b	Criticism Workshop
	DRAM 246a	Adaptation
	DRAM 246b	Translation†
	DRAM 306a/b	Theory: Drama and Performance‡
	DRAM 346a/b	Literary Office Practicum
	DRAM 396a/b	Dramaturgy Practicum
	DRAM 466b	Research Methodologies†
	DRAM 476a/b	Hot Topics

At least four elective courses after consultation with adviser‡

At least one production dramaturgy assignment

III	DRAM 166a/b	Criticism Workshop
	DRAM 306a/b	Theory: Drama and Performance‡
	DRAM 336a/b	Comprehensive Examinations
	DRAM 346a/b	Literary Office Practicum
	DRAM 396a/b	Dramaturgy Practicum
	DRAM 466b	Research Methodologies†
	DRAM 476a/b	Hot Topics

At least four elective courses after consultation with adviser‡

At least one production dramaturgy assignment

*All first-year students must take the Survey of Theater and Drama (DRAM 6a/b) exemption exam. Those who do not qualify for exemption must take this course in their second year.

†Translation (DRAM 246b) and Research Methodologies (DRAM 466b) are often offered every other year. When this is the case, all dramaturgs who have not taken these courses previously are enrolled in the course.

‡Theory: Drama and Performance (DRAM 306a/b) is offered once every three years and is required of all Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism students. In the academic years it is offered, students reduce the number of required electives by two.

Additional Requirements for the Degree

READING LIST AND BASIC KNOWLEDGE OF THE FIELD

Upon acceptance to the department, students receive access to the online departmental reading list of dramatic literature, criticism, theory, and history, which is intended to be used throughout their course of study as a basis for preparation for their comprehensive examinations, and beyond as a guide and standard for their work in the field.

DRAMATURGICAL ASSIGNMENTS

Each student serves as a dramaturg on one or more productions per year either at Yale Repertory Theatre or in Yale School of Drama and assists the resident dramaturg and Yale Rep's literary manager in script evaluation and related tasks. During the fall term of their first year, students are assigned to a project in The Collaborative Process (DRAM 50a). In the second term, students may be assigned to a play by a School of Drama playwriting student and may also work on other plays under the supervision of the resident dramaturg. In the second and third years, students may undertake a project at Yale Repertory Theatre, a third-year director's thesis production (see Directing department, The Director's Thesis, DRAM 140a/b), a Shakespeare Repertory Project (see Directing department, Second-Year Directing, DRAM 120a/b), or a play by a School of Drama playwriting student.

Students work on Yale School of Drama productions and Yale Repertory Theatre productions subject to availability of projects and departmental requirements.

YALE CABARET

Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism students are encouraged to work in all capacities at the Yale Cabaret, but this participation is understood to be in addition to and in no way a substitution for required departmental work. No student with an Incomplete grade in any course, and no second- or third-year student on probation, may participate in the Yale Cabaret in any capacity.

YALE REPERTORY THEATRE LITERARY OFFICE

Each student is required to read scripts for Yale Repertory Theatre during each year and to submit written evaluations of these scripts to the literary manager. This work is done under the supervision of the artistic coordinators and associate literary manager, who are advanced students in the department.

THEATER MAGAZINE REQUIREMENT

During their first year, Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism students may work as editorial assistants on *Theater*, the international journal of criticism and plays co-published by Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre and Duke University Press. Students in their first year must also take the Editing and Publishing Workshop (DRAM 106a), taught by the editor, which introduces them to major aspects of publishing such a journal. In the second and third years, qualified students may have additional opportunities to work on the magazine's staff in a variety of editing, publishing, and marketing positions. Selected D.F.A. candidates may be appointed to senior staff positions as part of their doctoral fellowships. Along with essays, reviews, and translations by leading authors and professional critics, *Theater* has published outstanding work by Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism students, who are encouraged to propose and submit writing and editorial projects for possible publication.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

The language requirement is satisfied during the first or second year by the translation of a play in the Translation seminar (DRAM 246b). Students who wish to pursue a special

emphasis in translation may take this course once more with the approval of their advisers and the course instructor.

LIBRARY ORIENTATION

Upon entering the department, each student is required to take orientation seminars introducing him or her to the Yale University Library system and its various facilities and resources.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION REQUIREMENT

The comprehensives are a set of final written and oral qualifying examinations in which third-year students demonstrate their ability to bring critical depth and dramaturgical perspective to broad areas of the field. Through this process the student takes responsibility for mastery of subjects of his or her own choosing. Often these subjects have not been covered in course work.

Each student must write two independently researched exams. For each of these, the student writes essay-length answers to two questions in the chosen area of study. Topics for written examinations must be chosen in consultation with the student's adviser and reflect breadth of study across time periods, genres, movements, etc. Areas of study should not overlap and may include major historical periods such as Greek, Jacobean, French seventeenth century, modern, contemporary; important dramatists or other figures such as Aristotle, Artaud, Euripides, Shakespeare; basic dramatic genres such as tragedy, comedy, melodrama; significant theoretically or critically defined movements such as romanticism or symbolism. Other broad areas also may be devised in consultation with faculty advisers.

Each student must also submit case studies in theater history in the spring terms of the first and second years. Based upon a selection of plays chosen by the faculty in Classical and Medieval Drama in the first year and Pre-Modern Drama in the second year, these case studies demonstrate the student's mastery of theater history. Guidelines for these case studies are available from the department.

Each student must create one dramaturgical casebook each year based on a production assignment completed during the student's first five terms at Yale School of Drama and approved by the faculty. Casebooks must include the full and cut scripts, an essay of textual analysis, a comprehensive production history, a critical bibliography, preproduction and rehearsal journals, and other pertinent materials generated by work on the production (program pages, poster design, etc.). Guidelines for casebooks are available from the department.

These written components—exams, case studies, and casebooks—are followed by an oral comprehensive exam. Oral examinations are designed not only as defenses of the written exams but may also be a further exploration of areas students have worked up but not answered in their other comprehensives. The casebooks will provide the basis for discussion during the oral exam of the student's development as a dramaturg. These exams will be completed in early May.

Final grades for the comprehensive examinations are determined upon completion of the process. Following each written examination, students will be given a Pass/Fail evaluation by their faculty advisers. If the faculty concludes that the student has not done passing work, he or she will be informed of the areas of deficiency. In such a case

the oral examination becomes an opportunity for the student to redress the deficiencies. A student who fails one or more comprehensives and/or the oral is allowed to reenroll in the comprehensive process once more during the following year. A student failing the second time is not awarded a degree.

Second-year students must adhere to the following schedule

February 8, 2016: Deadline for submission of comprehensive examination topics. At this time, exam topics must be submitted in memorandum form via e-mail to all non-visiting members of the departmental faculty for approval.

March 14, 2016: Deadline for submission of a full comprehensive proposal, including a carefully researched and selected bibliography, for faculty approval. This bibliography should reflect an understanding of the most essential reading in the proposed subject, and reflect prior consultation with appropriate members of the department's faculty.

April 11, 2016: Deadline for submission of final revised comprehensive proposal and bibliography.

Third-year students must adhere to the following schedule

September 11, 2015: Deadline for third-year students to meet with their advisers to review and update comprehensive study procedures and propose a fall examination schedule.

Students must take at least one examination during the fall term, according to the schedule below.

October 18, 2015: First fall deadline for taking a comprehensive examination.

November 22, 2015: Final fall deadline for taking a comprehensive examination.

February 21, 2016: First spring deadline for taking a comprehensive examination.

April 3, 2016: Final deadline for having completed independently researched exams.

May 6, 2016: Final deadline for having completed the oral examination.

*Requirements for the Doctor of Fine Arts in
Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism*

Upon completion of the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department requirements for an M.F.A. degree and graduation from Yale School of Drama, a student is eligible to register to remain in residence for the proposal year to apply to the Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.) program. Acceptance into the D.F.A. program is not to be considered an entitlement and is based not only on the merits of the proposal, but also on the faculty's assessment of the student's performance and progress in the M.F.A. program. Candidates must submit their proposals by January 11, 2016, for review by the D.F.A. Committee. The proposal must conform to departmental guidelines and designate first and second readers. If either reader comes from outside the department, the proposal must include a letter from the reader acknowledging his or her willingness to advise the dissertation. It is understood that, except in extraordinary circumstances, if the student's proposed dissertation can be read by a member of the full-time faculty, that faculty member will be considered the first reader. Upon review, the committee may approve, reject, or recommend changes to the proposal. If changes are recommended, the student has until April 1, 2016, to obtain the committee's approval. If the proposal has not been sufficiently revised at that time, it will be finally rejected.

A student holding an M.F.A. degree from Yale School of Drama has two years after graduation to apply to and be accepted into the D.F.A. program. Upon acceptance of the proposal by the D.F.A. Committee, the student is expected to complete the dissertation within two years, working in close consultation with the first reader. If necessary, and so long as the student is able to demonstrate progress, an extension may be granted upon a written request. After the D.F.A. Committee's final approval of the dissertation, two bound copies must be delivered to the chair of the Department of Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism six weeks prior to the date on which the student expects to graduate. The dissertation proposal guidelines contain complete details and stipulations for obtaining the degree and are available through the department.

The D.F.A. candidate may elect to register as a full-time student in residence to pursue work on the dissertation. The tuition fee for this status is \$1,000 per year in residence and entitles the candidate to use libraries and related facilities, to audit courses related to his or her research, to Yale Health Basic Coverage, and to eligibility for tickets to Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre productions. In the first five years of residency, D.F.A. candidates receive a fellowship to cover tuition and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students enrolled in the D.F.A. program are eligible to apply for one of three departmental fellowships, a Yale Rep artistic associate fellowship or a *Theater* magazine fellowship, and teaching assistantships.

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama An introduction to the varied histories of world drama and theater as an art form, as a profession, as a social event, and as an agent of cultural definition through the ages. DRAM 6a examines select theatrical cultures and performance practices to 1700. DRAM 6b examines select theatrical cultures and performance practices since 1700. Open to non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Paul Walsh

DRAM 50a, The Collaborative Process See description under Directing.

DRAM 51b, New Play Lab This course is taken by Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism students who are assigned to work with the first-year playwrights. See description under Playwriting.

DRAM 96a/b, Models of Dramaturgy Through lecture, discussion, and practicum this course examines current practice in dramaturgy and literary management. Guests include longstanding collaborators – dramaturgs, directors, playwrights, producers – who discuss the evolution of their processes. Literary managers of regional theaters address the issues of new play production. This course is also a forum for discussion of students' production work at Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre. Rebecca Rugg, Catherine Sheehy

DRAM 106a, Editing and Publishing Workshop This course combines an overview of critical and scholarly publishing with a workshop focused on editing *Theater* magazine, involving the planning of future issues and the completion of editorial assignments. Required of all first-year Dramaturgy students. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Thomas Sellar

[DRAM 116a, British Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Comedy After the social and political drudgery of Cromwell when the monarchy was restored with Charles II, the theater in England enjoyed a renaissance of license and vigor. After the Restoration, the government once again sought to constrain the ribaldry of the comic spirit and the lifestyle of the stage. In this period the English added the comedy of manners, the sentimental comedy, and – that sapling of the American musical – the ballad opera to the comic canon. The only thing more vigorous than the theater was the talk of theater; journals and coffeehouses were founded on such vital chat. This course surveys the formal innovations of the period through the work of the age’s major authors from the Duke of Buckingham through Gay and Fielding to Sheridan. Contextual readings bolster investigations of the Stage Licensing Act of 1737 and the coffeehouse phenomenon. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[DRAM 126b, Tragicomedy Tragicomedy has been characterized as the quintessential form of modern drama, but its origins extend back to the beginnings of art. As a genre, it provides a necessary perspective from which to discuss many different kinds of work, including some of the most contemporary and innovative. Its study requires the investigation of other fundamental dramatic forms such as the romance, pastoral, satire, grotesque – and, of course, tragedy and comedy. Playwrights to be considered in this course come from many periods and include Euripides, Plautus, Shakespeare, Beaumont and Fletcher, Tirso, Calderón, Molière, Kleist, Musset, Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, Lorca, Lady Gregory, O’Casey, and Shaw. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Open to non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[DRAM 136a, Beckett A detailed study of Beckett’s plays and prose, including Beckett the critic on poets, painters, music, Proust, and performance. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Open to non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 146a, Taking the Temporal Turn into Theater and Performance This course looks at some of the existing models for thinking about temporality in theater studies. It also introduces new approaches and sources with which to imagine time in performance and theater differently. The course borrows its title from the idea of “the temporal turn”; afoot in other disciplines for some time, joined now by emerging work in our field, it signals the contemporary and urgent desire to rethink time. Maurya Wickstrom

DRAM 147a, Writing for the Ensemble See description under Playwriting.

DRAM 156b, Shakespeare’s Tragic Modes An intensive study of seven tragedies, their performance history and criticism, along with major critical theories. The plays are *Hamlet*, *Othello*, *King Lear*, *Macbeth*, *Troilus and Cressida*, *Antony and Cleopatra*, and *Coriolanus*. Gordon Rogoff

DRAM 166a/b, Criticism Workshop A workshop in critical writing in which the student's work is analyzed and discussed by the class and the instructor. The class is divided into sections. In their first year, students take a workshop in reading and writing about dramatic texts. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Marc Robinson, Gordon Rogoff, Thomas Sellar, Catherine Sheehy

[**DRAM 176a, Satire: From Aristophanes to Archer and Beyond** This course examines the genre so efficiently defined by George S. Kaufman. "Satire," he said, "is what closes on Saturday night." The satirist is part artist, part social critic, unable and unwilling to stem the tide of his or her outrage. Beginning with Aristophanes, the course wades hip-deep through the works of playwrights, animators, pamphleteers, filmmakers, and comics. We assess satire's advantages and limitations as a tool for political speech. We laugh and ask why. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 186a, German Drama This course covers what has been called the "German Moment" in world theater, that is, the period approximately encompassed by the life of Johann Wolfgang von Goethe (1749–1832). It includes work by Lessing, Lenz, Goethe, Schiller, Tieck, Kleist, Grillparzer, Hebbel, and Büchner, and explores such concepts as classicism (including Weimar classicism), romanticism, and the Sturm und Drang. Theater production practice, acting, historical and philosophical context, and the other arts are also part of the discussion. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. James Leverett

DRAM 206a/b, Tutorial Study A second- or third-year dramaturg may elect to undertake tutorial independent study by submitting, in consultation with his or her proposed tutor, a request stipulating course title, course description, reading list or syllabus, schedule of meetings with the tutor, and method of grading the tutorial. Approval must be granted by the student's adviser and by the department. Forms for application are available from the registrar of the School of Drama. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Faculty

[**DRAM 216a, Hamlet: An Intensive Seminar** The play with a thousand faces, "the strangest play ever written" (Jan Kott), the play that "is actually about change...about shifting values...shifting times...shifting sexuality" (Peter Hall). This course proposes to account for those shifts by reading the play line-by-line (time permitting), tracking actions that suit words and words that suit actions, trying to uncover those faces, coming to terms with what happens in Hamlet, and doing so with help from a wide range of critical materials, old and new. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 216b, Curating Performance** In recent years the role of the performance curator has expanded along with context-reliant forms such as participatory, site-based, and urbanist theater. This course probes the curator's functions when it comes to live performance, examining critical discourses around curation from the visual arts and how they might apply to dramaturgs and creative programmers of theater, dance, and performance. Special emphasis is placed on case studies, including sessions with visiting curators discussing their practices. Students devise critical and creative portfolios

proposing an original curatorial platform. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the both the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 226b, Contemporary Global Performance** How might the contemporary theater and performance world be evolving in relation to the twenty-first century's tectonic shifts in politics, aesthetics, and technology? This course examines the work of selected pioneering artists active around the world today, as well as examples of major transactional tendencies such as "devised" theater, virtuosity, documentary performance, and social practice. The seminar requires extensive viewing of videos in addition to the reading list. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 246a, Adaptation** How do myths/legends, novels, short stories, paintings, true stories, graphic novels, etc, work? And why do some prove more stage-worthy than others? To musicalize or not to musicalize? This seminar explores the process of adapting source material into a theatrical text/experience, augmented by practical assignments and culminating in an adaptation based on material of each student's choosing. Required of second-year dramaturgs. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Jill Rachel Morris

[**DRAM 246b, Translation** This seminar explores the process of translation through practical assignments and culminates in the translation of a full-length play into English. Required of first- and second-year dramaturgs, and may be repeated as an elective in the third year with the permission of the student's adviser and the course instructor. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 256a, What's So Funny: Comic Theory and Practice** The formal and moral dimensions of comedy have been the subject of constant contemplation and comment from its written beginnings in the West to the present day. A key to the successful production of a comedy or the authoritative criticism of such a production is understanding the rules of the form. This course examines the workings of various comic forms through readings in theory and dramatic literature and screenings of films. The syllabus includes works by Aristophanes, Aristotle, Bakhtin, Benjamin, Bergson, Chaplin, Dryden, Feydeau, Frye, Goldsmith, Juvenal, Lope de Vega, Meredith, Molière, and Shakespeare. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 276b, Greek Drama** This course focuses primarily on Greek tragedy, considering the most important plays by Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides, as well as two comedies by Aristophanes. In addition to studying the plays, we read some modern critical essays. The emphasis is on locating the dramas in terms of their cultural context including mythic and epic background, Athenian history, and dramatic conventions. The course work consists of participation in discussion, several short (two-page) papers, and one slightly longer paper (five to ten pages) and a class presentation at the end of the term. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[DRAM 286a, The Second Avant-Garde, 1918–1939] This course is a sequel to DRAM 286b but one is not required to take the other. Writers whose works are explored include Brecht, Toller, Bulgakov, Horvath, Pirandello, Artaud, Ghelderode, and Witkiewicz. As with the previous course, contemporary direction, design, and theory are examined along with the larger background of the period. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 286b, The First Avant-Garde, 1880–1918 European theatrical modernism in such movements as naturalism, symbolism, expressionism, cubism, futurism, and dada. Among the writers whose texts are read are Hauptmann, Ibsen (the symbolist), Chekhov (the symbolist), Strindberg (the naturalist, symbolist, and expressionist), Wilde, Yeats, Maeterlinck, Jarry, Wedekind, Kaiser, Toller, Blok, Mayakovsky, and Kraus. Innovations in direction, design, and theory are also investigated, as well as the general social, political, and philosophical background of the period. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. James Leverett

[DRAM 296b, The Third Avant-Garde, 1940–1969] This course is the third in the avant-garde sequence, but DRAM 286a and 286b are not prerequisites. In this course, there are three geographic areas of focus: Mediterranean (Sartre, Camus, Ionesco, Genet, Arrabal, et al.); Germanic (Dürrenmatt, Frisch, Handke, Weiss, Müller, et al.); Eastern European (Mrozek, Gombrowicz, Rozewicz, Havel, et al.). Attention is paid to the political, social, and philosophical background of the period, developments in the other arts, and the work of significant theater directors. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[DRAM 306a/b, Theory: Drama and Performance] In the fall term: Dramatic form, debated over the contentious 2,400-year history of Western dramatic criticism that began with Aristotle, is the principal subject of this course. Reading plays and dramatic theory written up to the beginning of the twentieth century, the course explores classic, medieval, enlightenment, romantic, and symbolist dramatic structures with special focus on the ways ideas illuminate and shape plays and teach us how to perform them.

In the spring term: In a stunning reversal of priorities, theories of the dramatic text give way to theories of theater and performance in twentieth-century modernism. By the end of the century, text-based theater comes to be seen as one branch of the larger field of performance. Marinetti, Artaud and Brecht, Gertrude Stein and Grotowski, Richard Schechner and Joseph Roach are among those who shape the discussion. The ongoing debate on the meaning and value of “modernism” is a central focus. Prerequisite (for dramaturgs only): 306a. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[DRAM 326a, British Postwar Drama] An intensive seminar that explores the work of British playwrights, directors, and actors from the end of World War II to the present: from Osborne, Pinter, and Arden to Hare, Sarah Kane, and Ravenhill; from Olivier, Gielgud, and Ashcroft to Dench, Branagh, and Rylance; from Brook, Hall, and Littlewood to Nunn, Hytner, and Warner. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 336a/b, Comprehensive Examinations Students submit comprehensive proposals to their advisers and other designated faculty members who help them to focus their

areas of concentration and prepare bibliographies. In this way, the faculty oversees the course of study for the comprehensives. This tutorial is an essential part of the procedure leading to an M.F.A. degree. Catherine Sheehy and faculty

DRAM 346a/b, Literary Office Practicum Among the most important responsibilities of an institutional dramaturg is the evaluation of new writing. The dramaturg's ability to analyze and assess the potential of unproduced work is crucial to a theater's vitality. In the Literary Office Practicum students in all three years read work submitted for Yale Repertory Theatre and write reader's reports articulating the scripts' strengths and weaknesses. These reader's reports provide the basis for the Literary Office's communication with playwrights. This course, led by the resident dramaturg, is Pass/Fail. Catherine Sheehy

[**DRAM 356a, Melodrama** "Melodrama is not a special and marginal kind of drama, let alone an eccentric or decadent one; it is drama in its elemental form; it is the quintessence of drama." This statement by Eric Bentley provides the cornerstone for this course. The approach is threefold: melodrama as a ubiquitous dramatic impulse from the earliest times (Euripides, medieval theater, Shakespeare and his contemporaries); melodrama as an expression of society (the invention of the genre "melodrama" in the eighteenth century, its flowering in the nineteenth, and its role in the birth of cinema in the twentieth); melodrama as a form explored and exploited by modern theater innovators. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Open to non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 366b, Modern American Drama** A seminar on American drama from World War I to 1960. Among the playwrights to be considered are O'Neill, Stein, Cummings, Odets, Wilder, Hurston, Williams, Bowles, and Miller. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 376b, Ibsen, Strindberg, and the Invention of Modern Drama** A close reading of selected plays by Henrik Ibsen and August Strindberg within the wider context of theatrical and cultural practices in the West in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, with special consideration given to how these plays have been reread over the course of the past century. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 386b/AMST 681b/ENGL 931b, American Drama to 1914** Topics include the European inheritance, theater and nation building, melodrama and the rise of realism, popular and nonliterary forms. Readings in Tyler, Dunlap, Aiken, Boucicault, Daly, Herne, Belasco, and others. Open to non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 396a/b, Dramaturgy Practicum This course consists of discussion among the departmental faculty and students about just-completed and current projects. The purpose is an exchange of practical and philosophical thoughts and information about issues, problems, and procedures encountered in the field. It meets monthly at a time and place designated before each session. The course is offered for Pass/Fail, and is required of all Dramaturgy students. Catherine Sheehy

[DRAM 406a/FILM 804a/MUSI 837a, Opera, Media, Technology To what extent does Wagner prefigure, as Friedrich Kittler has argued, modern “media technologies”? In search of answers, this seminar explores opera from the perspectives of recent theories of media and technology. Focusing (though not exclusively) on Wagner’s works and writings, topics include the relationship between auditory and visual stimuli; changing roles of architecture and stage technologies; immersion, illusion, and the “disappearance” of machinery; the orchestra as sound technology; and nineteenth-century attempts at “recording” productions. From there we may turn to recent hybridizations in the form of onstage video projections, opera films, and HD broadcasts. Does opera today feed on the cinematic medium, becoming an art of re-mediation? Not offered in 2015–2016]

[DRAM 436b, Classicism From the sixteenth through the eighteenth century, Western theatrical culture and dramaturgical practice participated in a wider battle between “high” and “low” forms and functions. This seminar investigates the “high art” notion of Classicism as dramaturgical model and ideological construct in Western theater and drama from the Renaissance through the eighteenth century in Italy, France, England, and Germany. Plays and theoretical texts are examined in light of dramatic and theatrical practices in an exploration of what is meant by Classicism and classical dramaturgy and what the notion of Classicism has meant within the wider discourses of cultural practice. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 446b, Medieval and Tudor Performance Theatrical performance found new life across Europe in the thirteenth century, building upon popular performance traditions preserved by itinerant jongleurs and in local seasonal celebrations and energized by the gradual reemergence of towns and cities and by liturgical innovations and theological debates. Passion plays, Saints plays, Morality plays, and the epic Mystery Cycles of England brought new resiliency to the uses and functions of theatrical performance as people sought out ways to perform their changing sense of personal identity and social solidarity in public. This course focuses on early modern drama and performance in England from the late thirteenth century through the rise of the English Common Players in the sixteenth century. It looks at other varieties of civic and popular performance during this period, including courtly processions and pageants and the performance practices of the Italian *commedia dell’arte*. Paul Walsh

[DRAM 456a/MUSI 847a/GMAN 680a, Wagner in and on Production An exploration of Wagner’s ideas of the *Gesamtkunstwerk* and their role in the theory and history of opera since the mid-nineteenth century. The seminar contextualizes Wagner’s theories of staging and his attempts at creating a lasting, “correct” production within contemporary theatrical practices and discusses consequences for both historical and modern stagings, with a special focus on *Tannhäuser*, the *Ring* cycle, and (possibly) *Parsifal*. We broach such methodological issues as theories and analyses of performance, multimedia, and the operatic work; approaches to and reconstructions of historical stagings; and the increasing mediatization of opera. Ultimately, the seminar seeks to understand opera more broadly in its liminal state between fixity and ephemerality. Open to nondepartmental students. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 466b, Research Methodologies This course surveys historical and critical methods of scholarly research. Students learn to utilize relevant library resources, physical archives, and online databases while developing analytical skills for composing annotated bibliographies, research papers, conference proposals, and presentations. The course draws from the students' own scholarly interests and ongoing projects as the basis for the research. Required of all second- and third-year students. Kimberly Jannarone

DRAM 476a/b, Hot Topics A lecture series inaugurated by the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department to make students aware of current discussions in theater and performance studies that necessarily lie outside the department's core curriculum. Attendance at the series is required of all M.F.A. dramaturgs. The series is open to D.F.A. and nondepartmental students, and to non-School of Drama students. Each lecture is accompanied by a short bibliography chosen by the lecturer and circulated in advance of the meeting through Classes* v2. Its fourth season begins December 2015 and continues through the spring term. Guests

[**DRAM 486b/ENGL 963b, Contemporary American and British Theater Drama and Performance since 2000** American playwrights include Annie Baker, Will Eno, David Greenspan, Young Jean Lee, Richard Maxwell, Tarell McCraney, Wallace Shawn, and Naomi Wallace. British playwrights include Caryl Churchill, Martin Crimp, David Greig, David Harrower, Zinnie Harris, Nick Payne, Simon Stephens, and Roy Williams. Some consideration of experimental theater companies as well. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

[**DRAM 496b, The American Avant-Garde** Topics include the Living Theater, Happenings, Cunningham/Cage, Open Theater, Judson Dance Theater, Grand Union, Bread and Puppet Theater, Performance Group, Ontological-Hysteric Theater, Meredith Monk, Robert Wilson, Mabou Mines, and the Wooster Group. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Open to non-School of Drama students with prior permission of both the instructor and Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism Chair Catherine Sheehy. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 506a, Mass Performance This course looks at exemplary instances of mass performance – moments in which a society orchestrates thousands of people to do the same thing at the same time. Performances examined range in time and place, including the festivals of the French Revolution, mass gymnastics, religious revivals, Russian Revolution performances, people's theaters, and the contemporary phenomenon of flash mobs. The course is framed by conceptual categories including psychological and religious impulses, ideals of community formation, political revolutions, and the invention of tradition. Kimberly Jannarone

DRAM 516b, Re-designing Women The seminar examines ancient and classical dramatic representations of female characters and their afterlives in modern and contemporary performance. Figures and texts to be studied may include Medea and Clytemnestra; the medieval abbess Hroswitha of Gandersheim; ancient iconic female figures including Penelope, the Sirens, and Eve; the women of the Italian Renaissance *commedia dell'arte* and their afterlives in Molière; Shakespeare's *The Taming of the Shrew*; and contemporary

plays by Sarah Kane, Caryl Churchill, and Sarah Ruhl. The seminar uses female dramatic figures as a rubric for thinking about dramaturgy, directing, translation, and adaptation. Kimberly Jannarone

Additional Courses

The following courses have been offered in the past and are representative of courses that may be offered in subsequent years in response to student interest. Course descriptions are available from the Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department.

- DRAM 126a, Shakespeare and His Comic Brethren
- DRAM 136b, Shakespeare's Dramaturgy
- DRAM 146b, Theaters of the Black Atlantic
- DRAM 156a, American Classic Comedy between the Wars
- DRAM 176b, Performance Criticism
- DRAM 186b, Theater about Theater: The Theatricalist Play from Shakespeare to Postmodernism
- DRAM 196a, American Musical Theater and National Culture
- DRAM 196b, Bertolt Brecht and Augusto Boal
- DRAM 216b, Falstaff, Shylock, Bottom, and Others
- DRAM 226a, Shakespearean Drama
- DRAM 236a, Opera as Drama
- DRAM 236b, Corneille, Racine, and Molière: Glory, Honor, and Duty
- DRAM 256b, The Political Shakespeare
- DRAM 316a, Contemporary African-American Playwrights
- DRAM 366a, Contemporary American Drama
- DRAM 386b, American Drama to 1914
- DRAM 426a, Late Works, Late Styles

Students may elect to take appropriate graduate courses in other schools and departments at Yale, subject to permission of the instructor, scheduling limitations, and the approval of the faculty adviser.

PLAYWRITING (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

Jeanie O'Hare, Chair

Yale School of Drama's Playwriting department is designed for playwrights who are ready to step forward as leaders of our culture and artists of our time. We work with playwrights who possess an irreducible voice and who can demonstrate their command of language, ideas, and form. We are interested in playwrights who are ready to test their own potential and who want to do so while forming lifelong bonds with a community of fellow artists.

Yale School of Drama creates an environment in which playwrights work, peer-to-peer, with other theater makers. The resulting atmosphere of like-minded endeavor enables writers to reach through inhibition toward a more resonant, more formally inventive and, crucially, more socially perceptive eloquence. We encourage playwrights to keep one eye on the horizon – to hold a global view of the world but write the particularities

of their own stories. We expect playwrights to learn the rules and then shatter them, and to engage with their cultural responsibilities as disclosers of truth.

The Yale playwriting program offers three distinct challenges:

In *Strategies and Inspiration*, the writer leaves his or her cohorts for a while and embraces the artist as loner: the person who distills his or her own integrity of voice, who finds a richness of imaginative response, who is self-sufficient, and who has an urgency to write. We offer strategies for sourcing ideas and galvanizing the lifelong habit of writing. The program focuses on how structure and form control the emotional power that a writer can exert, allowing the spoken word to hit the back wall of any auditorium.

In *Process and Testing*, the joy of making theater inspires the whole School. The playwright takes the methodologies of the rehearsal room and creates a toolkit to shape and test his or her work. Collaboration quickly becomes the natural flow of ideas, as writers thinking on their feet in the rehearsal room inform a more alive, more actor-friendly form of playwriting; generosity of spirit fuels inspiration; dramaturgical sense is sharpened, with favored lines being sacrificed to the demands of the entire play; rewriting becomes the most exhilarating skill; and actors' instincts become the litmus test of great writing. The playwright forges relationships with directors and dramaturgs, learns the etiquette of the traditional rehearsal room, and contributes to the freshly evolving etiquettes of new ways of making theater.

In *Professional Practice*, the playwright has an opportunity to fulfill a program of work as close to professional practice as possible, culminating in the full-length play written for the Carlotta Festival. We explore what is expected by the industry, construct strategies for honoring and subverting those expectations, and offer an examination of the levels of ambition and accomplishment needed to establish a living as an artist. This is when Yale School of Drama demands the most from its playwrights and when the writer's investment of passion, joy, and tears pays off handsomely.

The Playwriting department believes that the Yale Cabaret is an essential part of life and practice at Yale School of Drama and encourages all its students to participate in the Cabaret—not only as writers, but also as theater artists wearing a variety of hats. A playwright must also balance that participation with the demands of his or her writing schedules and assigned rehearsals.

Plan of Study: Playwriting

Throughout the year, playwrights are required to take part in The Writer's Fête (DRAM 7a), Workshop: Ovid and Transformation (DRAM 47a), and Workshop: Readings with Actors (DRAM 47b). First-year playwrights are required to take Industry Practice I (DRAM 97a); Structure (DRAM 127a); Writing for the Ensemble (DRAM 147a); The Body in Space (DRAM 233a); and Theatrical Adaptation (DRAM 370b). Second-year playwrights are required to take Master Class (DRAM 27b); Independent Study (DRAM 157b); Draft to Draft (DRAM 207a); and The Production Process for Playwrights (DRAM 37a). Third-year playwrights are required to take Industry Practice II (DRAM 97b); New Models of Producing (DRAM 167b); Draft to Draft (DRAM 207a); The Production Process for Playwrights (DRAM 37a/b); and The Choreographic Imagination (DRAM 350b). Each term, a student is required to take three courses for credit, at least one of which must be a writing workshop. More than one writing workshop may be

taken. Students are encouraged to take other classes as audits beyond their three required credit courses. Any writing workshop may be repeated for credit. All plans of study must be approved by the chair.

In the second year of study, playwrights may choose a “track” to pursue for the next two years. A “track” may be film/television writing, musical theater, design, dramaturgy, or stage and production management.

PRODUCTION

Playwrights are produced at least once a year. First-year playwrights participate in The Collaborative Process (DRAM 50a) and also write a one-act play for the New Play Lab (DRAM 51b) in the spring. In the late spring and summer of the first year, playwrights begin to write a full-length play that is then produced in the first term of their second year (Langston Hughes Festival). By the third year, playwrights have written a roster of full-length plays, and one of those plays is selected to be fully designed and produced in repertory in their final term (Carlotta Festival).

Although it is the goal and hope that all playwrights receive the three productions described above, all plays are subject to the approval of the chair prior to production.

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 7a	The Writer’s Fête
	DRAM 37b	The Production Process for Playwrights
	DRAM 47a	Workshop: Ovid and Transformation
	DRAM 47b	Workshop: Readings with Actors
	DRAM 50a	The Collaborative Process
	DRAM 51b	New Play Lab
	DRAM 57a/b	The Writer’s Room
	DRAM 97a	Industry Practice I
	DRAM 127a	Structure
	DRAM 147a	Writing for the Ensemble
	DRAM 233a	The Body in Space
	DRAM 248b	Designers and Directors Workshop II
	DRAM 370b	Theatrical Adaptation
	II	DRAM 7a
DRAM 27b		Second-Year Master Class
DRAM 37a		The Production Process for Playwrights
DRAM 47a		Workshop: Ovid and Transformation
DRAM 47b		Workshop: Readings with Actors
DRAM 57a/b		The Writer’s Room
DRAM 66a		Lyric Writing for Musical Theater
DRAM 67b		Libretto Writing for Musical Theater
DRAM 157b		Independent Study
DRAM 207a	Draft to Draft	

III	DRAM 7a	The Writer's Fête
	DRAM 37a/b	The Production Process for Playwrights
	DRAM 47a	Workshop: Ovid and Transformation
	DRAM 47b	Workshop: Readings with Actors
	DRAM 57a/b	The Writer's Room
	DRAM 97b	Industry Practice II
	DRAM 167b	New Models of Producing
	DRAM 207a	Draft to Draft
	DRAM 350b	The Choreographic Imagination

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama Required of first-year students. See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 7a, The Writer's Fête A three-day get-together to read the plays written by all nine playwrights over the summer. Jeanie O'Hare and faculty

DRAM 27b, Second-Year Master Class A spring-term seminar for second-year playwrights taught in New York City. The class includes visits to productions, rehearsals, and meetings with theater professionals, as well as discussion of assigned weekly writing. Amy Herzog

DRAM 37a/b, The Production Process for Playwrights Running throughout the year and tailored to the production demands of the playwright, this is a detailed look at the production process and the demands it makes of writers. What skills are needed to maximize the chances of definitive productions? Includes seminars on rehearsal room protocols, scales of production, and assembling creative teams. Anne Erbe

DRAM 47a, Workshop: Ovid and Transformation A required seminar for all playwrights. Students read works in progress. Writing prompts and writer-led feedback. There are three short-sprint writing deadlines during the term. Sarah Ruhl

DRAM 47b, Workshop: Readings with Actors A required seminar for all playwrights. Readings, discussion, and development of works in progress. Working with a casting director, writers select actors for their plays. Each writer leads the room in an exploration of an early draft of a full-length play. Jeanie O'Hare

DRAM 50a, The Collaborative Process Required of first-year students. See description under Directing.

DRAM 51b, New Play Lab First-year actors, directors, dramaturgs, and playwrights form three small companies and workshop a new play by a first-year playwright. Each one-act play is given two weeks of workshop, one week of rewriting time, and a further week of rehearsal. Through this process, playwrights, dramaturgs, directors, and actors develop the art of delving into the heart of a new play so that it can be truthfully realized in performance. Liz Diamond, Jeanie O'Hare

DRAM 57a/b, The Writer's Room An intensive practicum of television writing structured initially by writing a "spec" script and then feeding it into the bruising process of

having other people rewrite it. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Dan LeFranc

DRAM 66a/THST 414a, Lyric Writing for Musical Theater A seminar in lyric writing for the stage. Open to nondepartmental students and undergraduates. Limited enrollment. Michael Korie

DRAM 67b/THST 412b, Libretto Writing for Musical Theater This course combines practical instruction in book writing for musical theater with a close reading of historical and contemporary examples from the genre. Open to nondepartmental students and undergraduates with prior permission of the instructor. Limited enrollment. Rachel Sheinkin

[**DRAM 87a/b, Screenwriting** A seminar for second- and third-year students. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 97a, Industry Practice I A seminar for first-year students. Topics include basic preparation and protocols for submitting scripts to professional theaters; survey of American new play development programs, including producing theaters, festivals, prizes, and competitions; playwright resource centers; and ongoing career strategies. Jennifer Kiger

DRAM 97b, Industry Practice II A module for third-year students about to make their way into the industry. This seminar covers refresher topics, including preparation and protocols for submitting scripts to professional theaters and agents; current thinking among American new play development programs; writing funding proposals; and ongoing career strategies. Jennifer Kiger

DRAM 127a, Structure How does one recognize pattern in a play? How can different structures change the impact of the same story? Looking at classical plays, this course examines how structure operates in contemporary writing. Jeanie O'Hare

DRAM 147a, Writing for the Ensemble This is a seminar class for first-year playwrights, directors, and dramaturgs. It explores the history and practice of writing plays for ensemble-based theater companies. Kirk Lynn

DRAM 157b, Independent Study A second-year seminar for playwrights that includes a mix of one-to-one script meetings and group meetings to share and discuss work. A program of individualized reading and study is tailored to each student. Sarah Ruhl

DRAM 163b, Text Analysis I See description under Acting.

DRAM 167b, New Models of Producing How might the way a play is produced impact the writing? This course looks at how an understanding of the eventual production can inform the writing from concept and research through final draft. Anne Ebe and guests

DRAM 207a, Draft to Draft Discussion of all aspects of writing a play about to be put before an audience – structure, form, character, narrative, relevance to that audience, value to that community – through to punctuation, layout, and style of production. Meetings are arranged with individual writers, time and place to be assigned. Jeanie O'Hare and faculty

DRAM 224a/b, Introduction to Projection Design See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 227a, Teaching Practicum II An advanced independent class for third-year playwrights to teach their own playwriting course outside of Yale under the mentorship of the chair of the department. Faculty

DRAM 233a, The Body in Space See description under Acting.

DRAM 248b, Designers and Directors Workshop II See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 350b, The Choreographic Imagination This course exposes students to choreographic practices in order to expand the possibilities for what can be imagined and thus composed in theater. We explore means of generating movement, activating space, manipulating timing and dynamic, effectively composing individual and group activity, and juxtaposing movement and language. Practical investigations in class develop physical instincts and movement literacy. No prior experience with dance required—merely openness to learning in motion. Emily Coates

DRAM 370b, Theatrical Adaptation See description under Directing.

STAGE MANAGEMENT (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

Mary Hunter, Chair

The Stage Management department is designed to prepare the qualified student for professional stage management employment, with the intended goal of assisting the student to recognize and fulfill his or her role as a passionate artistic collaborator and as an effective organizational manager throughout the entire production process. The role of the production stage manager requires a deep commitment to the artistic process and a fundamental desire to support the work through the creation of an environment in which artistic risks can be taken.

This rigorous interdisciplinary curriculum consists of a balanced combination of required courses that provide a wide range of knowledge and training essential for today's professional. In addition to the classroom requirements, students are assigned to stage management positions for Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre productions that reflect progressively increased responsibilities throughout the plan of study. While the program of study is structured to prepare the student for work in the commercial and regional theater, it also provides a strong basis for learning a variety of artistic skills and managerial tools essential for employment opportunities in many different entertainment areas such as touring, dance, opera, event management, and industrials. Workshops, seminars, and lectures by noted professionals provide an essential component in the course of study.

Yale Repertory Theatre serves as an advanced training center for the department. During the first year, the student may have the opportunity to work at Yale Rep in a production capacity. As part of the second year of study, the student is assigned as an assistant stage manager on one production. And in the final year, providing the standards and qualifications set forth by the department are met, the student is assigned as the stage

manager for a Yale Rep production. This assignment fulfills one of three requirements related to the student's thesis and provides an opportunity to attain membership in the Actors' Equity Association. Throughout this process, the student is under the professional supervision of the production stage manager for Yale Repertory Theatre.

Extracurricular participation in the Yale Cabaret is also encouraged, subject to prior approval of the department chair. Students assigned as the stage manager or assistant stage manager for Yale Repertory Theatre, Yale School of Drama series, or second-year acting project productions may not participate in the Cabaret throughout the assigned show's preparation, rehearsal, and performance period.

Plan of Study: Stage Management

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 21a	Founding Visions
	DRAM 40a/b	Principles of Stage Management
	DRAM 80a	Stage Combat for Stage Manager
	DRAM 100a/b	Stage Management Issues Seminar
	DRAM 102a	Scene Design
	DRAM 141b	Law and the Arts
	DRAM 149a	Production Planning
	DRAM 159a	Theater Safety
	DRAM 191b	Managing the Production Process
	DRAM 700a/b	Stage Management Forum: The Artistic Process
	Electives not suggested first year	
II	DRAM 60a	Rehearsal Rules and Process for the Equity Stage Manager
	DRAM 60b	Professional Stage Management in Performance
	DRAM 80a	Stage Combat for Stage Managers
	DRAM 114b	Lighting Design for Stage Managers
	DRAM 158a	Introduction to Sound Design
	DRAM 189a	Costume Production
	DRAM 200a/b	Stage Management Issues Seminar
	DRAM 700a/b	Stage Management Forum: The Artistic Process
	One required elective with chair approval	
	Additional electives with chair approval	
III	DRAM 80a	Stage Combat for Stage Managers
	DRAM 300a/b	Stage Management Issues Seminar
	DRAM 400a	Stage Management for the Commercial Theater
	DRAM 400b	Current Stage Management Practice
	DRAM 500a/b	The Stage Manager's Thesis
	DRAM 700a/b	Stage Management Forum: The Artistic Process
	Three required electives with chair approval	

REQUIRED ELECTIVE SEQUENCE

One elective is required during the second year, and three electives are required during the third year from the suggested list of elective courses, other Yale professional schools, or Yale College. All required electives must be approved by the chair.

Suggested elective sequence: DRAM 11a, Theater Organizations; DRAM 111a, Functions of Leadership: Organizational Direction; DRAM 115a, Costume Design: Background and Practice; DRAM 119b, Electricity; DRAM 121a, Managing People; DRAM 158b, Recording Arts; DRAM 169a, Shop Technology; DRAM 169b, Stage Rigging Techniques; DRAM 198a, Sound Design Production Organization; DRAM 199b, Digital Technology; DRAM 209a, Physics of Stage Machinery; DRAM 209b, Hydraulics and Pneumatics; DRAM 221b, Labor and Employee Relations; DRAM 224a, Introduction to Projection Design; DRAM 249a, Technical Management; and DRAM 249b, Production Management; DRAM 253a, Commedia.

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 11a, Theater Organizations See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 21a, Founding Visions See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 40a/b, Principles of Stage Management This fundamental course is designed to explore the artistic and organizational techniques and practices of stage management. Topics covered include production preparation and management; collaborative relationships with artistic, production, and administrative staff; development of individual stage management style; issues of employment; and stress management. Through a series of workshops with Yale School of Drama faculty and guest lecturers, a portion of this class provides instruction on basic professional considerations and practice. Required of first-year stage managers. Mary Hunter

DRAM 60a, Rehearsal Rules and Process for the Equity Stage Manager An introduction to the Actors' Equity Association LORT contract: practices and concerns. The emphasis of the class is on practical use and application of the contract with particular focus on rehearsal work rules and provisions. Specific stage management methods and techniques within the collaborative process of rehearsal and tech are closely considered. In addition, this course includes a comparative analysis of the LORT rules and similar guidelines in various other Equity contracts such as Production, Off-Broadway, TYA, Guest Artist, URTA, and SPT. James Mountcastle

DRAM 60b, Professional Stage Management in Performance This course continues a study of the professional stage manager working within various Equity agreements. Looking at specific methods and practices, the focus shifts to processes in place after the show has opened. Among the topics discussed in this course: backstage set-up, cue calling, show maintenance, performance assessment and reports, understudies, replacements, and a stage manager's close working relationship with actors in performance. Serious consideration of these topics is intended to lead to a candid ongoing discussion

of practical realities and principles crucial to the notion of professional stage management as a career. James Mountcastle

DRAM 80a, Stage Combat for Stage Managers This course is designed to prepare the stage manager in the techniques of stage combat with emphasis on unarmed combat, swordplay, flying technique, weapon use and maintenance, and safety issues. The student explores methods of collaboration and management skills utilized during the combat rehearsal process, fight calls, and staged combat maintenance. Rick Sordelet

DRAM 100a/b, 200a/b, 300a/b, Stage Management Issues Seminar This dynamic investigation of process is designed to bring the entire department together with core stage management faculty to examine specific issues and topics identified for each session and to thoroughly review production work, focusing on the artistic experience and the challenges encountered throughout the process. Students are required to prepare group presentations and conduct three classes per term focused on issues that confront them on a regular basis. Laura Brown-MacKinnon, Diane DiVita, Mary Hunter, James Mountcastle

DRAM 102a, Scene Design See description under Design.

DRAM 111a, Functions of Leadership: Organizational Direction See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 114b, Lighting Design for Stage Managers See description under Design.

DRAM 115a, Costume Design: Background and Practice See description under Design.

DRAM 119b, Electricity See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 121a, Managing People See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 141b, Law and the Arts See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 149a, Production Planning See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 158a, Introduction to Sound Design See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 158b, Recording Arts See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 159a, Theater Safety See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 169a, Shop Technology See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 169b, Stage Rigging Techniques See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 189a, Costume Production See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 191b, Managing the Production Process See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 198a, Sound Design Production Organization See description under Sound Design.

DRAM 199b, Digital Technology See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 209a, Physics of Stage Machinery See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 209b, Hydraulics and Pneumatics See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 221b, Labor and Employee Relations See description under Theater Management.

DRAM 224a, Introduction to Projection Design See description under Projection Design.

DRAM 249a, Technical Management See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 249b, Production Management See description under Technical Design and Production.

DRAM 253a, Commedia See description under Acting.

DRAM 400a, Stage Management for the Commercial Theater The focus of this course centers on stage management for the commercial theater with emphasis on process and current conditions in the industry. As a primer for the stage manager to work in the commercial theater, this course is an in-depth study of the production process according to the theatrical unions who perform backstage on Broadway, including but not limited to AEA, I.A.T.S.E., Local 764/Wardrobe, Local 798/Hair and Make-up, and Local 802/Musicians. Laura Brown-MacKinnon

DRAM 400b, Current Stage Management Practice An insightful study of the “Next Step” into professional stage management. As a resource class, topics include leadership, ethics, Equity benefits that pertain to the Equity member, hiring practices, qualities and personal development of the stage manager, networking, developing relationships within the professional theater, and pursuing employment. Current topics and practices in the industry are discussed by the instructor and invited guest speakers who work in the professional theater. Diane DiVita

DRAM 500a/b, The Stage Manager’s Thesis Each student must submit an appropriate written or production thesis during the third year. Third-year students pursuing a production thesis are responsible for three aspects in fulfilling the requirement: stage manage a major production at Yale School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre; prepare and submit the production book; and write an approved Acting Edition of the production.

Students pursuing a written thesis are required to research and critically analyze an appropriate topic approved by the department chair. The document should show the student’s mastery of critical thinking and writing as they pertain to some aspect of production stage management. The proposed topic must be approved by the chair no later than the end of the second year. In addition to the written thesis—and providing the qualifications and standards set forth by the department are met—the student stage

manages a major production at Yale School of Drama or Yale Repertory Theatre, and submits the production book.

The written or production thesis is then developed under the guidance of the department chair and assigned core faculty. After revision and the chair's approval, the work must be evaluated and critiqued by three approved independent readers. The final, bound edition of the written thesis is considered by the faculty along with production work in determining whether a degree should be granted. Mary Hunter

DRAM 700a/b, Stage Management Forum: The Artistic Process This two-term course focuses on stage managerial techniques outside of traditional theater practice. Through a series of workshops led by professionals in a variety of entertainment fields, students explore artistic process and development of managerial skill sets. Topics rotate on a three-year basis and include, but are not limited to, music theory and practice, dance, opera, event management, industrials, musical theater, touring, film, television, theater for children, theme parks, theatrical technology, computer applications, vocal training, and physical awareness. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the chair. Mary Hunter, Chair; Matthew Suttor, and other professional department lecturers

TECHNICAL DESIGN AND PRODUCTION (M.F.A. AND CERTIFICATE)

Bronislaw Joseph Sammler, Chair

Contemporary theater design and production practices are profoundly influenced by the technology and economics of our age. The diverse aesthetics and the increasingly complex electronic and mechanical components now being employed in the performing arts point to the need for professionals who can understand and apply these technologies to the achievement of artistic goals. The department seeks well-educated and highly motivated students who will best be able to use the resources of Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre and the University to expand their professional abilities and deepen their professional interests in theater and the performing arts.

The program of study provides academic and practical training for professionals who can perform with excellence in producing organizations, commercial shops, consulting firms, manufacturing companies, and universities. The exceptional placement record of graduates who have trained in the unique conservatory environment offered by Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre emphasizes the career value of the graduate program of study.

Technical management requires a wide range of skills and knowledge. The department's sequence of required courses focuses on the principles of the physical and social sciences and their application to performing arts technology. Concurrently, with the required sequence, each student pursues elective courses that lead to a concentration in Production Management, Technical Direction, Stage Machinery Design and Automation, or Theater Planning and Consulting. Degree candidates also write a research thesis in their area of concentration.

To assure comprehensive training, the department's faculty and staff of forty offer courses covering a wide range of topics including production management, mechanical design, rigging, automation, structural design, acoustics, theater engineering, digital

technology, show control, AutoCAD, lighting, sound and video technology, and technical writing. In addition, the department's weekly seminars feature guest lectures by noted professionals. Students are encouraged to augment their studies with courses from other departments in Yale School of Drama and from other schools in Yale University including Architecture, Management, and Engineering & Applied Science.

Finally, to afford students the opportunity to develop and test newly acquired skills, the department requires that each student complete eight production assignments at Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre. Individually tailored to each student's skills and professional goals, the production assignments represent a sequence of increasingly demanding production experiences.

Plan of Study: Technical Design and Production

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	DRAM 109a/b	Structural Design for the Stage
	DRAM 119b	Electricity
	DRAM 149a	Production Planning
	DRAM 159a	Theater Safety
	DRAM 169a	Shop Technology
	DRAM 169b	Stage Rigging Techniques
	DRAM 179a/b	Technical Design and Drafting
	DRAM 199b	Digital Technology
	Two electives	
	Three production assignments	
II	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama
	DRAM 209a	Physics of Stage Machinery
	DRAM 249a	Technical Management
	DRAM 249b	Production Management
	DRAM 279b	Technical Design
	Six electives	
	Three production assignments*	
III	DRAM 399a	Technical Writing and Research
	DRAM 399b	Technical Design and Production Thesis
	Six terms of elective sequence courses	
	Two production assignments*	

*Second- or third-year students may request the substitution of a substantial project for one production assignment.

ELECTIVE SEQUENCE

The elective sequence is determined in consultation with a faculty adviser and allows each student reasonable flexibility in selecting courses in his or her chosen area of concentration.

Yale Cabaret

Technical Design and Production students are encouraged to work in all capacities at the Yale Cabaret; however, this participation is understood to be in addition to and in no way a substitution for required departmental work. All students must seek prior approval from the department chair for participation in the Cabaret, and no second- or third-year student on probation may participate in the Yale Cabaret in any capacity.

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 59a/b, Theater Safety and Health Practicum A term-long course that provides mentoring, training, and hands-on experience with the staffs of Yale's Environmental Health and Safety department and Fire Code Compliance (FCC) office, and other Yale campus safety professionals. At the start of each term, the instructor and student confer with Yale safety professionals to identify a specific safety or health topic area to be explored during class meetings. The student meets weekly for a minimum of two hours with a safety professional with expertise in the topic area and assists with specific duties such as safety inspections, researching exposure concerns, and data analysis. Class assignments are tailored to the topic area and specific interests of the student and could include writing reports based on research into related topics and developing forms, checklists, and/or inspection documents. An evaluation of the student's engagement with the topic area and grading of assignments is provided to the instructor by the safety professional at the end of the practicum. William J. Reynolds

DRAM 69a, Welding Technology A course in the fundamentals and applications of electric arc welding techniques (TIG, MIG, STICK) as well as brazing and soldering. Emphasis is on welding of metals including: steel, aluminum, brass, copper, etc.; joining dissimilar metals; fixturing; and evaluating the appropriate process for an application. The majority of class time is spent welding, brazing, or soldering. Enrollment limited to six. David Johnson

DRAM 69b, Mechanical Instrumentation A course for both the arts and sciences that goes beyond an introductory shop course, offering an in-depth study utilizing hands-on instructional techniques. Surface finishes and tolerances versus cost and time, blueprint reading, machineability of materials, feeds and speeds, and grinding of tools are discussed and demonstrated. David Johnson

DRAM 89b, Costume Construction A course in costume construction with hands-on practice in both machine and hand sewing as well as various forms of patterning, including draping, flat drafting, etc. Advanced students may elect to undertake patterning and construction projects using Yale School of Drama's antique costume collection. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Robin Hirsch

DRAM 99a/b, Internship Practicum Interns are required to successfully complete two terms of practicum in their chosen area of concentration. Area supervisor

DRAM 109a/b, Structural Design for the Stage This course concurrently develops the precalculus mathematics and physical sciences requisite for advanced study in modern theater technology, and concentrates on the application of statics to the design of safe scenic structures. Assignments relate structural design principles to production applications. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Bronislaw Joseph Sammler

DRAM 119b, Electricity This course presents the basics of theoretical and practical optics, electricity, and electronics of lighting instruments, dimmers, and special effects needed to function as a master electrician. Emphasis is placed on relevant portions of the National Electrical Code. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Alan Hendrickson

DRAM 129b, History of Theater Architecture A survey of European and American theater architecture as it relates to cultural and technological changes through time. This course uses the writings of current and past authorities on such subjects as acoustics, space layout, and decoration to illustrate and evaluate these buildings' many variations. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Alan Hendrickson

DRAM 139a, Introduction to Sound Engineering and Design This course provides students with the basic skills and vocabulary necessary to perform as sound engineers and designers. Students are introduced to standard sound design practice, associated paperwork, production design tools, acoustic assessment tools, and sound delivery systems addressing both conceptual and sound reinforcement design. This is accomplished through practical assignments, production reviews, and conceptual design projects. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Michael Backhaus

DRAM 149a, Production Planning An introduction to production planning. Topics include cost and time estimating, and scheduling, for all phases of production. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Bronislaw Joseph Sammler

DRAM 159a, Theater Safety An introduction to theater safety and occupational health. Topics include chemical and fire hazards, accident and fire prevention, code requirements, emergency procedures, and training and certification in first aid and CPR. Safety and health policies at YSD/YRT are discussed, along with the safety-related requirements for work in the production shops and on the stages. Class topics fulfill the requirements for the OSHA-10 Outreach Course in General Industry. Students who successfully complete the course receive an Outreach Card from OSHA. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. William J. Reynolds

DRAM 169a, Shop Technology This course serves as an introduction to the scene shops and technology available at Yale School of Drama. Materials, construction tools and techniques, and shop organization and management are examined in the context of scenic production. Class projects are tailored to each student's needs. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructors. Neil Mulligan, Matthew T. Welander

DRAM 169b, Stage Rigging Techniques This course examines traditional and nontraditional rigging techniques. Equipment discussed includes counterweight and mechanical rigging systems and their components. Class format is both lecture and lab with written and practical projects assigned to further the student's understanding. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Neil Mulligan

DRAM 179a/b, Technical Design and Drafting This course develops the skills necessary for effective and efficient graphic communication between the technical designer and shop staff. Emphasis is placed on graphic standards, notation, plan and section drawings, and the translation of designer plates to shop drawings. Students develop these techniques through sketching, applying the fundamental aspects of AutoCAD, and technical design projects. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Matthew T. Welander

DRAM 189a, Costume Production This course examines the processes involved in the realization of a set of costume designs, from the drawing board to the stage. Focus is on shop organization and the functions of the designer, assistant designer, and costume shop staff, with emphasis on budgeting, scheduling, fabrics, and equipment. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Tom McAlister

DRAM 189b, Fabric and Fabric Manipulation This course explores the aesthetics and performance characteristics of fabrics commonly used for the stage, and how to choose apparel fabrics. It examines the basic properties of natural and synthetic fibers: weaves and texture, pattern and scale, drape, memory, hand, finish, and cost. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructors. Tom McAlister, Ilona Somogyi

DRAM 199b, Digital Technology This course provides a foundation for the digital skills necessary in today's technologically rich workplaces. Topics include computer networking and data distribution for theatrical systems; online resources to foster new methods of collaboration; industry-standard productivity software critical to the clear presentation of information; three-dimensional scanning, manipulation, and printing. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructors. Erich Bolton, Jonathan Reed

DRAM 209a, Physics of Stage Machinery This course introduces Newtonian mechanics as an aid in predicting the behavior of moving scenery. Theoretical performance calculations are developed to approximate the actual performance of stage machinery. Topics include electric motors, gearing, friction, and ergonomics. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Alan Hendrickson

DRAM 209b, Hydraulics and Pneumatics Discussions of concepts and components begun in DRAM 209a are continued for fluid power systems. Topics include hydraulic power unit design, the selection and operation of electro-hydraulic proportional valves, load lifting circuits using counterbalance valves, and pneumatic system design. A major emphasis is placed on the practical aspects of component selection, especially for hydraulic cylinders, hose, and fittings. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Alan Hendrickson

DRAM 229a, Theater Planning and Construction This course is an introduction to planning, design, documentation, and construction of theaters, concert halls, and similar spaces. Emphasis is placed on the role of the theater consultant in functional planning and architectural design. The goal is to introduce the student to the field and provide a basic understanding of the processes and vocabulary of theater planning. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with permission of the instructor. Eugene Leitermann

DRAM 239a, Introduction to Projection Engineering This course provides students with the skills and vocabulary necessary to perform as projection engineers. Students are introduced to the paperwork to design, the equipment to implement, and the software to operate a successful video projection system while interfacing with a projection designer. Class format includes lectures and lab sessions that focus on equipment and software. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Erich Bolton

DRAM 249a, Technical Management This course discusses application of management techniques and organizational principles to technical production. Emphasis is placed on leadership and interpersonal skills as well as on organization, planning, and facilities utilization. Assignments provide further exploration of related topics in the form of written and/or presented material. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Jonathan Reed

DRAM 249b, Production Management This course explores the organizational structures found in not-for-profit and limited-partnership commercial ventures. Students explore patterns of responsibility and authority, various charts of accounts and fiscal controls, estimating techniques, budgeting, and scheduling. Discussions include a variety of theatrical organizations, their artistic policies and processes, and the products that result. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Jonathan Reed

DRAM 279b, Technical Design This course examines the technical design process in the development of solutions to scenery construction projects. Solutions, utilizing traditional and modern materials and fabrication techniques, are studied from the perspectives of budget, labor, safety, and structural integrity. Neil Mulligan

DRAM 289a, Patternmaking This course explores costume history through the three-dimensional form. Each week students drape and/or draft a garment from a specific period from primitive "T" shapes to mid-twentieth-century patterns. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Robin Hirsch

DRAM 309a, Mechanical Design for Theater Applications This course focuses on the process of mechanical design for temporary and permanent stage machinery. Design considerations and component selections are examined through lectures, discussions, assignments, and project reviews. Other topics include motion control, fluid power circuit design, and industrial standards. Alan Hendrickson

DRAM 319a, Automation Control Designing and constructing control systems for mechanized scenery involves theoretical and practical work in electrical power

distribution, switching logic, electronics, and software programming. The material covered in lectures and labs progresses from simple on-off electrical control, to relay logic, motor speed control, and finally full positioning control. Topics include motor starters, open collector outputs, power supplies, PLC ladder programming, and AC motor drives. Alan Hendrickson

[DRAM 329b, Theater Engineering: Lighting, Sound, Video, and Communication Systems] This course introduces the basic concepts of the design of lighting, sound, video, and communication systems and infrastructure within the context of the overall design of performing arts facilities. Topics include programming and budgeting equipment systems, code requirements, and integration with other building systems. The student develops and details basic equipment systems within a building envelope provided by the instructor. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructors. Not offered in 2015–2016]

DRAM 339a, Advanced Topics in Projection Engineering This course builds on the concepts introduced in DRAM 239a. Students apply their knowledge in a series of practical projects designed to maximize their exposure to current technologies and techniques. Class format includes lectures and lab sessions that focus on equipment and software, including media servers, video codecs, computer hardware, signal distribution, and projection surfaces. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Erich Bolton

DRAM 359b, Advanced Topics in Theater Safety The implementation of an effective theater safety program requires knowledge and understanding of applicable codes and standards, and their application in a theater production environment. This course reviews codes and standards, including OSHA 29CFR1910 and 29CFR1926, NFPA 101 Life Safety Code, other related NFPA codes and standards, International Building Code, ETCP certifications, and Equity requirements. The identification, control, and/or mitigation of hazards are addressed through risk assessment and the application of the Hazard Communication standard in the workplace. Students who successfully complete the course fulfill the requirements for the OSHA-30 Outreach Course in General Industry and receive an Outreach Card from OSHA. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. William J. Reynolds

DRAM 369a, Advanced Rigging Techniques This course builds on the concepts introduced in DRAM 169b. Topics include rigging solutions for Broadway and national tours, flying performers, and fall protection and rescue techniques. Projects include both written and hands-on work. Prerequisites: a grade of High Pass or better in DRAM 169b and the ability to work at heights. Neil Mulligan

DRAM 379b, Autodesk Inventor An in-depth study of 3D drafting and parametric modeling techniques using Autodesk Inventor. Topics include creating parts, assemblies, and animations; detailing and annotating shop drawings; and performing basic stress analysis on models. Prerequisite: DRAM 179a/b or prior permission of the instructor. Matthew T. Welander

DRAM 389a/b, Properties Design and Construction Through lectures and demonstrations, students study design and fabrication of stage properties. Assignments encourage students to develop craft skills and to explore the application of traditional and new techniques to production practice. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructors. Jennifer McClure, David P. Schrader

DRAM 399a, Technical Writing and Research The content of this course is divided into three sections. The first focuses on interpreting and writing the many forms of technical documentation produced in the field of live events management. Examples of technical documentation include operations and maintenance manuals, technical riders, and bid package documents. The second focuses on thesis development, requiring students to produce a detailed outline and introductory chapter of their theses. In the third, students are expected to produce a cover letter, résumé, and digital portfolio in preparation for a jobs seminar during the January Seminar Week. Tony Forman

DRAM 399b, Technical Design and Production Thesis Each student develops a thesis dealing with a production- or planning-oriented subject. By the end of the second year, a thesis proposal is submitted for departmental review. Following topic approval, the thesis is developed under the guidance of an approved adviser, and a complete draft is submitted five weeks prior to graduation. After revision and adviser's approval, the work is evaluated and critiqued by three independent readers. Following revisions and departmental approval, two bound copies and one digital copy are submitted. Tony Forman

DRAM 409b, Advanced Structural Design for the Stage This course builds on the concepts introduced in DRAM 109a/b. Topics include aluminum beam and column design, plywood design, and trusses and cables. Prerequisite: DRAM 109a/b or permission of the instructor. Bronislaw Joseph Sammler

DRAM 419b, Control Systems for Live Entertainment Show control is the convergence of entertainment, computing, networking, and data communication technologies. Topics include data communication and networking principles; details of entertainment-specific protocols such as DMX512, MIDI, MIDI Show Control, MIDI Machine Control, and SMPTE Time Code; and practical applications and principles of system design. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Erich Bolton

DRAM 429b, Theater Engineering: Overhead Rigging and Stage Machinery This course introduces the basic concepts of the design of overhead rigging and stage machinery systems and infrastructure within the context of the overall design of performing arts facilities. Topics include programming and budgeting equipment systems, code requirements, and integration with other building systems. The student develops and details basic equipment systems within a building envelope provided by the instructor. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Todd Berling

DRAM 439b, Architectural Acoustics This course is both an introduction to the basic principles and terminology of acoustics and a survey of the acoustics of performance venues, with an emphasis on theaters. Topics include physical acoustics, room acoustics, psychoacoustics, electroacoustics, sound isolation, and noise and vibration control. The

goals are to furnish the student with a background in acoustical theory and its practical application to performance spaces, and to instill the basics of recognizing and modifying aspects of the built environment that determine acoustic conditions. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Damian Doria

DRAM 449a/b, Independent Study Students who want to pursue special research or the study of topics not covered by formal courses may propose an independent study. Following department approval of the topic, the student meets regularly with an adviser to seek tutorial advice. Credit for independent study is awarded by the department, based on the adviser's recommendation. Tutorial meetings to be arranged. Faculty

DRAM 469a, Scenery Construction for the Commercial Theater This course examines construction techniques and working conditions in commercial scene shops servicing the Broadway theater industry. Field trips to shops in the New York City area and backstage tours of the shows being discussed in class are included. An important aspect of all assignments is an in-depth discussion of the transition from designer's drawings to shop drawings, construction in the scene shop, and eventual set-up in the theater. Chuck Adomanis, John Boyd

DRAM 489a/b, Advanced Costume Production This course provides the opportunity for an in-depth analysis and conversation about the processes involved in realizing a set of stageworthy costumes. Using both current production assignments and class projects, focus is on understanding the build and technical processes, including budgeting, sourcing, and shopping; interpreting the rendering and research; selecting materials; fitting; and developing strong working relationships with the costume and production staffs, stage managers, and directors. Prerequisite: DRAM 189a. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Tom McAlister

[**DRAM 529b, Theater Planning Seminar** This course is a continuation of DRAM 229a, Theater Planning and Construction, concentrating on the renovation or rehabilitation of existing buildings for the performing arts, and on design work by teams of students. The term-long design project provides students the opportunity to apply knowledge acquired in DRAM 329b, 429b, and 439b, although these courses are not prerequisites. Visiting lecturers join the class to discuss theater planning topics. Not offered in 2015–2016]

THEATER MANAGEMENT (M.F.A.)

Edward A. Martenson, Chair

The Theater Management department prepares aspiring leaders to create organizational environments increasingly favorable to the creation of theater art and its presentation to appreciative audiences. The department provides students with the knowledge, skills, experience, and values to enter the field at high levels of responsibility, to move quickly to leadership positions, and ultimately to advance the state of management practice and the art form itself.

Although the focus is on theater, many graduates have adapted their education successfully to careers in dance, opera, media, and other fields.

In the context of an integrated general management perspective, students are grounded in the history and aesthetics of theater art, production organization, hiring and unions, the collaborative process, decision making and governance, organizational direction and planning, motivation, organizational design, human resources, financial management, development, marketing, and technology. While focused primarily on theater organizations, discussions incorporate other performing arts organizations, other non-profits, and for-profit organizations to help identify the factors that make organizations succeed. It is training in the practice, informed by up-to-date theoretical knowledge.

The training program combines a sequence of professional work assignments, departmental courses, approved electives in other departments and schools, topical workshops, and a case study writing requirement. In a distinctive feature of the Theater Management curriculum, students have the opportunity to engage in the management of Yale Repertory Theatre from the beginning of their training, and to collaborate with students and faculty from other departments in productions of Yale School of Drama and Yale Cabaret. Students are evaluated on their performance in both course work and professional work assignments.

Extracurricular participation in the Yale Cabaret is encouraged, subject to prior approval of the department chair.

Concentrations in marketing, development, financial management, or commercial producing may be offered to selected candidates after the admission process is completed. (Prospective students may not apply for the concentrations.) These concentrations are variations on the typical general management course of study described in these pages, with differences in required courses, sequencing, professional work assignments, and the fellowship option. No more than one candidate per year will be selected for each concentration.

Joint-Degree Program with Yale School of Management

The Theater Management department offers a joint-degree program with Yale School of Management, in which a student may earn both the Master of Fine Arts and Master of Business Administration degrees in four years (rather than the five years that normally would be required). A joint-degree student must meet the respective admission requirements of each school. The typical plan of study consists of two years at Yale School of Drama, followed by one year at the School of Management, culminating with one combined year at both schools. Candidates interested in the joint-degree option are advised to apply to both Schools before coming to Yale. Theater Management students who develop an interest in the joint-degree option while at Yale should apply to the School of Management in the fall of their first year. Regardless of the outcome of their application, they must inform the department in January whether they will be in residence in the School of Drama in the succeeding year.

Plan of Study: Theater Management

In the first year the student enrolls in seven required courses per term; begins a case study on a theater organization, to be completed during the second year; attends a variety of topical workshops; and is given several professional work assignments.

In the second and third years the student enrolls in four departmental and elective courses per term; attends a variety of topical workshops; and is given one or two professional work assignments of substantial responsibility. In another distinctive feature of the program, the second-year student has the option of replacing one term in residence with a fellowship in a professional setting away from the campus, selected by the faculty. (For students choosing the second-year fellowship, the course requirements are reduced by four.) If a student opts out of the second-year fellowship upon entering the program, the course load may be modified to a constant five courses per term throughout the three-year program.

REQUIRED SEQUENCE

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Subject</i>	
I	DRAM 6a/b	Survey of Theater and Drama	
	DRAM 11a	Theater Organizations	
	DRAM 21a	Founding Visions	
	DRAM 111a	Functions of Leadership: Organizational Direction	
	DRAM 111b	Functions of Leadership: Motivation and Organizational Design	
	DRAM 121a	Managing People	
	DRAM 121b	Strategic Planning in Practice	
	DRAM 131a	Principles of Marketing and Communications	
	DRAM 141b	Law and the Arts	
	DRAM 161b	Principles of Development	
	DRAM 181a	Financial Accounting	
	DRAM 181b	Financial Management	
	DRAM 191b	Managing the Production Process	
	II & III	DRAM 151a or b	Case Study
		DRAM 201a/b	Management Seminar*
DRAM 211a		Governance	
DRAM 221b		Labor and Employee Relations	
DRAM 231b		Advanced Topics in Marketing	
DRAM 241a		Contracts	
DRAM 251a or b		Management Fellowship	
DRAM 261a		Advanced Topics in Development	
DRAM 271a		Producing for the Commercial Theater	
DRAM 281b		Advanced Financial Management	
DRAM 301a/b	Management Seminar*		

*Second- and third-year students must attend the Management Seminar during each term in residence.

ELECTIVE SEQUENCE

Electives may be selected from other departments of Yale School of Drama, from Yale School of Management or other professional schools, or from Yale College with the approval of the chair. One elective must be either DRAM 149a, Production Planning, or DRAM 249b, Production Management. One must be an additional course in the

Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism department. Among other electives for consideration are DRAM 40a/b, Principles of Stage Management; DRAM 102a/b, Scene Design; DRAM 115a/b, Costume Design: Background and Practice; DRAM 124a/b, Introduction to Lighting Design; DRAM 129b, History of Theater Architecture; DRAM 159a, Theater Safety; MGT 527, Strategic Management of Nonprofit Organizations; MGT 623, Strategic Leadership Across Sectors; MGT 887, Negotiation; MGT 888, Emotional Intelligence at Work.

Courses of Instruction

DRAM 6a/b, Survey of Theater and Drama See description under Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

DRAM 11a, Theater Organizations Societies need organizations to bring artists and audiences together to experience theater art. Historically—in contrast to the art itself, which is immutable—the various organizational forms have proved to be fragile: some have lasted for hundreds of years, but each of them eventually has failed and been replaced. Seventy-five years ago the commercial form began to decline in output; fifty years ago the nonprofit organization form was adapted to serve civic needs in a rapidly decentralizing America and developmental needs of the art and artists. The course explores the variety of organizational models in use today with an eye to identifying the patterns of purposes, values, structures, and policies they adopt to guide their operations. Each student collects in-depth information about a particular organization and presents it to the class. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Offered in conjunction with DRAM 21a, but may be taken separately. Edward A. Martenson

DRAM 21a, Founding Visions This course is a study of idealism in the American art theater. History is explored through the inspired and inspiring writings of visionaries and pioneers, from Jane Addams (Hull House, 1880s) to Bill Rauch (Cornerstone, 1980s). Students encounter the letters, memoirs, and manifestos of such early figures as Jig Cook and Susan Glaspell (Provincetown), John Houseman/Orson Welles (Mercury Theatre), and Hallie Flanagan (Federal Theatre Project), and more recent leaders like Margo Jones, Zelda Fichandler, Joe Papp, Judith Malina and Julian Beck, Douglas Turner Ward, Joseph Chaikin, Luis Valdez, Herbert Blau, Robert Brustein, Tyrone Guthrie, Charles Ludlam, and others. The course also considers the challenges of sustaining and reinvigorating a theater's fundamental ideals, which often dissipate with time and successive leadership. Open to nondepartmental students with prior permission of the instructor. Joan Channick

DRAM 111a, Functions of Leadership: Organizational Direction Management and leadership are two different things, and managers must be capable of practicing both in order to meet the increasingly complex challenges of modern theater organizations; the required knowledge and skills operate side by side. The fall term covers the first of three essential functions of leadership: establishing organizational direction through mission and strategy. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior

permission of the instructor. Enrollment is limited to fifteen students. See *Classes*v2* for the syllabus and preparation instructions for the first course meeting. Edward A. Martenson

DRAM 111b, Functions of Leadership: Motivation and Organizational Design

Management and leadership are two different things, and managers must be capable of practicing both in order to meet the increasingly complex challenges of modern theater organizations; the required knowledge and skills operate side by side. The spring term covers the second and third functions of leadership: securing the essential efforts through effective motivation and productive management of change; and establishing appropriate means of communication through organizational design, including decision making and management of culture. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Enrollment is limited to fifteen students. See *Classes*v2* for the syllabus and preparation instructions for the first course meeting. Edward A. Martenson

DRAM 121a, Managing People

Successful human resource strategy is about managing people, not about managing problems. This course examines the tools needed to be an effective manager: listening well, communicating needs, building core competencies, setting expectations, coaching, negotiating, empowering, evaluating, and terminating with respect. Specific focus is placed on human resources as it is currently practiced and communicated in the American regional theater. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Victoria Nolan

DRAM 121b, Strategic Planning in Practice

This course focuses on the planning process and the myriad forms it takes within arts organizations. Various concepts important to planning, including mission, strategy development, and alignment, are reviewed. However, most of the work takes the form of answering the question, “How do we do this aspect of planning?” Seven three-hour sessions are held consisting of case studies, constant interactive discussion, and reading of arts organizations’ actual plans. Open to students who have completed DRAM 111a. Greg Kandel

DRAM 131a, Principles of Marketing and Communications

This survey course explores the fundamentals of nonprofit theater marketing and communications. Topics include understanding the market and audience; segmentation and positioning; branding; pricing; revenue and expense budgeting; and measurements. Campaign tactics are explored, such as direct marketing, digital marketing, social media, and publicity. Students learn to develop a single-ticket marketing plan. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Naomi Grabel

DRAM 141b, Law and the Arts

An examination of the legal rights and responsibilities of artists and artistic institutions. Topics include the law of intellectual property (copyright and trademark), moral rights, personality rights (defamation, publicity, and privacy), and freedom of expression. The course is also an introduction to the structure and language of contractual agreements, and includes discussion of several types of contracts employed in the theater. Other legal issues relating to nonprofit arts organizations may also be discussed. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Joan Channick

DRAM 151a or b, Case Study An applied writing project in collaboration with a faculty supervisor. The student focuses on a particular theater organization approved by the department chair, by gathering information, conducting interviews, analyzing the organization's conditions and issues, writing a case study with video supplement, and writing a teaching note. The work begins during the student's first year, and the written case study must be completed by the end of the student's second year. Faculty

DRAM 161b, Principles of Development This introductory course explores the requirements for setting up a development department, and the responsibilities and practical applications of the development process, from capital campaigns, identifying donor prospects, board development, and proposal writing. Students are introduced to all aspects of development: individual giving and donor solicitation, corporate sponsorship as well as corporate philanthropy, government, foundations, and events. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Andrew Hamingson

DRAM 181a, Financial Accounting An introduction to corporate financial accounting concepts and procedures, with an emphasis on nonprofit application. Financial statements are stressed throughout the course, while attention is paid to developing procedural skills, including accounting controls. The basic financial statements are introduced: balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows. Accounting for assets, liabilities, and net assets. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Jeffrey Bledsoe

DRAM 181b, Financial Management A study of the broad role of financial management in the realization of organization goals. Topics include defining capital structure and financial health; developing, monitoring, and reporting on operating and capital budgets; financial analysis and planning; cash flow; and risk management. Students apply their learning using the current financial documents of a selected theater for many of the assignments. Open to students who have completed DRAM 181a or, with prior permission of the instructor, students who have equivalent nonprofit accounting knowledge. Patricia Egan

DRAM 191b, Managing the Production Process An investigation of the relationship between the artistic director and the managing director. This course explores the role of a managing director in the production process of regional theater, including season planning, artistic budgeting, contract negotiations, artist relationships, and production partnering. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Victoria Nolan

DRAM 201a/b, Management Seminar An upper-level seminar sequence (with DRAM 301a/b) designed to integrate knowledge and skills gathered from all courses and professional work through analysis and discussion of case studies. Second-year theater management students must enroll during both terms in residence. Open to students who have completed DRAM 111a/b. Edward A. Martenson

DRAM 211a, Governance This course examines governance within arts organization with a strong emphasis on its practice, as well as how that practice can be managed

and adjusted. The first part of each class consists of interactive presentations using real examples from multiple organizations in the field, or case work focused on one particular company. The second part is a laboratory in which students use the concepts learned to prepare and present their findings to the rest of the class. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Greg Kandel

DRAM 221b, Labor and Employee Relations A seminar on how to read collective bargaining agreements and think about the collective bargaining process in the not-for-profit theater through the study of the agreement, along with negotiation of the agreement and practice under it, between the League of Resident Theatres and Actors' Equity Association. Comparisons are made to LORT's agreements with other artist and technical unions. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Harry H. Weintraub

DRAM 231b, Advanced Topics in Marketing This course focuses on attracting and retaining audiences, with an emphasis on retention. Various strategies and tactics are explored and evaluated using case studies, articles, assignments, and discussions with specialists. Topics include customer relationship management, loyalty marketing, branding, packaging, the impact of customer service on profitability, data analysis, and revenue management. Open to nondepartmental students who have completed DRAM 131a. Naomi Grabel

DRAM 241a, Contracts A seminar on how to read, write, and administer individual employment contracts. Each student creates employment and separation agreements for the managing director of a not-for-profit theater. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Harry H. Weintraub

DRAM 251a or b, Management Fellowship Each second-year student in good standing may choose to replace one term in residence with a fellowship in a professional setting away from the campus, selected by the faculty. The fellowship replaces one required departmental course, four electives, and a term-long professional work assignment. The purpose of the fellowship is to pair the student with a successful manager in the field who acts as a mentor. Ideally, the fellowship consists of frequent meetings with the host mentor, the opportunity to shadow the mentor in meetings with board and staff, access to board and staff meetings, and assigned tasks to perform within the organization. The host organization is chosen primarily for the appropriateness of the mentor/mentee pairing rather than to advance the student's interest in a particular kind of work. The fellowship and case study requirement (DRAM 151a or b) may not be combined. Faculty

DRAM 261a, Advanced Topics in Development Case studies and practical applications in corporate sponsorship, board development, major gifts, and international projects are investigated. The emphasis in the course is on the importance of creativity and innovation in the field of development. Open to students who have completed DRAM 161b. Andrew Hamingson

DRAM 271a, Producing for the Commercial Theater This course focuses on the role of the independent commercial producer. It explores the entrepreneurial skills and qualities that are necessary to be successful without the support of an organizational

infrastructure. Among the topics to be covered: why produce commercially; who produces; Broadway and Off-Broadway; the challenges of creating interesting work in a commercial setting; and the unique challenges of plays and musicals. Practical matters covered include optioning and developing work, raising money, creating budgets, hiring a free-lance team, and utilizing marketing/press/advertising to attract an audience. Open to nondepartmental and non-School of Drama students with prior permission of the instructor. Joey Parnes

DRAM 281b, Advanced Financial Management This course on more advanced financial management topics focuses on building students' interpretive financial skills. Topics include capital structure and financial analysis, financing and debt structures, investments and cash management, facilities projects, planning to achieve financial goals, and managing through financial difficulties. The course includes case discussions and both individual and team assignments. Open to students who have completed DRAM 181b. Patricia Egan

DRAM 301a/b, Management Seminar An upper-level seminar sequence (with DRAM 201a/b) designed to integrate knowledge and skills gathered from all courses and professional work through analysis and discussion of case studies. Third-year theater management students must enroll during both terms in residence. Open to students who have completed DRAM 111a/b. Edward A. Martenson

THEATER MANAGEMENT DEPARTMENT TOPICAL WORKSHOPS AND MODULES

- DRAM 411(01), Artist's Life** Guest
DRAM 411(02), Analyzing Field Needs and Designing Policy (two sessions) Guest
DRAM 411(03), Anatomy of a Capital Campaign Guest
DRAM 411(04), Board/Executive Relationships Susan Medak
DRAM 411(05), Business Writing I (three sessions) Rosalie Stemer
DRAM 411(06), Business Writing II (four sessions) Rosalie Stemer
DRAM 411(07), Case Studies Jaan Elias
DRAM 411(08), Decision Support: Gathering and Using Information
 (five sessions) Steven Wolff
DRAM 411(11), Entrepreneurship Greg Kandel
DRAM 411(12), Founding a Theater George C. White
DRAM 411(13), Health and Safety (two sessions) William J. Reynolds
DRAM 411(14), Governance Evaluation Edward A. Martenson
DRAM 411(15), History of Theater Management Marion Koltun Dienstag
DRAM 411(17), Leadership (three sessions) Laura Freebairn-Smith
DRAM 411(18), The Manager's Relationship with Art and Artists Rob Orchard
DRAM 411(19), International Presenting Guest
DRAM 411(20), International Cultural Relations Guest
DRAM 411(21), Nonprofit on Broadway Barry Grove
DRAM 411(22), Planned Giving and Tax Issues Deborah Berman and guest
DRAM 411(25), Professionalism Edward A. Martenson
DRAM 411(27), Real Estate Marion Koltun Dienstag

- DRAM 411(28), Self-Marketing** Greg Kandel
DRAM 411(29), Making the Ask (two sessions) Deborah Berman
DRAM 411(30), Tessitura I Janna Ellis
DRAM 411(31), Tessitura II Janna Ellis
DRAM 411(33), Field Overview Edward A. Martenson

TECHNICAL INTERNSHIP TRAINING PROGRAM (INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE)

The Technical Design and Production department offers a one-year technical internship training program for those seeking to become professional scenic carpenters, sound engineers, projection engineers, properties masters, scenic artists, costumers, or master electricians. This training program combines six graduate-level courses with closely guided and monitored practical production work.

An assigned faculty or staff adviser guides each student in selecting three courses each term in his or her chosen area of concentration. Most courses offered as part of the department's three-year M.F.A. program of study are open to one-year technical interns. The courses cover a wide range of topics, including properties construction, shop technology, theater safety, electricity, projection engineering, sound technology, scene painting, costume construction, patternmaking, machining, rigging, and AutoCAD. Interns receive individual attention, training, and supervision from their department advisers and work side-by-side with Yale School of Drama/Yale Repertory Theatre's professional staff.

Nondegree candidates, such as technical interns, are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage student insurance, but Yale School of Drama requires technical intern students to have health insurance. Information about alternative health insurance options can be obtained by contacting the School of Drama's registrar's office.

Those who successfully complete the program of study receive an Internship Certificate during Yale School of Drama's May commencement ceremonies. Some of those who complete the program subsequently apply to and are accepted into one of the three-year M.F.A. programs of study—Technical Design and Production, Design, or Sound Design—receiving credit toward the degree for requirements already completed. Those who choose to enter the job market receive assistance from the School of Drama Registrar's Dossier Service, as well as assistance from the department chair. Our alumni provide many job opportunities for professionally trained theater technicians.

Courses of Instruction

See course listings and descriptions under Technical Design and Production (M.F.A. and Certificate).

SPECIAL RESEARCH FELLOW STATUS

Each year, a limited number of scholars are admitted to Yale School of Drama as one-year special research fellows. These fellows are usually professionals in the field of theater from abroad who wish to pursue research and audit one or two courses a term within the School of Drama. Tuition for these fellows is one-half that charged a full-time student. The research and auditing of courses is arranged in consultation with the appropriate

department chair and the registrar. Fellows are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage. Information about alternative health insurance options can be obtained by contacting the School of Drama's registrar's office. Special research fellows are not eligible to receive any financial assistance.

There is no fellow status affiliated with the Acting department.

SPECIAL STUDENT STATUS

Each year, some students are admitted to Yale School of Drama as one-year special students in the departments of Design; Sound Design; Directing; Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism; Technical Design and Production; or Theater Management. These students must be in residence on a full-time basis and are not eligible for a degree or certificate. The curriculum for special students is arranged in consultation with the appropriate chair. Tuition is the same as for degree candidates. Special students, who are not eligible for financial assistance according to the federal guidelines, may be eligible to apply for assistance under various supplemental loan programs through their individual banks. Special students are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage. Information about alternative health insurance options can be obtained by contacting the School of Drama's registrar's office.

Special students may apply for admission to the department's degree program of study in January or February of their one-year residency in accordance with the department's application deadline. They must comply with Yale School of Drama's admission requirements and, if admitted, may matriculate as second-year students.

Tuition

The tuition fee for 2015–2016 is \$28,250.* A reasonable estimate of costs to be incurred by a student attending Yale School of Drama and living off campus in the 2015–2016 academic year is between \$44,656 and \$47,031. It includes:

Tuition	\$28,250
Books and supplies (estimated)†	250–2,625
Estimated living expenses (includes Yale Health hospitalization fee)	16,156

*Tuition for students in the Technical Internship program and for Special Research Fellows is \$14,125. Tuition for D.F.A. candidates in residence is \$1,000.

†Costs vary from one department to another. Includes \$125 for required personal protective equipment.

A student who has completed the residence requirements but who wishes to remain in New Haven to work on his or her thesis and to use University facilities is charged a residency fee of \$1,000 per year. This amount does not include the Yale Health hospitalization fee.

Students may receive a waiver of the Yale Health hospitalization fee from Yale Health upon evidence that they have valid and sufficient alternative hospitalization coverage.

The living expenses estimate is based on the Bureau of Labor Statistics moderate budget standard for this area. Yale School of Drama also reviews the actual budgets each year to verify that the living expense budget used is reasonable. Actual costs may vary depending on the individual. Expenses have risen consistently over the past few years, and it is safe to assume that both tuition and living costs for the 2016–2017 academic year will be higher.

STUDENT ACCOUNTS AND BILLS

Student accounts, billing, and related services are administered through the Office of Student Financial Services, which is located at 246 Church Street. The telephone number is 203.432.2700, or visit www.yale.edu/sfs/contactus.

Bills

Yale University's official means of communicating monthly financial account statements is through the University's Internet-based system for electronic billing and payment, Yale University eBill-ePay. Yale does not mail paper bills.

Student account statements are prepared and made available twelve times a year at the beginning of each month. Payment is due in full by 4 p.m. Eastern Time on the first business day of the following month. E-mail notifications that the account statement is available on the University eBill-ePay Web site (www.yale.edu/sis/ebep) are sent to all students at their official Yale e-mail addresses and to all student-designated authorized payers. From the eBill-ePay Web site, students can designate up to three authorized payers to access the eBill-ePay system in order to view the monthly student account statements and make online payments.

Bills for tuition, room, and board are available during the first week of July, due and payable by August 1 for the fall term; and during the first week of November, due and

payable by December 1 for the spring term. The Office of Student Financial Services will impose late fees of \$125 per month (up to a total of \$375 per term) if any part of the term bill, less Yale-administered loans and scholarships that have been applied for on a timely basis, is not paid when due. Nonpayment of bills and failure to complete and submit financial aid application packages on a timely basis may result in the student's involuntary withdrawal from the University.

No degrees will be conferred and no transcripts will be furnished until all bills due the University are paid in full. In addition, transcripts will not be furnished to any student or former student who is in default on the payment of a student loan.

The University may withhold registration and certain University privileges from students who have not paid their term bills or made satisfactory payment arrangements by the day of registration. To avoid delay at registration, students must ensure that payments reach Student Financial Services by the due dates.

Payments

There are a variety of options offered for making payments. Yale University eBill-ePay (www.yale.edu/sis/ebep) is the *preferred* means for payment of your monthly student account bill. The ePayments are immediately posted to the student account. There is no charge to use this service. Bank information is password-protected and secure, and a printable confirmation receipt is available. On bill due dates, payments using the eBill-ePay system can be made up to 4 p.m. Eastern Time in order to avoid late fees.

For those who choose to pay the student account bill by check, remittance advice with mailing instructions is available on the eBill-ePay Web site. All bills must be paid in U.S. currency. Checks must be payable in U.S. dollars drawn on a U.S. bank. Payments can also be made via wire transfer. Instructions for wire transfer are available on the eBill-ePay Web site.

Yale does *not* accept credit card payments.

A processing charge of \$25 will be assessed for payments rejected for any reason by the bank on which they were drawn. In addition, the following penalties may apply if a payment is rejected:

1. If the payment was for a term bill, a \$125 late fee will be charged for the period the bill was unpaid.
2. If the payment was for a term bill to permit registration, the student's registration may be revoked.
3. If the payment was given to settle an unpaid balance in order to receive a diploma, the University may refer the account to an attorney for collection.

Yale Payment Plan

The Yale Payment Plan (YPP) is a payment service that allows students and their families to pay tuition, room, and board in ten equal monthly installments throughout the year based on individual family budget requirements. It is administered by the University's Office of Student Financial Services. The cost to enroll in the YPP is \$100 per contract. The deadline for enrollment is June 25. For additional information, please contact Student Financial Services at 203.432.2700 and select "Press 1" from the Main Menu. Details concerning the Yale Payment Plan are available at www.fc.campusoncall.com/ypp/intro.asp.

TUITION REBATE AND REFUND POLICY

On the basis of the federal regulations governing the return of federal student aid (Title IV) funds for withdrawn students, the rebate and refund of tuition is subject to the following policy.

1. For purposes of determining the refund of federal student aid funds, any student who withdraws from Yale School of Drama for any reason during the first 60 percent of the term will be subject to a pro rata schedule that will be used to determine the amount of Title IV funds a student has earned at the time of withdrawal. A student who withdraws after the 60 percent point has earned 100 percent of the Title IV funds. In 2015–2016, the last days for refunding federal student aid funds will be November 4, 2015, in the fall term and March 26, 2016, in the spring term.
2. For purposes of determining the refund of institutional aid funds and for students who have not received financial aid:
 - a. 100 percent of tuition will be rebated for withdrawals that occur on or before the end of the first 10 percent of the term (September 10, 2015, in the fall term and January 16, 2016, in the spring term).
 - b. A rebate of one-half (50 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first 10 percent but on or before the last day of the first quarter of the term (September 27, 2015, in the fall term and February 3, 2016, in the spring term).
 - c. A rebate of one-quarter (25 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first quarter of a term but on or before the day of midterm (October 25, 2015, in the fall term and March 6, 2016, in the spring term).
 - d. Students who withdraw for any reason after midterm will not receive a rebate of any portion of tuition.
3. The death of a student shall cancel charges for tuition as of the date of death, and the bursar will adjust the tuition on a pro rata basis.
4. If the student has received student loans or other forms of financial aid, funds will be returned in the order prescribed by federal regulations; namely, first to Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loans, if any; then to Federal Perkins Loans; Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loans; next to any other federal, state, private, or institutional scholarships and loans; and, finally, any remaining balance to the student.
5. Recipients of federal and/or institutional loans who withdraw are required to have an exit interview before leaving Yale. Students leaving Yale receive instructions on completing this process from Yale Student Financial Services.

Financial Aid Policy

Yale School of Drama's financial aid policy has been designed to ensure that, within the School of Drama's resources, all qualified students with financial need will have the opportunity to attend Yale.* Each year, the School awards a substantial amount of financial aid, totaling more than \$6.2 million in 2015–2016.

Financial aid at the School of Drama is awarded on the basis of financial need. The financial need award consists of a combination of student employment, educational loan, tuition scholarship, and living stipend. As of 2015, *the average student with demonstrated financial need* receives from the School work-study employment, scholarship grants, and living expense stipends, providing 82 percent of the cost of attendance (equivalent to 124 percent of tuition) over three years, and can expect to finish his/her training with as little as \$8,000 in educational loans.

Students who do not qualify for traditional financial aid may be able to receive assistance through work-study employment and various supplemental loan programs

*All information in this section is typical of the 2015–2016 academic year. It may differ from year to year depending on changes in federal regulations, the cost of living, and available financial resources.

STATEMENT ON CONFIDENTIALITY

Requirements of Yale School of Drama's need-blind admission policy as well as Yale's Policy on Student Records ensure the confidentiality of applicants' and their families' economic circumstances. Access to personally identifiable financial aid materials – including applications, financial aid transcripts, financial aid award letters, and loan applications – is limited to financial aid office personnel and members of the Financial Aid Committee.

DETERMINATION OF NEED AND FINANCIAL AID AWARD

Yale School of Drama's Financial Aid Office makes awards which, when added to the funds that are expected from students, their spouses, their families, and other available sources, should enable students to meet the basic costs of attending Yale.

Student and Family Resources

ASSETS

Students are responsible for contributing toward the cost of their own education. Financial aid recipients are expected to use a portion of their savings and assets during each year of enrollment at Yale School of Drama. Students are advised not to reduce their assets by more than the expected contribution since the balance will be assumed to exist whether spent or not. If the assets of the student increase, the expected contribution from these resources will also increase.

EARNINGS

It is assumed that students will contribute to their budget an amount based on either last year's or next year's earnings. The minimum required student contribution is \$2,000. If a recipient is married and his or her spouse is not a student, and they have no dependent children, the spouse will also be expected to contribute to the student's budget from his or her wages.

PARENTAL ASSETS AND INCOME

A parental contribution from assets and/or income may also be assessed, regardless of the student's age, independence, or marital status. The student can replace any expected parental contribution with an additional educational loan, if necessary.

OTHER RESOURCES

Other resources such as outside scholarships and Veterans Administration benefits are included among a student's resources.

Components of the Financial Aid Award

A financial aid award is determined by first establishing a standard budget, or cost of education. Using a set of formulae developed by the U.S. Congress, called the Federal Methodology, and the formulas developed by Need Access, called the Institutional Methodology, a calculation of a student's resources and expected family contribution (EFC), if applicable, is determined. The difference between a student's cost of attendance and the student's personal and family contribution constitutes that student's financial need. Under no circumstance may financial aid exceed a student's cost of attendance.

For incoming students during the 2015–2016 academic year, the first portion of a student's need was met through Work-Study employment, the earnings for which ranged between \$2,400 and \$4,950 depending on the student's program of study; the next portion came in the form of an educational loan; and the balance of a student's demonstrated need, if any, was covered by scholarship.

Sample Awards Based on High Financial Need

	<i>1st-year student</i>	<i>2nd-year student</i>	<i>3rd-year student</i>
Average Work-Study	\$2,775–4,950	\$2,400–4,950	\$2,775–4,950
Educational Loans	\$8,000	0	0
Average Scholarship	\$23,384	\$30,594	\$31,594
Average Stipend for Living Expenses	\$5,542	\$5,371	\$5,371
Average Total Aid Awarded	\$27,875	\$34,500	\$35,500

After the successful completion of the first year and assuming that there are no changes in the needs analysis for the student, it is the policy of Yale School of Drama to improve the financial aid award offered to the student in his or her second and third years. Specifically, the educational loan is decreased and the tuition scholarship and/or living stipend is increased based upon calculated financial need.

Work-Study Work-Study consists of a combination of required and elective work-study jobs within Yale School of Drama or at Yale Repertory Theatre. All students, except special students, are required to accept work-study assignments totaling 150 to 200 hours per year, providing enhanced opportunities for both training and income. Students may pursue elective work-study assignments in addition to, but not in place of, required work-study. The earnings are paid weekly or semi-monthly.

Educational loans Educational loans make up an important part of many aid awards. The basic loans are issued through the federal student loan programs and various private supplemental loan programs. Private supplemental loan programs offer funds to students who are not eligible for the federal loan programs. A student may convert his or her expected student contribution and any expected parental contribution to a loan if needed. Students interested in seeking additional loans for this purpose should consult with the Financial Aid Office.

Tuition scholarships If the student's financial need is greater than the total of the work-study award and the educational loan, the next portion of unmet need will normally be provided by a tuition scholarship. Eligibility for scholarship assistance is ordinarily limited to six terms of study; exceptions are extremely rare.

Living stipends A stipend to assist with meeting living expenses may also be awarded as part of the student's financial aid package. Stipends are paid semi-monthly (twice each month on the 15th and the last business day of the month) over the nine-month academic year beginning on September 15 and ending on May 15.

FINANCIAL AID APPLICATION PROCEDURES

Applicants must complete all the applicable requirements (U.S. citizen/permanent resident or international student) in order to be evaluated for financial assistance.

U.S. Citizens/Permanent Residents

FAFSA

All students requesting financial assistance who are U.S. citizens or eligible non-citizens are expected to file a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). This is essential for establishing eligibility for federal financial aid programs, including Federal Work-Study and federal loan programs. For efficiency and accuracy, complete the application online at www.fafsa.ed.gov.

1. *File a 2016–2017 Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by February 15, 2016, at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Yale's federal school code is 001426, which is necessary to complete the FAFSA and to ensure that the School of Drama receives the processed information electronically.*

NEED ACCESS

All students wishing to be considered for federal work-study, federal loans, tuition scholarship assistance, and stipend for living expenses must file their application online at www.needaccess.org.

2. *File a 2016–2017 Need Access Application by February 15, 2016, at www.needaccess.org.*

FEDERAL TAX RETURNS

All students must submit a copy of their and their parents' federal tax return.

3. Mail signed copies of your (the student's) and your parents' 2015 federal income tax return by April 1, 2016. Please include copies of all W-2s and any schedules.

International Students

NEED ACCESS APPLICATION AND INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CERTIFICATION OF FINANCES

All students requesting financial assistance who are international students are expected to file the Need Access Application and the International Student Certification of Finances. Both forms are essential for establishing eligibility for student employment, loan, tuition scholarship, and stipend for living expenses.

1. Complete the Need Access Application by February 15, 2016, at www.needaccess.org.
2. Mail the International Student Certification of Finances by February 15, 2016. The International Student Certification of Finances can be printed from the School of Drama's online financial aid page, at <http://drama.yale.edu>.

FEDERAL TAX RETURNS AND/OR INCOME STATEMENTS

3. Mail signed copies of your (the student's) and your parents' tax documents and income and bank statements (U.S. and home country) by April 1, 2016.

VISA DOCUMENTATION

In order to receive visa documentation, international students must submit proof that income from all sources will be sufficient to meet expenses for one year of study. Evidence of funds may come from a combination of the following sources: affidavit from a bank, copy of a financial aid award letter stating that financial assistance has been offered, certification by parents of their ability and intention to provide the necessary funds, or certification by employer of anticipated income.

FINANCIAL AID APPLICATION DEADLINES AND MAILING ADDRESS

The deadline for submitting all financial aid applications is February 15, 2016. The deadline for mailing in tax returns/income information is April 1, 2016.

Although Yale School of Drama is committed to meeting a student's need with an appropriate financial aid package, *a delay in the application may negatively impact the amount and nature of a prospective student's award* and the School of Drama's ability to assist the student.

The mailing address to which all forms should be sent is: Yale School of Drama Financial Aid Office, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER FEDERAL PROGRAMS

All students who receive funds through a federal program must certify to the following: that any funds received will be used solely for expenses related to attendance at Yale

School of Drama; that they will repay funds that cannot reasonably be attributed to meeting those expenses; that they are not in default on any student loan nor owe a repayment on a federal grant. Continued eligibility for financial aid requires that students maintain satisfactory progress in their courses of study according to the policies and practices of the School of Drama.

VETERANS' EDUCATION BENEFITS

Students seeking general information about veterans' education benefits should contact the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs via the Web at www.gibill.va.gov for eligibility information.

The School of Drama participates in the Yellow Ribbon Program under the Post-9/11 GI Bill, which allows it to enter into an agreement with the Veterans Administration to fund tuition expenses to eligible individuals who apply to the program. Students should contact Yale School of Drama's registrar for enrollment certification.

No prior course credits are accepted for the successful completion of the program of study in any of the nine theatrical disciplines offered at the School of Drama. This includes the Master of Fine Arts, Certificate in Drama, one-year special student and one-year Technical Internship Certificate. However, veterans who leave the School of Drama, and are later readmitted to the School of Drama pursuant to the U.S. Military Leave Readmissions Policy (discussed in the chapter Living at Yale School of Drama), will receive credit for all Yale School of Drama course work completed prior to their leave, and these veterans will return to Yale with the same enrolled status last held and same academic status. The School of Drama maintains written records of course work completed by eligible veterans before their leave to ensure that appropriate credit is granted upon their return to the School of Drama.

EMERGENCY LOANS

Sometimes an emergency situation arises in which a small amount of money is needed for a short length of time. The financial aid office may be able to assist any student, whether receiving financial aid or not, in such a situation by providing an emergency loan in an amount up to \$350. Such loans are available for a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed sixty days. Students facing genuine emergency situations should apply to the financial aid office for such an emergency loan.

STUDENTS WHO DO NOT QUALIFY FOR FINANCIAL AID

Eligibility for receipt of Yale School of Drama assistance or most forms of federal financial aid is limited to students who are enrolled in programs that yield either a degree or a certificate. At present, certain students, including those attending the School of Drama as special students on a full-time basis, are not eligible for financial aid according to the federal guidelines but may be eligible to apply for assistance under various supplemental loan programs through their individual banks. Although special students are eligible for and may choose to accept work-study employment, they are not required to work. For more information, please contact the School of Drama Financial Aid Office.

Fellowships and Scholarships

At Yale School of Drama, fellowships and scholarships are awarded exclusively to students with demonstrated financial need.

The *Nina Adams and Moreson Kaplan Scholarship* was established in 2015 with a gift from Nina Adams '69 M.S., '77 M.S.N., and Dr. Moreson Kaplan. The scholarship benefits a student in the Acting department.

The *John Badham Scholarship*, established in 2006 by John Badham '63, is awarded to students in the Directing department.

The *John M. Badham Fund* was established in 1987 by John Badham '63.

The *Mark Bailey Scholarship*, established in 1991 through an estate gift from Marcia E. Bailey, is awarded with a preference to graduates of high schools in the state of Maine who show promise in the field of drama.

The *George Pierce Baker Memorial Scholarship*, established by friends of the late Mr. Baker and by alumni of Yale School of Drama in 1960, honors the memory of Professor Baker, who chaired the Yale Department of Drama from its founding in 1925 through 1933.

The *Herbert H. and Patricia M. Brodtkin Scholarship* was established in 1963 by Mr. and Mrs. Brodtkin, Yale School of Drama classes of 1940 and 1941 respectively.

The *Patricia M. Brodtkin Memorial Scholarship* was established in 1983 by Herbert Brodtkin '40, associates, and friends in memory of his wife Patricia '41.

The *Paul Carter Scholarship*, established in 1995 in memory of Paul Carter, a 1983 Technical Design and Production graduate of Yale School of Drama and author of *The Backstage Handbook*, by his family and friends, is awarded to a student in the Technical Design and Production department.

The *Ciriello Family Fund Scholarship* was established in 2009 with a gift from Nicholas G. Ciriello '59 YC in honor of his fiftieth college reunion.

The *August Coppola Scholarship* was established in 2010 by Talia Coppola Shire Schwartzman '69 and her brother, Francis Coppola, in memory of their brother, Dr. August Coppola. This scholarship is awarded to students studying at Yale School of Drama.

The *Caris Corfman Scholarship* was established in 2007 by Dr. Philip Corfman to honor the memory of his daughter, Caris Corfman '80.

The *Cheryl Crawford Scholarship*, established in 2001 through an estate gift from Charlotte Abramson, honors the memory of producer Cheryl Crawford, a cofounder of The Group Theatre and The Actors Studio. The scholarship supports students in the Playwriting, Directing, and Acting departments.

The *Edgar and Louise Cullman Scholarship* was established in 2006 and is awarded to students in the Directing department.

The *Cullman Scholarship in Directing*, established in 2007 by Edgar Cullman, Jr. '68 YC and Edgar (Trip) Cullman III '97 YC, '02 DRA, is awarded to students in the Directing department.

The *Holmes Easley Scholarship*, established in 2004 through an estate gift from Mr. Easley, is awarded to a male student studying scenic design.

The *Eldon Elder Fellowship*, established in 2001 through an estate gift from stage designer and professor Eldon Elder '58, is awarded to international students with a preference for those studying Design and Technical Design and Production.

The *Wesley Fata Scholarship*, established in 2007 by former students and friends of Wesley Fata, Professor Emeritus of Acting at Yale School of Drama, is awarded to students in the Acting department.

The *Foster Family Graduate Fellowship* was established in 1995 in memory of Max Foster '23 YC, who wanted to be a playwright or an actor, by his wife, Elizabeth, and his son Vincent '60 YC. The fellowship is awarded to a Yale School of Drama student, with preference given to graduates of Yale College.

The *Dino Fusco and Anita Pamintuan Fusco Scholarship*, established in 2012 by Anita Pamintuan Fusco '90 and Dino Fusco '88, is awarded to students attending Yale School of Drama.

The *Annie G. K. Garland Memorial Scholarship* was established in 1930 by William J. Garland in memory of his wife.

The *Earle R. Gister Scholarship* was established in memory of former faculty member Earle R. Gister by Lynne and Roger Bolton to benefit one or more students pursuing a degree in Acting at Yale School of Drama.

The *Randolph Goodman Scholarship* was established in 2005 through a bequest of Randolph Goodman '46 ART.

The *Jerome L. Greene Scholarship*, established in 2007 by the Jerome L. Greene Foundation, provides full tuition and living expenses to third-year students in the Acting department.

The *Julie Harris Scholarship Fund* was established in 2014 by friends and colleagues of Julie Harris '47, D.F.A.H. '07, to benefit one or more Yale School of Drama students with demonstrated financial need.

The *Stephen J. Hoffman Scholarship Fund* was established in 2014 by Stephen J. Hoffman '64 YC to benefit one or more Yale School of Drama students with demonstrated financial need.

The *Sally Horchow Scholarship Fund for Yale School of Drama Actors*, established in 2014 with a gift from Roger Horchow '50 YC, '99 L.H.D.H., honors Sally Horchow '92 YC.

The *William and Sarah Hyman Scholarship* was established in 2015 with a gift from William Hyman '80 YC. The scholarship benefits a student studying lighting design.

The *Pamela Jordan Scholarship* was established in 2009 by alumni, faculty, staff, and students of Yale School of Drama and colleagues and friends of Pamela Jordan, in honor of her thirty-two years of service to the School and forty-two years of service to Yale University.

The *Stanley Kauffmann Scholarship Fund* was established in 2014 by students and friends of Stanley Kauffmann, former faculty member and long-time critic at *The New Republic*. The scholarship benefits a student in Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism.

The *Sylvia Fine Kaye Scholarship Fund* was established in 2008 to honor the life and memory of Sylvia Fine Kaye and the meaningful contributions she made to American theater and film. The scholarship is awarded to a student studying at Yale School of Drama, with preference given to those with a keen interest and demonstrated talent in musical theater.

The *Jay and Rhonda Keene Scholarship for Costume Design* was established in 2007 by Jay Keene '55. The scholarship is awarded to a second- or third-year student specializing in costume design.

The *Ray Klausen Design Scholarship*, established by Raymond Klausen '67, is designated for second- and third-year Design students.

The *Gordon F. Knight Scholarship*, established in 2005, is awarded to female students at Yale School of Drama.

The *Lotte Lenya Scholarship Fund*, established in 1998 through an estate gift from Margo Harris Hammerschlag and Dr. Ernst Hammerschlag, honors the late actress and wife of Kurt Weill, Lotte Lenya. The scholarship is awarded to an acting student who also has proficiency in singing.

The *Victor S. Lindstrom Scholarship* was established in 2011 by Jennifer Lindstrom '72 in memory of her father, Victor. This award is made to Technical Design and Production students, with preference to those from New England.

The *Lord Memorial Scholarship*, established in 1929 in memory of Henrietta Hoffman Lord by her mother, Mrs. J. Walter Lord, and friends, is awarded to a female student of Yale School of Drama.

The *Frederick Loewe Scholarship* was established in 2015 with a gift from the Frederick Loewe Foundation. The scholarship benefits a student studying at Yale School of Drama, with preference given to those with an interest in and commitment to musical theater.

The *Frederick Loewe Scholarship for Directors in Honor of Floria V. Lasky*, established in 2015 with a gift from the Frederick Loewe Foundation, honors the late Ms. Lasky, a prominent and influential entertainment lawyer. The scholarship benefits a student in the Directing department.

The *Virginia Brown Martin Scholarship*, established in 2001 by Virginia Brown Martin, supports Yale School of Drama students with preference given to those enrolled in the Acting department.

The *Stanley R. McCandless Scholarship*, established in 1979 by Louis Erhardt '32 and friends, honors the late Mr. McCandless, professor of stage lighting from 1925 through 1964, and is awarded to a student in lighting design.

The *Alfred McDougal and Nancy Lauter McDougal Endowed Scholarship Fund*, established in 2006, supports students at Yale School of Drama, with a preference to actors, playwrights, directors, and designers.

The *Benjamin Mordecai Memorial Fund*, established in 2006 by friends and colleagues of Professor and former Associate Dean Benjamin Mordecai, is awarded to students in the Theater Management department.

The *Kenneth D. Moxley Memorial Scholarship* was established in 1980 through an estate gift from alumnus Kenneth D. Moxley '50.

The *G. Charles Niemeyer Scholarship Fund*, established in 2010 through a gift from the estate of Grover Charles Niemeyer '42, supports students training at Yale School of Drama.

The *Donald M. Oenslager Scholarship in Stage Design*, established in 1977 by his widow, Mary P. Oenslager, honors Professor Oenslager, an original faculty member who founded and chaired Yale School of Drama's Design department until his retirement in 1970. The Oenslager Scholarship supports outstanding design students in their third year of study.

The *Donald and Zorka Oenslager Scholarship in Stage Design*, established in 1996 through an estate gift from Zorka Oenslager, is awarded to a resident student studying scenic, costume, or lighting design.

The *Eugene O'Neill Memorial Scholarship*, established in 1958 by alumni, faculty, and friends of Yale School of Drama, honors the American playwright who received an honorary Doctor of Literature degree from Yale University in 1926. The O'Neill Scholarship is awarded to a student in playwriting.

The *Mary Jean Parson Scholarship*, established in 1999 with estate gifts from alumna Mary Jean Parson '59 and her mother, Ursula Parson, is awarded with preference for a second-year female directing student.

The *Alan Poul Scholarship* was established in 2015 with a gift from Alan Poul '76 YC. The scholarship benefits a student in the Directing department.

The *Jeff and Pam Rank Scholarship* was established in 2012 by Arthur (Jeff) Rank III '79 and Pamela Rank '78. This scholarship supports Yale School of Drama students with a preference for those in the Technical Design and Production department.

The *Mark J. Richard Scholarship*, established in 2009 through a bequest from Mark Richard '57, is awarded to a student studying playwriting.

The *Lloyd Richards Scholarship in Acting*, established in 2006 by an anonymous donor, is awarded to a student studying acting.

The *Barbara Richter Scholarship*, established in 2007 through a bequest from Barbara Evelyn Richter '60, is awarded each year to a female student studying theater at Yale School of Drama.

The *Rodman Family Scholarship* was established in 2012 by Linda Frank Rodman '73 YC, '75 M.A., and Lawrence B. Rodman for the benefit of one or more students in Yale School of Drama, with a preference for first-year students.

The *Rodman Family Scholarship II* was established in 2014 with a gift from Linda Frank Rodman '73 YC, '75 M.A., and Lawrence B. Rodman. The scholarship is awarded with preference for students in the Theater Management, Stage Management, and Technical Design and Production departments.

The *Pierre-André Salim Scholarship*, established in 2007 to honor the life and work of Pierre-André Salim '09, covers full tuition and living expenses for one entering student each year for the duration of his/her program, and is awarded with first preference for students from Southeast Asia, and second preference for students from elsewhere in Asia, and with a preference for students in technical theater and design.

The *Scholarship for Playwriting Students* was established in 2005 by an anonymous donor to support student(s) in the Playwriting department.

The *Richard Harrison Senie Scholarship*, established in 1987 through an estate gift from Drama alumnus Richard H. Senie '37, is awarded with a preference to students studying design.

The *Daniel and Helene Sheehan Scholarship* was established by Michael Sheehan '76 to support students studying theater management.

The *Shubert Scholarships*, funded by the Shubert Foundation, support five third-year students who demonstrate outstanding ability.

The *Howard Stein Scholarship* was established by Mr. David Milch '66 YC in honor of Howard Stein, Associate Dean and Supervisor of Yale School of Drama's Playwriting department from 1967 to 1978.

The *Stephen B. Timbers Family Scholarship for Playwriting* was established in 2010 through a generous gift from Stephen B. Timbers '66 YC and his wife, Elaine, to support students in the Playwriting department.

The *Jennifer Tipton Scholarship in Lighting* was established in 2015 with a gift from Jennifer Tipton, faculty member in the Design program at Yale School of Drama. The scholarship benefits students studying lighting design.

The *Tisdale Family Scholarship* was established in 2015 with a gift from Andrew and Nesrin Tisdale. The scholarship benefits students in the Theater Management department.

The *Frank Torok Scholarship* was established in 2011 by Cliff Warner '87 and friends, colleagues, and former students of Frank Torok, who taught in the Directing and Stage Management programs at Yale School of Drama and also ran the summer theater program at Yale. This scholarship is awarded to students studying at Yale School of Drama.

The *Leon Brooks Walker Scholarship*, established in 1975 by Alma Brooks Walker in memory of her son, Leon '21 YC, assists acting students.

The *Richard Ward Scholarship*, established in 1994 through an estate gift from Virginia Ward in honor of her late husband, is awarded to a minority student studying theater at the School of Drama.

The *Zelma Weisfeld Scholarship for Costume Design*, established in 2007 by Zelma Weisfeld '56, is awarded to second- and third-year students in the Design program, with preference given to students specializing in costume design.

The *Constance Welch Memorial Scholarship* was established in 1979 by former students and friends in memory of Constance Welch, who originated the Acting department at Yale School of Drama, where she taught from 1929 to 1967. This scholarship is awarded to a student in acting.

The *Rebecca West Scholarship* was established in 1981 by Mrs. Katherine D. Wright in honor of Dame Rebecca West, whose remarkable literary career spanned seven decades.

The *Audrey Wood Scholarship*, established in 1983 by the friends of Miss Wood to honor her legendary career as a literary agent to many of America's most important new playwrights, is awarded to students in the Playwriting department.

The *Yale School of Drama Board of Advisors Scholarship* was established in 2014 with a gift from the School's Board of Advisors in recognition of the efforts of Dean James Bundy '95 on behalf of the students at Yale School of Drama.

Prizes

The *ASCAP Cole Porter Prize* is awarded to students of Yale School of Drama for excellence in writing. The 2014–2015 recipient was Lee Ryan Campbell.

The *Edward C. Cole Memorial Award* is sponsored by the Technical Design and Production Class of 1983 to commemorate the contributions of Edward C. Cole to the profession of technical theater. The recipients of this award, selected by their classmates in the graduating class of the Technical Design and Production department, best exemplify the ingenuity, creativity, craftsmanship, and dedication to the art of theater that are the hallmarks of the theater technician. The 2014–2015 recipient was Thomas Benjamin Harper.

The *John W. Gassner Memorial Prize* is awarded for the best critical essay, article, or review by a student published in, or submitted to, *Theater* magazine. The 2014–2015 recipient was David Emerson Bruin.

The *Bert Gruver Memorial Prize* is awarded to a student of Yale School of Drama for excellence in stage management. The 2014–2015 recipient was John William Rucker.

The *Allen M. and Hildred L. Harvey Prize*, established by Jean L. Harvey to recognize superior work and writing by Technical Design and Production students, is awarded to the student author of the best article in Technical Brief and/or the best Technical Design and Production research thesis. The 2014–2015 recipient was Emily Dawn Erdman.

The *Morris J. Kaplan Prize* is given to the third-year theater management student who most exhibits the integrity, commitment, and selfless dedication to high standards in the profession of nonprofit theater management that characterized Morris Kaplan's twenty-year career as founding counsel to the League of Resident Theaters. The 2014–2015 recipient was Sarah Kathryn Williams.

The *Julian Milton Kaufman Memorial Prize*, established by Lily P. Kaufman in memory of her husband, Julian Kaufman, a 1954 alumnus of the Directing department who, through teaching at the secondary and university levels, touched the lives of countless young people, is awarded to a graduating directing student who has demonstrated talent in his or her chosen field of endeavor. The 2014–2015 recipient was Sarah Winslow Holdren.

The *Jay and Rhonda Keene Prize* is awarded to a student of Yale School of Drama who is studying costume design. The 2014–2015 recipient was Soule Golden.

The *Leo Lerman Graduate Fellowship in Design*, given by friends of the late Mr. Lerman and the Samuel I. Newhouse Foundation, Inc., is awarded to students of costume design for the purpose of enabling them to study internationally upon their graduation from Yale School of Drama. The 2014–2015 recipient was Grier Elizabeth Coleman.

The *Dexter Wood Luke Memorial Prize*, established by Jane Kaczmarek '82, is awarded to third-year students whose sense of curiosity and sense of joy have enriched the lives of their colleagues at Yale School of Drama. The 2014–2015 recipient was James Edwin Lanius III.

The *Mentorship Award*, established by the Class of 2000, honors graduating Technical Design and Production students who, through action, attitude, or inspiration, have motivated their fellow classmates. The honorees are selected by the first- and second-year Technical Design and Production students. The 2014–2015 recipient was Katherine Wiley Newman.

The *Donald and Zorka Oenslager Travel Fellowship*, established in 1996 through an estate gift from Zorka Oenslager, is awarded to design students who wish to study internationally upon graduation. The 2014–2015 recipient was Mariana Sanchez Hernandez.

The *Pierre-André Salim Prize* is awarded to third-year students whose artistry, professionalism, collaborative energy, and commitment to the community have inspired their colleagues, and who show distinct promise of raising the standard of practice in the field. The 2014–2015 recipient was Kelly Elizabeth Kerwin.

The *Frieda Shaw, Dr. Diana Mason OBE, and Denise Suttor Prize for Sound Design* is awarded to graduating students in Sound Design to recognize distinctive breadth of achievement, artistry, and leadership. The 2014–2015 recipient was Tyler Grant Kieffer.

The *Oliver Thorndike Acting Award*, established by Mrs. Nathaniel S. Simpkins, Jr., and supplemented by gifts from her son, Nathaniel Simpkins III, in memory of Oliver Thorndike Simpkins, whose stage name was Oliver Thorndike, is awarded annually to actors at Yale School of Drama who best exemplify the spirit of fellowship, cooperation, and devotion to the theater that characterized Mr. Thorndike. The 2014–2015 recipient was Zenzi Ellen Williams.

The *George C. White Prize* is awarded annually to a graduating student at Yale School of Drama whose work at YSD most closely demonstrates the distinctive qualities of George C. White, including appreciation for the value of arts throughout the world, curiosity about the people and events shaping our cultural heritage, respect for creative production management, and congeniality toward colleagues. The 2014–2015 recipient was Eric Robert Gershman.

The *Herschel Williams Prize*, established by Mr. Williams, who was a member of the first class accepted in Drama at Yale, is awarded to acting students with outstanding ability. The 2014–2015 recipient was Yahya Abdul-Mateen II.

Enrollment 2015–2016

REGISTERED FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF FINE ARTS*

*In residence

Rachel Anna Carpmann
Byongsok Chon
Whitney Dibo
Lauren East Dubowski
Helen Jaksch
Kelly Elizabeth Kerwin
Ilya Khodosh
Sarah Ann Krasnow

Samantha Chloe Lazar
Kee-Yoon Nahm
Alexandra Kanach Ripp
Jessica Marie Rizzo
Jennifer Marie Schmidt
Dana Lauren Tanner
Ilinca Tamara Todorut

REGISTERED FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF FINE ARTS

Third Year

Emika Sandberg Abe
Fabian Fidel Aguilar
Chalia Chamblin Ayers La Tour
Taylor Jamal Barfield
Asa John Benally
Michael Kelsey Best
David Emerson Bruin
Andrew Thomson Burnap
Ashley Dayoung Chang
Jenelle Chu
David Mitchell Clauson
Paul Cooper
Mitchell Cramond
Yagil Eliraz
Lindsey Rena Ferrentino
Melanie Elizabeth Field
Sydney Helene Gallas
Christopher Paul Ghaffari
Andrew Francis Griffin
Anne Katherine Hägg
Luke David Harlan
Sean Patrick Higgins
Jiréh Breon Holder
Sooyoung Hwang
Rasean Davonte Johnson
Pornchanok Kanchanabanca
Galen Kane
Jean Kim
Annelise Marie Lawson

Jonathan Majors
Elizabeth Yun Yeng Mak
Julian Elijah Martinez
Katharine Lesley Marvin
Mitchell Parker Massaro
Elise Masur
Krystin Kemi Matsumoto
Bryan Auburn Merrylees
Anne Elizabeth Middleton
Izmir Mohamad Ickbal
Kelly Martine Montgomery
Leora Morris
Brendan Pelsue
Elizabeth Michelle Peterson
Niall Edward Powderly
Jonathan Edward Seiler
Bradley James Tejada
Nahuel Telleria
Christopher Thompson
Avery Ann Trunko
Alexae Janean Visel
Nicholas Moertl Vogelpohl
Sean Kenneth Walters
Katherine L. Wepler
Victoria Whooper
Shaunette Renée Wilson
Alexander Mark Denby Woodward
Sinan Refik Zafar
Emely Zepeda

Second Year

Haydee Zelideth Antunano
 Sebastian Arboleda
 Lauren Elizabeth Banks
 Yana Biryukova
 Tannis Loring Boyajian
 Baize Buzan
 Juliana Katharine Damrosch Canfield
 Benjamin Clark
 Paula Renne Clarkson
 Michael Salvatore Commendatore
 Anna L. Crivelli
 Liu An-lin Dauber
 Claire Marie DeLiso
 Elizabeth Ivanova Dinkova
 Edmund Donovan
 Kelly Rae Fayton
 Leland Reece Fowler
 Adam John Frank
 Dylan Frederick
 Josh Goulding
 Elizabeth Louise Green
 Miranda Rose Hall
 George Hampe
 Ian Elijah Hannan
 William Hartley
 Rebekah Ruth Heusel
 Jonathan Chad Higginbotham
 Kevin Hourigan
 Spencer Mackenzie Hrdy
 Michael Hsu
 Scott Douglas Keith
 Joo Hyun Kim
 Sydney Noël Lemmon
 Florence Michal Low
 Sarah B. Mantell
 Maria Ines Evangelista Oliveira Marques
 Davina J. Moss
 Helen Irene Muller
 Jason Charles Najjoun
 Brontë E. Nelson
 Carolina Elizabeth Ortiz
 Lynda Paul
 Ricardo Enrique Perez
 Benjamin Edward Cramer Pfister

Rebecca Rae Powell
 Lydia Pustell
 Jesse Mairead Rasmussen
 Emily Elizabeth Reeder
 Alexandra Reynolds
 Christopher Tain Ross-Ewart
 Tori P. Sampson
 Elizabeth Stahlmann
 Gavin Alexander Whitehead
 Ian Scot Williams
 Fan Zhang
 Fufan Zhang

First Year

Benjamin Anthony Anderson
 Trent Lewis Anderson
 Stella Breeze Baker
 Harrison Barrette Beauregard
 Marié Botha
 Sophia Haeri Cecilia Choi
 Matthew Conway
 Michael Joseph Costagliola
 Mia Antoinette Crowe
 Matthew Arden Davis
 Lucinda Emily India Dawkins
 Ryan Michael Emens
 Patricia Fa'asua
 Erin E. Fleming
 Patrick Martin Foley
 Shadi Ghaheri
 Stephanie Anne Gunn
 Alfred Matthew Heartley
 Majkin Holmquist
 Bianca Alexis Hooi
 Zoe Lee Hurwitz
 Irene Iarochevitch
 Courtney Alexandra Dalton Jamison
 Sean Boyce Johnson
 Steven Lee Johnson
 Frederick Cyrus H.T. Kennedy
 Chad Dexter Kinsman
 Choul Lee
 Ao Li
 Ruoran Li
 Samuel Louis Linden
 Jake Ryan Lozano

Stephanie Machado
Patrick Madden
Robert Cole McCarty
Francesca Maria McKenzie
Genne Domico Murphy
Sarah Niamh Nietfeld
Shelby Allison North
Charles William Blake O'Malley
Caitlin O'Rourke
Kari Rebecca Olmon
Rory Oswald Pelsue
Kelly Louise Pursley
Catherine María Rodríguez
Melissa Rose
Sayantee Sahoo
Jennifer Lynn Seleznow

Rachel Shuey
Ariel Katherine Sibert
Krista Elizabeth Smith
Stephanie Michelle Smith
Emona Plamenova Stoykova
Lulu Tang
Rebecca Voris Terpenning
Sarah E. Thompson
Stephanie A. Waaser
Setareki Alexander Wainiqolo
Wei-hsuan Cross Wang
Joshua Edward Wilder
Curtis Williams
Sarah Elizabeth Woodham
Wladimiro Antonio Woyno Rodriguez
Xiaomeng Zhang

REGISTERED FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN DRAMA

Second Year

Eston Fung

First Year

Tyler Hunt Fitzgerald
Barbaro Guzman
John Michael Moreno
James Udom

REGISTERED FOR THE TECHNICAL INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

Brittany Cherrelle Bland
Daniel James Cogan
Lisa Ariel DeNio
Jamie Caitlin Farkas
Matthew David Fischer
Bryanna Kim
Jill Chandler Salisbury

REGISTERED AS SPECIAL STUDENT

Katherine Anne Touart

REGISTERED AS SPECIAL RESEARCH FELLOWS

Li-Min Lin
Ummugulsum Aylin Tekiner

Departmental Summary

Doctor of Fine Arts	15
Acting	
Third-Year Class	16
Second-Year Class	15
First-Year Class	17
Design	
Third-Year Class	11
Second-Year Class	9
First-Year Class	13
Sound Design	
Third-Year Class	3
Second-Year Class	3
First-Year Class	3
Directing	
Third-Year Class	3
Second-Year Class	3
First-Year Class	3
Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism	
Third-Year Class	5
Second-Year Class	5
First-Year Class	6
Playwriting	
Third-Year Class	3
Second-Year Class	3
First-Year Class	3
Stage Management	
Third-Year Class	4
Second-Year Class	4
First-Year Class	4
Technical Design and Production	
Third-Year Class	9
Second-Year Class	11
First-Year Class	11
Theater Management	
Third-Year Class	4
Second-Year Class	4
First-Year Class	8
Technical Internship	7

General Summary

Candidates for the D.F.A. Degree (in residence)	15
Candidates for the M.F.A. Degree	178
Third-Year Class	58
Second-Year Class	56
First-Year Class	64
Candidates for the Certificate in Drama	5
Candidates for the Technical Internship Certificate	7
Special Student	1
Special Research Fellows	2
<i>Total number of students registered</i>	208

Geographical Distribution

One student from each state or country unless otherwise noted.

United States

California (20)
 Colorado
 Connecticut (12)
 District of Columbia
 Florida
 Georgia (4)
 Illinois (14)
 Indiana
 Kansas
 Louisiana (4)
 Maryland (7)
 Massachusetts (13)
 Michigan (2)
 Minnesota (3)
 Missouri (2)
 New Hampshire
 New Jersey (2)
 New York (51)
 North Carolina (5)
 Ohio (5)
 Oklahoma
 Oregon
 Pennsylvania (3)
 Rhode Island (4)
 South Dakota
 Texas (6)
 Virginia (3)

Washington

Wisconsin (2)

Wyoming

Foreign Countries

Bulgaria
 Canada (4)
 China (6)
 Colombia
 Fiji
 India
 Israel
 Korea, Republic of (6)
 Mexico
 Portugal
 Romania
 Russia
 Singapore (2)
 South Africa
 Taiwan (2)
 Thailand
 Trinidad and Tobago
 Turkey
 United Kingdom (4)

The Work of Yale University

The work of Yale University is carried on in the following schools:

Yale College Est. 1701. Courses in humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, mathematical and computer sciences, and engineering. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.).

For additional information, please visit <http://admissions.yale.edu>, e-mail student.questions@yale.edu, or call 203.432.9300. Postal correspondence should be directed to Office of Undergraduate Admissions, Yale University, PO Box 208234, New Haven CT 06520-8234.

Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Est. 1847. Courses for college graduates. Master of Advanced Study (M.A.S.), Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).

For additional information, please visit <http://gsas.yale.edu>, e-mail graduate.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Office of Graduate Admissions at 203.432.2771. Postal correspondence should be directed to Office of Graduate Admissions, Yale Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, PO Box 208323, New Haven CT 06520-8323.

School of Medicine Est. 1810. Courses for college graduates and students who have completed requisite training in approved institutions. Doctor of Medicine (M.D.). Post-graduate study in the basic sciences and clinical subjects. Five-year combined program leading to Doctor of Medicine and Master of Health Science (M.D./M.H.S.). Combined program with the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences leading to Doctor of Medicine and Doctor of Philosophy (M.D./Ph.D.). Master of Medical Science (M.M.Sc.) from the Physician Associate Program.

For additional information, please visit <http://medicine.yale.edu/education/admissions>, e-mail medical.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Office of Admissions at 203.785.2643. Postal correspondence should be directed to Office of Admissions, Yale School of Medicine, 367 Cedar Street, New Haven CT 06510.

Divinity School Est. 1822. Courses for college graduates. Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Arts in Religion (M.A.R.). Individuals with an M.Div. degree may apply for the program leading to the degree of Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.).

For additional information, please visit <http://divinity.yale.edu>, e-mail divinity.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Admissions Office at 203.432.5360. Postal correspondence should be directed to Admissions Office, Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511.

Law School Est. 1824. Courses for college graduates. Juris Doctor (J.D.). For additional information, please visit www.law.yale.edu, e-mail admissions.law@yale.edu, or call the Admissions Office at 203.432.4995. Postal correspondence should be directed to Admissions Office, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215.

Graduate Programs: Master of Laws (LL.M.), Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. For additional information, please visit www.law.yale.edu, e-mail gradpro.law@yale.edu, or call the Graduate Programs Office at

203.432.1696. Postal correspondence should be directed to Graduate Programs, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215.

School of Engineering & Applied Science Est. 1852. Courses for college graduates. Master of Science (M.S.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please visit <http://seas.yale.edu>, e-mail grad.engineering@yale.edu, or call 203.432.4252. Postal correspondence should be directed to Office of Graduate Studies, Yale School of Engineering & Applied Science, PO Box 208267, New Haven CT 06520-8267.

School of Art Est. 1869. Professional courses for college and art school graduates. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.).

For additional information, please visit <http://art.yale.edu>, e-mail artschool.info@yale.edu, or call the Office of Academic Affairs at 203.432.2600. Postal correspondence should be directed to Office of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339.

School of Music Est. 1894. Graduate professional studies in performance, composition, and conducting. Certificate in Performance, Master of Music (M.M.), Master of Musical Arts (M.M.A.), Artist Diploma, Doctor of Musical Arts (D.M.A.).

For additional information, please visit <http://music.yale.edu>, e-mail gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Office of Admissions at 203.432.4155. Postal correspondence should be directed to Yale School of Music, PO Box 208246, New Haven CT 06520-8246.

School of Forestry & Environmental Studies Est. 1900. Courses for college graduates. Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Forest Science (M.F.S.), Master of Environmental Science (M.E.Sc.), Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please visit <http://environment.yale.edu>, e-mail fesinfo@yale.edu, or call the Office of Admissions at 800.825.0330. Postal correspondence should be directed to Office of Admissions, Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 195 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511.

School of Public Health Est. 1915. Courses for college graduates. Master of Public Health (M.P.H.). Master of Science (M.S.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please visit <http://publichealth.yale.edu>, e-mail ysph.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Admissions Office at 203.785.2844.

School of Architecture Est. 1916. Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Architecture (M.Arch.); nonprofessional degree: Master of Environmental Design (M.E.D.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please visit <http://architecture.yale.edu>, e-mail gradarch.admissions@yale.edu, or call 203.432.2296. Postal correspondence should be directed to the Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242.

School of Nursing Est. 1923. Courses for college graduates. Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Post Master's Certificate, Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please visit <http://nursing.yale.edu> or call 203.785.2389. Postal correspondence should be directed to Yale School of Nursing, Yale University West Campus, PO Box 27399, West Haven CT 06516-7399.

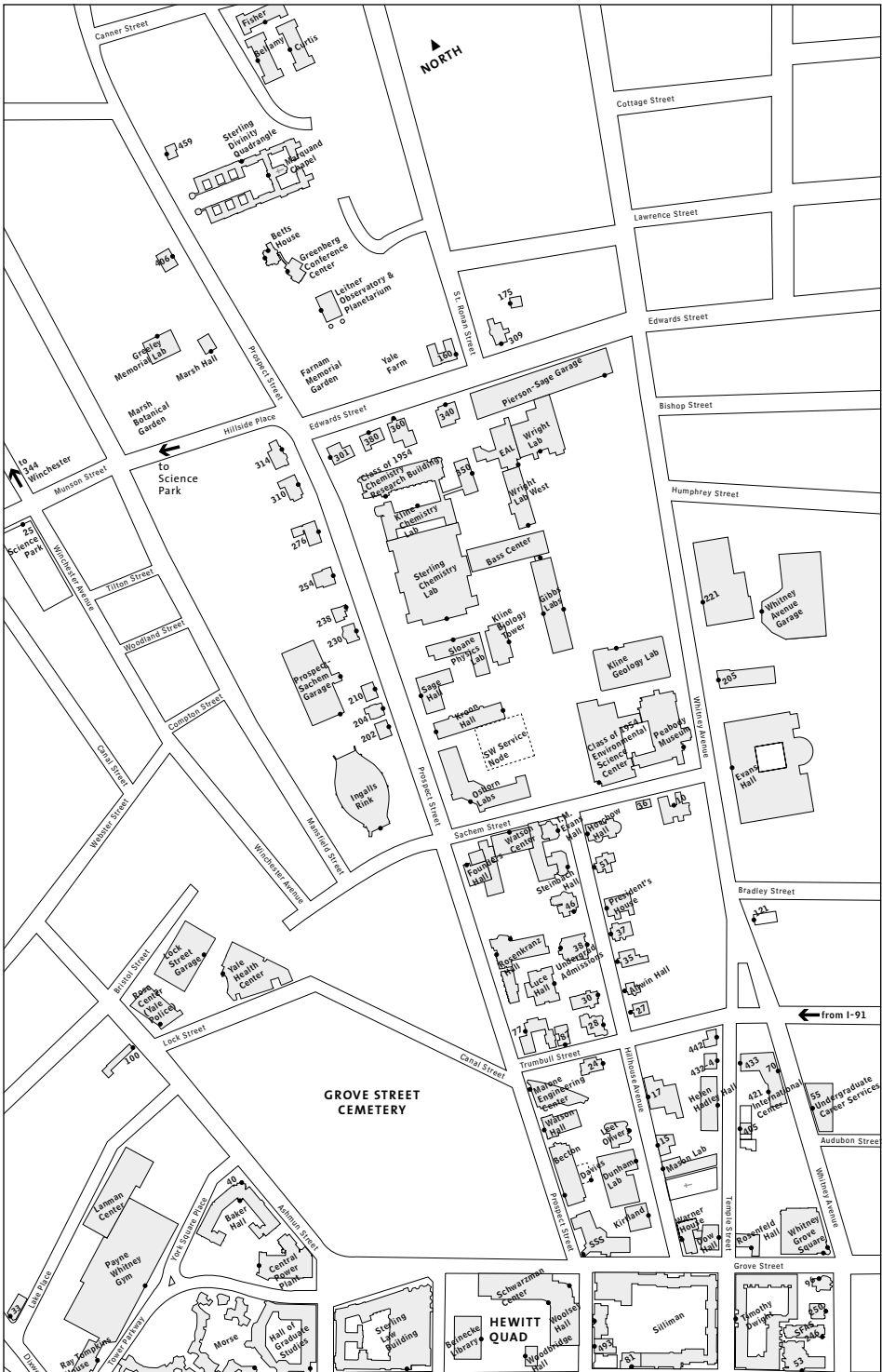
School of Drama Est. 1925. Courses for college graduates and certificate students. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Certificate in Drama, One-year Technical Internship (Certificate), Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.).

For additional information, please visit <http://drama.yale.edu>, e-mail ysd.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Registrar/Admissions Office at 203.432.1507. Postal correspondence should be directed to Yale School of Drama, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325.

School of Management Est. 1976. Courses for college graduates. Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.), Master of Advanced Management (M.A.M.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

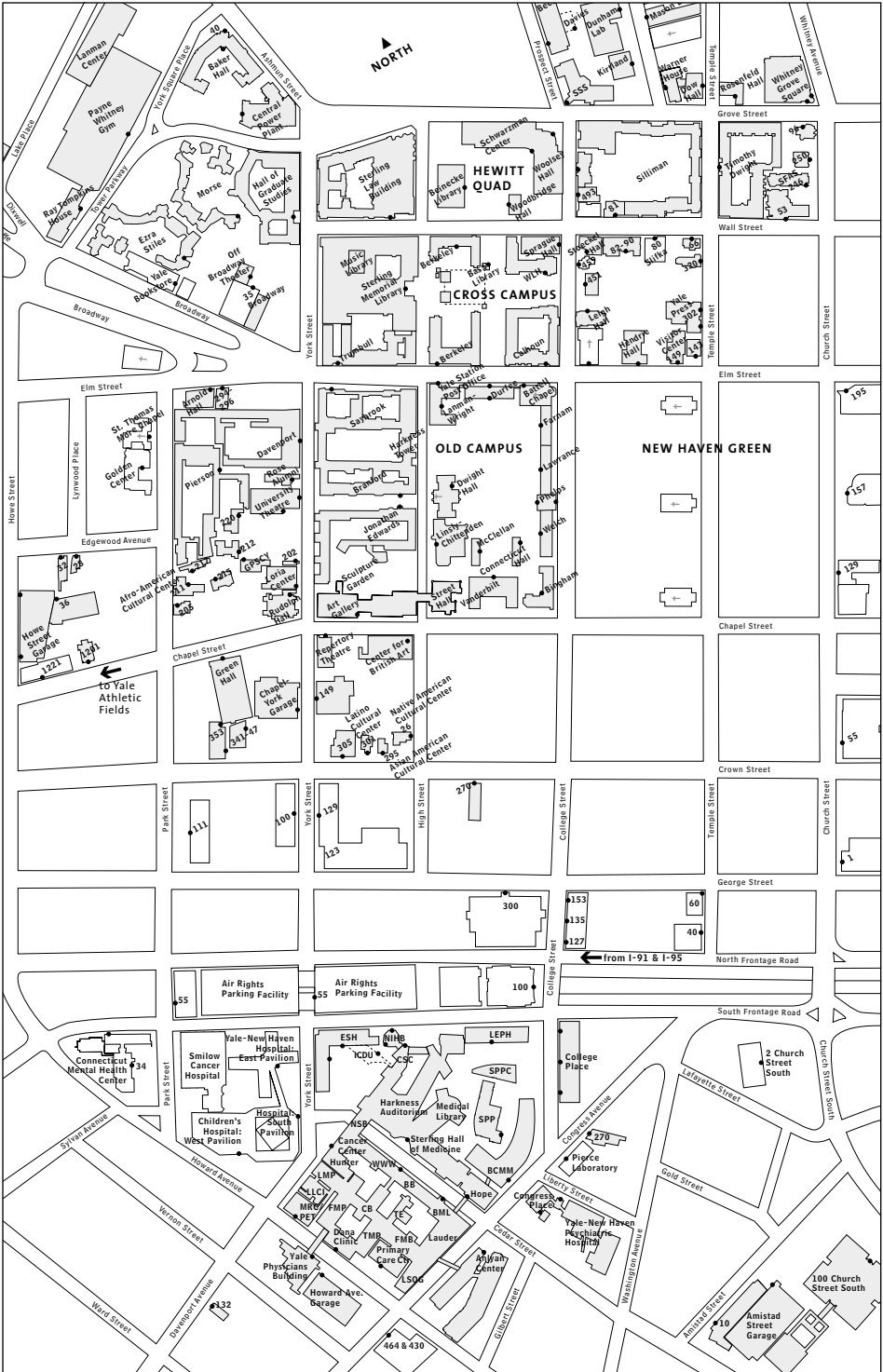
For additional information, please visit <http://som.yale.edu>. Postal correspondence should be directed to Yale School of Management, PO Box 208200, New Haven CT 06520-8200.

YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS NORTH



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YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS SOUTH & YALE MEDICAL CENTER



The University is committed to basing judgments concerning the admission, education, and employment of individuals upon their qualifications and abilities and affirmatively seeks to attract to its faculty, staff, and student body qualified persons of diverse backgrounds. In accordance with this policy and as delineated by federal and Connecticut law, Yale does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment against any individual on account of that individual's sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, status as a protected veteran, or national or ethnic origin; nor does Yale discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity or expression.

University policy is committed to affirmative action under law in employment of women, minority group members, individuals with disabilities, and protected veterans.

Inquiries concerning these policies may be referred to Valarie Stanley, Director of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs, 221 Whitney Avenue, 3rd Floor, 203.432.0849. For additional information, see www.yale.edu/equalopportunity.

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 protects people from sex discrimination in educational programs and activities at institutions that receive federal financial assistance. Questions regarding Title IX may be referred to the University's Title IX Coordinator, Stephanie Spangler, at 203.432.4446 or at titleix@yale.edu, or to the U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, 8th Floor, 5 Post Office Square, Boston MA 02109-3921; tel. 617.289.0111, fax 617.289.0150, TDD 800.877.8339, or ocr.boston@ed.gov.

In accordance with federal and state law, the University maintains information on security policies and procedures and prepares an annual campus security and fire safety report containing three years' worth of campus crime statistics and security policy statements, fire safety information, and a description of where students, faculty, and staff should go to report crimes. The fire safety section of the annual report contains information on current fire safety practices and any fires that occurred within on-campus student housing facilities. Upon request to the Office of the Associate Vice President for Administration, PO Box 208322, 2 Whitney Avenue, Suite 810, New Haven CT 06520-8322, 203.432.8049, the University will provide this information to any applicant for admission, or prospective students and employees may visit <http://publicsafety.yale.edu>.

In accordance with federal law, the University prepares an annual report on participation rates, financial support, and other information regarding men's and women's intercollegiate athletic programs. Upon request to the Director of Athletics, PO Box 208216, New Haven CT 06520-8216, 203.432.1414, the University will provide its annual report to any student or prospective student. The Equity in Athletics Disclosure Act (EADA) report is also available online at <http://ope.ed.gov/athletics>.

For all other matters related to admission, please contact Yale School of Drama, Registrar's Office, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325; telephone, 203.432.1507; e-mail, ysd.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, <http://drama.yale.edu>.

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