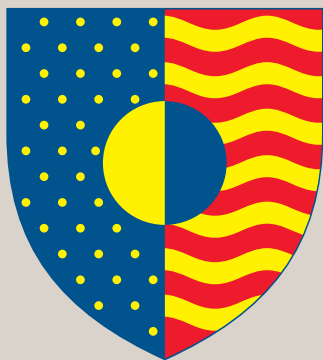


School of Art

2005–2006



BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY

Series 101 Number 1 May 10, 2005

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Content

Questions regarding the editorial content of this publication may be referred to Patricia Ann DeChiara, Director of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art.

Inquiries

All inquiries regarding admission to graduate programs in art and requests for application forms should be addressed to the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art, 1156 Chapel Street, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339, or telephone 203.432.2600. (School of Art bulletins are mailed through periodicals postage and usually take at least three weeks to reach their destinations. If first-class postage is preferred, please send \$2 with your request.)

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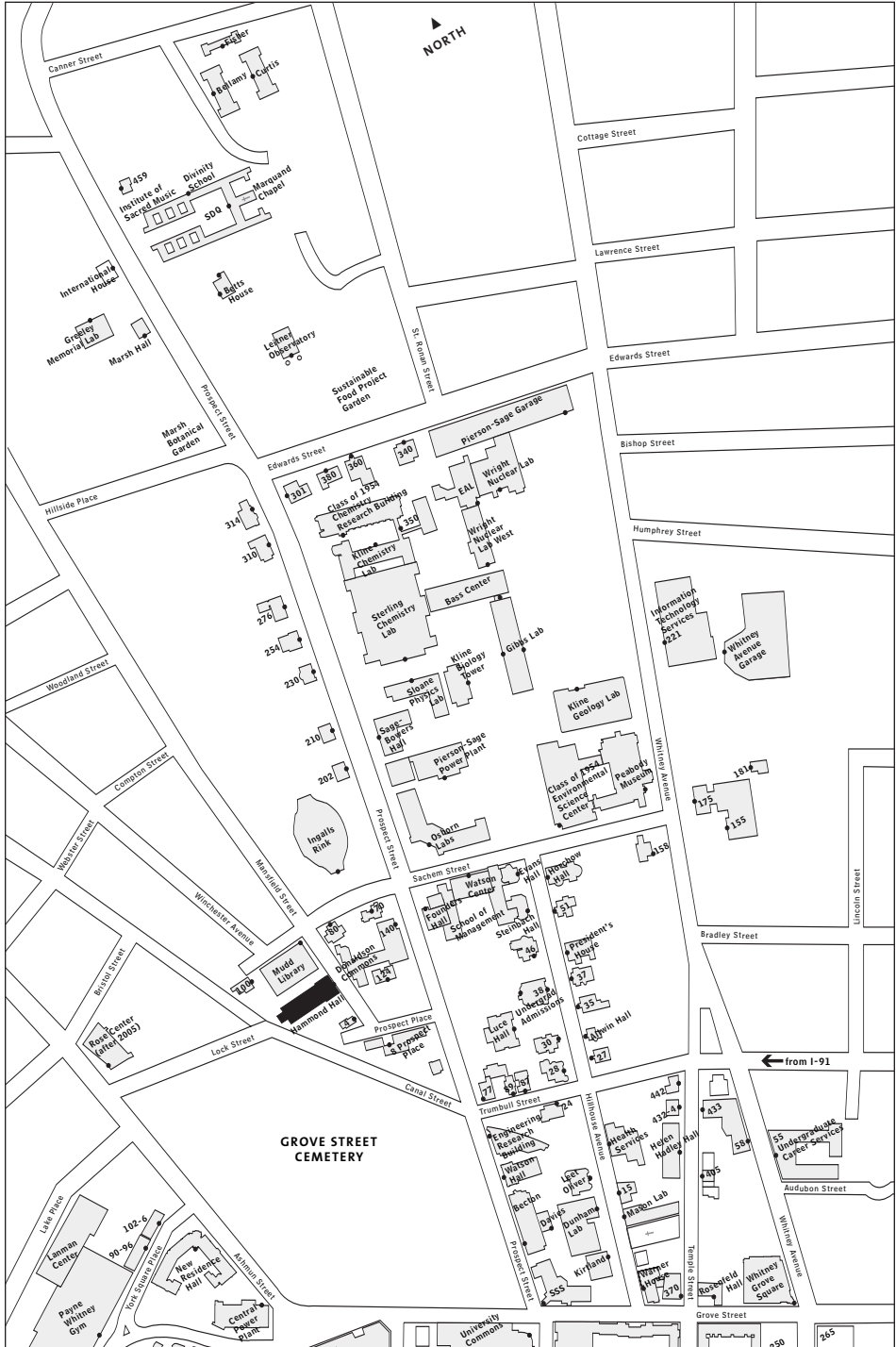
School of Art

2005–2006

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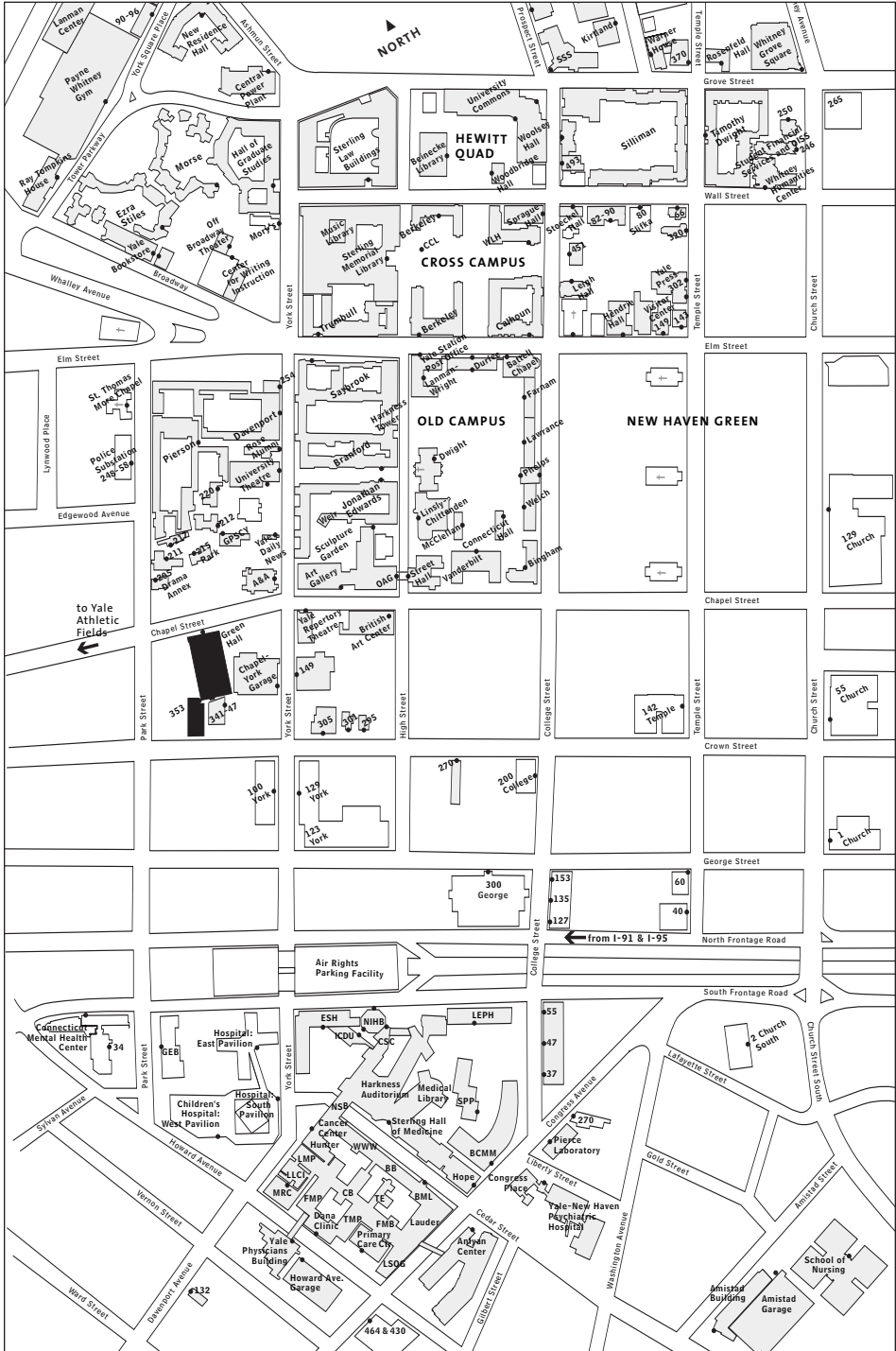
Series 101 Number 1 May 10, 2005

YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS NORTH



Continued on next page

YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS SOUTH & YALE MEDICAL CENTER



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Travel Directions

to Yale University School of Art Administrative Offices
Holcombe T. Green, Jr. Hall, 1156 Chapel Street

By Air

Tweed–New Haven Airport is the closest airport and is approximately four miles from the Yale campus. It is serviced by USAirways (800.428.4322). Local taxi service, Metro Cab (203.777.7777), is available at the airport. Connecticut Limousine Service (800.472.5466) to New Haven services Kennedy International Airport (New York), La Guardia Airport (New York), Newark International Airport (Newark, New Jersey), and Bradley International Airport (Windsor Locks, Connecticut, near Hartford).

By Train

There is hourly Metro-North (800.638.7646) service to New Haven from Grand Central Station in New York every day of the week. Amtrak (800.872.7245) service is scheduled daily from Boston, Washington, D.C., or New York (Penn Station). From the New Haven train station take a taxi to 1156 Chapel Street.

By Car

Interstate 95 (from New York or Boston)

Take Downtown New Haven Exit 47 (Route 34). Proceed to Exit 3 (North Frontage Road). At the first traffic light turn right onto York Street. Proceed three blocks to Chapel Street. Turn left onto Chapel Street. The School of Art building is on the left on Chapel, midway between York and Park streets. Metered parking is available on local streets. City parking garages are also available on York Street.

Interstate 91 (from points north or west)

Take Downtown New Haven Exit 1 (Route 34). Continue as above.

Contents

Calendar	6
The President and Fellows of Yale University	7
The Officers of Yale University	8
School of Art Administration and Faculty	9
History of the School	15
Program	17
Areas of Study	18
Course Descriptions	22
Digital Lab	38
Digital Media Center for the Arts	39
Ralph Mayer Learning Center	40
Yale University Art Gallery	41
Yale Center for British Art	42
Libraries	43
Entrance Requirements	44
Open House	
International Students	
Tuition, Fees, General Expenses	51
Financial Aid	55
General Information	58
Academic Regulations	
General Regulations	
Placement	
University Resources	
A Global University	
Health Services for School of Art Students	
Resource Office on Disabilities	
Office of International Students and Scholars	
The International Center	
Yale University Summer School of Music and Art	70
Summer Courses in Art	71
Visiting Artists	72
Faculty Profiles	73
Annual Awards	93
Degrees and Enrollment	96
Master of Fine Arts Degrees Conferred, 2004	
Enrollment, 2004–2005	
Summary of Enrollment	
The Work of Yale University	104

Calendar

FALL 2005

Aug. 30	Tues.	Orientation for all new students.
Aug. 30	Tues.	Registration for all students.
<i>Aug. 31</i>	<i>Wed.</i>	<i>Fall-term classes begin, 8:30 A.M.</i>
Sept. 5	Mon.	Labor Day. Offices closed; classes meet.
Sept. 19	Mon.	Last day to add a course with permission of registrar.
Oct. 21	Fri.	Last day to drop a course with permission of registrar.
Oct. 21	Fri.	Midterm grades due, 12 noon.
<i>Nov. 17</i>	<i>Thurs.</i>	<i>Annual Admissions Open House.</i>
Nov. 19	Sat.	Fall recess begins, 5:20 P.M.
Nov. 28	Mon.	Fall recess ends, 8:30 A.M. Classes resume.
Dec. 2	Fri.	Last day to withdraw from a course with permission of instructor and registrar.
<i>Dec. 2</i>	<i>Fri.</i>	<i>Fall-term classes end, 5:20 P.M.</i>
Dec. 8	Thurs.	Critiques and examinations begin, 9 A.M.
Dec. 17	Sat.	Critiques and examinations end, 5:30 P.M.

SPRING 2006

Jan. 9	Mon.	Registration for all students.
<i>Jan. 10</i>	<i>Tues.</i>	<i>Spring-term classes begin, 8:30 A.M.</i>
Jan. 11	Wed.	Closing date for postmarking applications for admission in September 2005.
Jan. 13	Fri.	Friday classes do not meet; Monday classes meet instead.
Jan. 16	Mon.	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Offices closed; classes do not meet.
Jan. 23	Mon.	Last day to add a course with permission of registrar.
Mar. 3	Fri.	Last day to drop a course with permission of registrar.
Mar. 3	Fri.	Midterm grades due, 12 noon.
Mar. 3	Fri.	Spring recess begins, 5:20 P.M.
Mar. 20	Mon.	Spring recess ends, 8:30 A.M. Classes resume.
Apr. 24	Mon.	Last day to withdraw from a course with permission of instructor and registrar.
Apr. 24	Mon.	Monday classes do not meet; Friday classes meet instead.
<i>Apr. 24</i>	<i>Mon.</i>	<i>Spring-term classes end, 5:20 P.M.</i>
Apr. 27	Thurs.	Critiques and examinations begin, 9 A.M.
May 9	Tues.	Critiques and examinations end. Summer recess begins, 5:30 P.M.
May 22	Mon.	University Commencement.

The President and Fellows of Yale University

President

Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.LITT., PH.D.

Fellows

Her Excellency the Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*.

His Honor the Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*.

George Leonard Baker, Jr., B.A., M.B.A., *Palo Alto, California*.

Edward Perry Bass, B.S., *Fort Worth, Texas*.

Roland Whitney Betts, B.A., J.D., *New York, New York (June 2005)*.

Gerhard Casper, LL.M., PH.D., LL.D., *Atherton, California*.

Susan Crown, B.A., M.A., *Chicago, Illinois*.

Charles Daniel Ellis, B.A., M.B.A., PH.D., *New Haven, Connecticut*.

Holcombe Tucker Green, Jr., B.A., LL.B., *Atlanta, Georgia*.

Jeffrey Powell Koplan, B.A., M.D., M.P.H., *Atlanta, Georgia (June 2009)*.

Maya Ying Lin, B.A., M.ARCH., D.F.A., *New York, New York (June 2008)*.

Margaret Hilary Marshall, B.A., M.ED., J.D., *Cambridge, Massachusetts (June 2010)*.

Linda Anne Mason, B.A., M.B.A., *Belmont, Massachusetts*.

Indra Nooyi, B.S., M.B.A., M.P.P.M., *Greenwich, Connecticut*.

Barrington Daniel Parker, Jr., B.A., LL.B., *Stamford, Connecticut*.

Theodore Ping Shen, B.A., M.B.A., *Brooklyn Heights, New York (June 2007)*.

Janet Louise Yellen, B.A., PH.D., *Berkeley, California (June 2006)*.

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Vice President and General Counsel

Dorothy Kathryn Robinson, B.A., J.D.

Vice President and Director of New Haven and State Affairs

Bruce Donald Alexander, B.A., J.D.

Vice President for Finance and Administration

John Ennis Pepper, Jr., B.A., M.A.

Acting Vice President for Development

Joan Elizabeth O'Neill, B.A.

School of Art Administration and Faculty

Executive Officers

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Susan Hockfield, B.A., PH.D., *Provost of the University.*

Richard Benson, M.A., *Dean.*

Samuel Messer, M.F.A., *Associate Dean.*

Faculty Emeriti

William Bailey, M.F.A., *Professor Emeritus of Painting.*

Bernard Chaet, M.A., *Professor Emeritus of Drawing and Painting.*

Alvin Eisenman, M.A., *Professor Emeritus of Painting and Design.*

Erwin Hauer, M.F.A., *Professor Emeritus of Sculpture.*

Richard Lytle, M.F.A., *Professor Emeritus of Painting.*

David Pease, M.F.A., *Professor Emeritus of Painting.*

*Faculty: Film/Video/Interdisciplinary**

Jonathan Andrews, B.A., *Lecturer.*

Sandra Burns, M.F.A., *Lecturer.*

Max Kushner, B.A., *Lecturer.*

Sandra Luckow, M.F.A., *Critic.*

John Pilson, M.F.A., *Lecturer.*

Michael Roemer, B.A., *Professor (Adjunct).*

Faculty: Graphic Design

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Greer Allen, B.A., *Senior Critic.*

Michael Bierut, B.F.A., *Senior Critic.*

Irma Boom, B.F.A., *Senior Critic.*

Matthew Carter, R.D.I., *Senior Critic.*

Alice Chung, M.F.A., *Lecturer.*

Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, M.F.A., *Professor.*

Paul Elliman, *Critic.*

Tobias Frere-Jones, B.F.A., *Critic.*

Susan Froetschel, M.F.A., *Lecturer.*

John Gambell, M.F.A., *Senior Critic.*

Barbara Glauber, M.F.A., *Critic.*

Peter Hall, *Critic.*

Jessica Helfand, M.F.A., *Senior Critic.*

Allen Hori, M.F.A., *Critic.*

*Film/Video/Interdisciplinary is not a department in the School of Art; however, several courses are offered each year.

Pamela Hovland, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Karen Hsu, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Alex Isley, B.F.A., *Critic*.
David Israel, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Karel Martens, B.F.A., *Senior Critic*.
Armand Mevis, *Critic*.
Dan Michaelson, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Sigi Moeslinger, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Gisela Noack, *Lecturer*.
Christopher Pullman, M.F.A., *Senior Critic*.
Michael Rock, M.F.A., *Associate Professor (Adjunct)*.
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Douglass G. A. Scott, M.F.A., *Senior Critic*.
Susan Sellers, M.A., *Critic*.
Elizabeth Sledge, M.A., *Critic*.
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Scott Stowell, B.F.A., *Critic*.
Lisa Strausfeld, B.F.A., *Senior Critic*.
Masamichi Udagawa, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Henk van Assen, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.
Linda van Deursen, *Critic*.

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Daniel Bozhkov, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Carroll Dunham, B.A., *Senior Critic*.
‡Rochelle Feinstein, M.F.A., *Professor*.
Peter Halley, M.F.A., *Professor (Adjunct)*.
Robert Hobbs, PH.D., *Visiting Professor*.
Clint Jukkala, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Jane Kaplowitz, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Deborah Kass, *Critic*.
Kurt Kauper, M.F.A., *Assistant Professor*.
Wayne Koestenbaum, PH.D., *Visiting Professor*.
Richard Lytle, M.F.A., *Professor Emeritus*.
Steven Henry Madoff, M.A., *Critic*.
Monica Majoli, M.F.A., *Critic*.
Samuel Messer, M.F.A., *Professor (Adjunct)*.
Catherine Murphy, B.F.A., *Senior Critic*.
Sarah Oppenheimer, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.
Norm Paris, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.
Elizabeth Peyton, B.F.A., *Senior Critic*.
‡Robert James Reed, Jr., M.F.A., *Professor*.

Faculty: Photography

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Gregory Crewdson, M.F.A., *Professor (Adjunct)*.

Philip-Lorca diCorcia, M.F.A., *Senior Critic*.

Lisa Kereszi, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.

Christine Mehring, PH.D., *Assistant Professor (Adjunct)*.

†Tod Papageorge, M.A., *Walker Evans Professor of Photography*.

Phillip Pisciotta, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.

Jock Reynolds, M.F.A., *Professor (Adjunct)*.

Collier Schorr, B.F.A., *Senior Critic*.

Faculty: Sculpture

Michael Anderson, M.S., *Lecturer*.

Alex Bag, B.F.A., *Critic*.

Jon Conner, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.

Lynne Cooke, PH.D., *Senior Critic*.

Daphne Fitzpatrick, B.F.A., *Lecturer*.

Martha Friedman, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.

Liam Gillick, B.A., *Critic*.

Luis Gispert, M.F.A., *Lecturer*.

David Johnson, *Lecturer*.

Rhonda Lieberman, M.A., *Critic*.

Helen Molesworth, PH.D., *Senior Critic*.

Joe Scanlan, B.F.A., *Assistant Professor*.

Jessica Stockholder, M.F.A., *Professor*.

Elisabeth Toubro, B.F.A., *Senior Critic*.

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Director of Financial Affairs

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Susan Szary, *Senior Administrative Assistant, Painting/Printmaking and Sculpture*.

†On leave of absence, fall term 2005–2006.

‡On leave of absence, spring term 2005–2006.

Digital Media Center for the Arts (DMCA)

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Ken Lovell, M.F.A., *Technical Director*.

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Department of the History of Art

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Nicole Chardiet, *Business Manager*.

Judith Colton, PH.D., *Professor*.

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Marilyn Green, *Administrative Assistant*.

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Kellie Jones, PH.D., *Assistant Professor*.

David Joselit, PH.D., *Professor*.

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Robert Nelson, PH.D., *Robert Lehman Professor of the History of Art*.

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Noa Steimatsky, PH.D., *Assistant Professor*.

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Christopher Wood, PH.D., *Professor*.

Mimi Yiengpruksawan, PH.D., *Professor*.

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 Susan Brady, M.L.S., *Project Archivist.*
 Helen Chillman, M.L.S., *Slide Librarian.*
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 Jae Rossman, M.L.S., *Special Collections Librarian.*
 Charles Summa, M.A., *Library Services Assistant.*
 Maria Zapata, A.A., *Library Services Assistant.*

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Julia Marciari Alexander, PH.D., *Associate Director for Programmatic Affairs*.

Beth Miller, M.P.P.M., *Associate Director for Development and External Affairs*.

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Michael Hatt, PH.D., *Head of Research*.

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Amy McDonald, M.F.A., *Public Relations Manager*.

Jane Nowosadko, B.A., *Coordinator of Programs*.

Lizbeth O'Connor, B.A., *Museum Shop Manager*.

Lyn Bell Rose, B.A., *Coordinator of Publications*.

Angus Trumble, M.A., *Curator of Paintings and Sculpture*.

Scott Wilcox, PH.D., *Curator of Prints and Drawings*.

History of the School

The study of the visual arts at Yale had its beginning with the opening, in 1832, of the Trumbull Gallery, one of the earliest art museums in the Anglo-Saxon world and the first (and long the only one) connected with a college in this country. It was founded by patriot-artist Colonel John Trumbull, one-time aide-de-camp to General Washington, with the help of Professor Benjamin Silliman, the celebrated scientist. A singularly successful art exhibition held in 1858 under the direction of the College Librarian, Daniel Coit Gilman, led to the establishment of an art school in 1864, through the generosity of Augustus Russell Street. This new educational program was placed in the hands of an art council, one of whose members was the painter-inventor Samuel F. B. Morse, a graduate of Yale College. When the School opened in 1869, it was the first connected with an institution of higher learning in the country, and classes in drawing, painting, sculpture, and art history were inaugurated. The art collections in the old Trumbull Gallery were moved into a building endowed by Augustus Street and so named Street Hall, and were greatly augmented by the acquisition of the Jarves Collection of early Italian paintings in 1871.

Architectural instruction was begun in 1908 and was established as a department in 1916 with Everett Victor Meeks at its head. Drama, under the direction of George Pierce Baker and with its own separate building, was added in 1925 and continued to function as a department of the School until it became an independent school in 1955. In 1928 a new art gallery was opened, built by Egerton Swartwout and funded through the generosity of Edward S. Harkness. It was connected to Street Hall by a bridge above High Street, and Street Hall was used for instruction in art. The program in architecture was moved to Weir Hall, designed by George Douglas Miller. A large addition to the Art Gallery, designed by Louis I. Kahn in collaboration with Douglas Orr, and funded by the family of James Alexander Campbell and other friends of the arts at Yale, was opened in 1953. Several floors were used by the School until the rapidly expanding Gallery collections required their use. In 1959 the School of Art and Architecture was made a fully graduate professional school. In 1963 the Art and Architecture Building, designed by Paul Rudolph, was opened, funded by many friends of the arts at Yale under the chairmanship of Ward Cheney. In 1969 the School was constituted as two faculties, each with its own dean; and in 1972 two separate schools were established by the President and Fellows, the School of Art and the School of Architecture, which until 2000 shared the Rudolph building for most of their activities. Sculpture was housed at 14 Mansfield Street in Hammond Hall (a large building formerly used for mechanical engineering), graphic design was located at 212 York Street (an old Yale fraternity building), and at 215 Park Street there were classrooms and additional graduate painting studios. Street Hall is assigned to the University Department of the History of Art. The arts at Yale — architecture, art, the Art Gallery, the Yale Center for British Art, the history of art, the School of Drama, and the Repertory Theatre — thus occupy a group of buildings stretching along and near Chapel Street for almost three blocks.

It had long been the University's plan to extend the Arts Area schools farther up Chapel Street, and the first major new construction under this plan was the renovation of 1156 Chapel Street with the addition of an adjoining building at 353 Crown Street, designed by Deborah Berke. A generous gift by Yale College graduate Holcombe T. Green, Jr., for whom the building is named, and a major contribution by Marion Rand, in memory of her husband Paul Rand, professor of graphic design, made this new complex possible. The new art buildings house all the departments of the School of Art except sculpture, which remains at 14 Mansfield Street in Hammond Hall, as well as a new experimental theater for the School of Drama. Classes began in these buildings in September 2000.

Program

The School of Art offers professional instruction in four interrelated areas of study: graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, and sculpture.

Artists and designers of unusual promise and strong motivation are provided an educational context in which they can explore the potential of their own talents in the midst of an intense critical dialogue. This dialogue is generated by their peers, by distinguished visitors, and by a faculty comprised of professional artists of acknowledged accomplishment.

The graduate student's primary educational experience at Yale is centered on his or her own studio activity. Supporting this enterprise are the experience, knowledge, and skills gained from rigorous, structured courses such as drawing, filmmaking, the relativity of color, and the rich academic offerings found throughout Yale. Each student is routinely exposed to many aesthetic positions through encounters with faculty members and visitors. The School is devoted not only to the refinement of visual skills, but to the cultivation of the mind. Students must bring creative force and imagination to their own development, for these qualities cannot be taught—they can only be stimulated and appreciated.

The School of Art offers an undergraduate art major for students in Yale College (see the bulletin *Yale College Programs of Study*). In addition, the School's courses are open to students in other graduate and professional schools of the University, and School of Art students may enroll in elective courses in the other graduate and professional schools as well as in the College with permission.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS DEGREE

The degree of Master of Fine Arts is the only degree offered by the School of Art. It is conferred by the University upon recommendation of the faculty after successful completion of all course work in residence and after a thesis presentation that has been approved by the faculty. It implies distinctive achievement on the part of students in studies in the professional area of their choice and demonstrated capacity for independent work. The minimum residence requirement is two years. All candidates' work is reviewed by faculty at the end of each term. If the work is not considered satisfactory, the student may not be invited back to complete the program (see section on Review and Awards under Academic Regulations). All degree candidates are expected to be present at the Commencement exercises in May unless excused by the dean.

Course work for the Master of Fine Arts degree carries a minimum of sixty credits. The disposition of these credits varies according to the area of study and is agreed upon at the time of registration between the student and his or her faculty adviser.

Areas of Study

GRAPHIC DESIGN

The graphic design program focuses on the development of a thesis, a cumulative process through which each student builds a coherent, investigative, and experimental body of work. While every thesis project is unique, there are several common features: a focus on methodology, the application of that method to studio work, and the organization of relevant work in a thoughtfully argued document.

The thesis project is supported on several levels simultaneously: studio projects led by the faculty, independent advising, small thesis critique groups, external critics, writing tutors, lectures and presentations, and technical workshops.

Each student has a designated work space in the design studio and is granted access to computer labs, bookbinding studio, and silkscreen facility. In addition, students draw on the combined resources of the School of Art and the University, especially the extensive research and rare book collections of the Sterling and Beinecke libraries. Although the School provides digital lab facilities, it is expected that all graphic design students will require a personal computer for their work space.

The program admits up to ten students into the two-year and six students into the three-year program each year. Students are expected to have diverse and distinguished experience in visual studies and significant related professional experience. Students applying to the three-year program typically have relevant experience in a field of study outside design. After successful completion of the preliminary year, these students automatically continue on in the two-year M.F.A. program.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits in courses outside the School of Art.

Typical Plan of Study

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Minimum Credits</i>	
		<i>Fall Term</i>	<i>Spring Term</i>
(Preliminary)	Graphic Design 710a and 711b	6	6
	Graphic Design 742b	0	3
	Art 264a and 265b	3	3
	Art 468a and 469b	3	3
	Art 949a, Critical Practice	3	0
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		15	15
I	Graphic Design 720	6	6
	Graphic Design Sequence	3	3
	Art 949a, Critical Practice	3	0
	Academic or Studio Electives	3	6
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		15	15

II	Graphic Design 730	6	6
	Graphic Design 739	3	3
	Graphic Design Sequence	3	0
	Academic or Studio Electives	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>
		15	15

PAINTING /PRINTMAKING

Instruction in the program is rooted in the investigation of painting as a unique genre with its own complex syntax and history. Within this setting, the program encourages diversity of practice and interpretation, innovation, and experimentation on the part of students.

Approximately twenty-one students are admitted each year. At the core of instruction are individual and group critiques with faculty, visiting critics, and visiting artists. In addition, students participate in a variety of seminars taught by both faculty and critics. The study of printmaking is integrated into the painting program, and a student may concentrate in painting, printmaking, or a combination of the two.

Students work in individual 300-square-foot studios at 353 Crown Street adjacent to Green Hall. Students have access to a printmaking workshop in the Crown Street building, equipped with two lithographic and two etching presses and silkscreen facilities, as well as to the computer resources of the School and the Digital Media Center for the Arts.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits in courses outside the School of Art.

Typical Plan of Study

Year	Course	Minimum Credits	
		Fall Term	Spring Term
I	Painting 545	9	9
	Art 949a, Critical Practice	3	0
	Academic or Studio Electives	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>
		15	15
II	Painting 545	9	9
	Printmaking Elective	3	0
	Academic or Studio Electives	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>
		15	15

PHOTOGRAPHY

Photography is a two-year program of study admitting nine students a year. Darkroom, studio, and computer facilities are provided. Students receive technical instruction in black-and-white and color photography as well as nonsilver processes and digital image production.

The program is committed to a broad definition of photography as a lens-based medium open to a variety of expressive means. Students work both individually and in groups with faculty and visiting artists. In addition, a critique panel composed of faculty and other artists or critics meets weekly, as well as for a final review each term, to discuss student work.

All students are required to successfully complete two academic courses in the University before they receive their degree. In addition, first-year students are required to take two terms of Photography 828 and, in the first term, Art 949a, Critical Practice.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits in courses outside the School of Art.

Typical Plan of Study

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Minimum Credits</i>	
		Fall Term	Spring Term
I	Photography 845	9	9
	Photography 828	0	3
	Art 949a, Critical Practice	3	0
	Academic or Studio Elective	3	3
		<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>
II	Photography 845	9	9
	Academic or Studio Electives	6	6
		<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>

SCULPTURE

The sculpture program offers students the opportunity to develop their work and to choose their own path, in concert with a broad array of different voices. The field of sculpture, at the moment, includes a collection of quite diverse methods; one set of tools is not privileged over another. Students work independently in individual studio spaces and have access to a woodworking shop, a metal shop, plaster facilities, a small computer lab, and some video equipment in the sculpture building in addition to further resources offered by the School of Art and the University at large. No metal-casting facilities are available.

The main focus of this program is to facilitate the development of conversation among students and faculty. Our aim is to articulate student work vis à vis its own trajec-

tory and in relation to art history and the current moment. This conversation is formally structured to take place one-on-one between students and faculty, in small groups, and within a more public larger group involving the whole sculpture department.

First-year students are required to take Art 949a, Critical Practice, offered in the fall term. In addition, the sculpture program offers a critical issues seminar in the spring term. Students are encouraged to take courses in other departments within the School, and students are required to successfully complete two academic courses outside of the School of Art prior to graduation.

Approximately ten students are admitted each year.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits in courses outside the School of Art.

Typical Plan of Study

<i>Year</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Minimum Credits</i>	
		<i>Fall Term</i>	<i>Spring Term</i>
I	Sculpture 645	9	9
	Sculpture 630	0	1.5
	Art 949a, Critical Practice	3	0
	Academic or Studio Electives	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
		15	13.5
II	Sculpture 645	9	9
	Sculpture 630	0	1.5
	Academic or Studio Electives	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>
		15	16.5

LECTURE PROGRAM

Each department has its own visitors program in which professionals from outside the School are invited to lecture or take part in critiques. There is also an all-school lecture program in which ideas of general and cross-disciplinary importance are explored by visiting artists and members of the faculty.

EXHIBITIONS

The School of Art Gallery, located at 1156 Chapel Street, provides a year-round forum for the exhibition of work by students, faculty, and special guests in the four graduate departments of the School and the undergraduate program. The gallery is open to the public Monday through Friday from 10 A.M. to 6 P.M., and on weekends for special exhibitions when the University is in session.

Course Descriptions

In the following listings, courses numbered 110 through 499 are studio electives offered to students from Yale College and the graduate and professional schools. Permission of the instructor is required for enrollment in all courses. Graduate students of the School of Art who wish to broaden their experience outside their area of concentration have priority in enrollment.

Courses numbered 500 and above are offered only to graduate students of the School of Art. In exceptional cases qualified Yale College students may enroll in a graduate course, *with the permission of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies*. Please refer to the section on Academic Regulations for further pertinent details. It should be noted that, as a matter of policy, all faculty members teach on both the graduate and undergraduate levels, although the degree and the nature of contact may vary.

Tutorials, which are special courses that cannot be obtained through regular class content, require a proposal written by the student and the faculty member concerned, defining both content and requirements. Proposals must be presented to the Academic Subcommittee for approval.

FILM/VIDEO/INTERDISCIPLINARY

Film/Video/Interdisciplinary is not a department in the School of Art; however, a number of students work primarily in video while enrolled in other areas. The School offers two graduate video courses each term. Anchored in the department of Sculpture, and taught by practicing video artists, these classes address fundamental technical issues as well as the far more challenging questions of the contemporary practice of video by artists and this medium's relation to other forms of art practice. Classes in video are taught in a variety of locations throughout the School of Art and are attended by students from all areas of study.

Art 111a or b, Visual Thinking. An introduction to the language of visual expression, using studio projects to explore the fundamental principles of visual art. Students acquire a working knowledge of visual syntax applicable to the study of art history and popular culture, as well as art. No prior drawing experience is necessary. *This course is required for all art majors.* Materials fee: \$25. Sarah Oppenheimer and faculty.

Art 141a or b, The Language of Film Workshop. A workshop in which the problems and aesthetics of the medium are studied in practice as well as theory. In addition to exploring movement, image, montage, point of view, and narrative structure, students photograph and edit their own short videotapes. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite for film studies majors: Film Studies 150. No prerequisite for art majors. Michael Roemer and Sandra Luckow.

Art 145a, Introduction to Video. Digital video represents a provocative combination of vernacular and classical styles through its ease of use and its potential for extremely

high production values. This class introduces the basic tools of digital video production. Topics include DV camera operation, sound, and Mac-based editing (Final Cut Pro). After students learn these basic techniques, the remainder of the class consists of individual and collaborative assignments that explore the visual language and production challenges of DV. This class is directed to the spatial and visual aspects of the medium rather than the narrative. The class also includes screenings of experimental films, video art, and DV feature films. Enrollment limited to twelve undergraduates. Materials fee: \$150. Faculty.

Art 341a or b, Intermediate Film Workshop. In the first half of the term, students write, stage, and edit three dramatic scenes, each four to five minutes long. During the second half, they create somewhat longer projects. Focus on writing short dramatic scenes with a concrete understanding of the way they will be acted, directed, and photographed. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 141a or b. Michael Roemer and Sandra Luckow.

Art 395b, Junior Seminar. Ongoing visual projects addressed in relation to historical and contemporary issues. Readings, slide presentations, critiques by School of Art faculty, and gallery and museum visits. Critiques address all four areas of study in the art major. Enrollment limited to junior Art majors. Faculty.

Art 442, Fiction Film Workshop. A yearlong workshop designed primarily for Art and Film Studies majors making senior projects. Each student writes and directs a short fiction film. The first term focuses on the screenplay, production schedule, story boards, casting, budget, and locations. In the second term students rehearse, shoot, edit, and screen the film. Materials fee: \$150. Enrollment limited to eight. Priority to majors in Art and in Film Studies. Prerequisites: Art 141a or b *and* Film 341a or b. Jonathan Andrews.

Art 495a or b, Senior Project. A project of creative work formulated and executed by the student under the supervision of an adviser designated in accordance with the direction of the student's interest. Proposals for senior projects are submitted on the appropriate form to the School of Art Undergraduate Studies Committee (USC) for review and approval at the end of the term preceding the last resident term. Projects are reviewed and graded by an interdisciplinary committee made up of members of the School of Art faculty. An exhibition of selected work done in the project is expected of each student. Enrollment limited to senior art majors. Henk van Assen.

Art 902a or b, Video Performance Art Workshop. An interdisciplinary art workshop for students interested in extending their ideas and practice into video, performance, and/or other time-based media. Participants learn basic production skills and work individually and collaboratively. Class time is spent working on projects as well as on screenings, group critiques, and discussions of readings related to the field. Enrollment limited to sixteen graduate art students, four from each department. John Pilson.

Art 906b, Image Culture. This interdepartmental seminar examines photography and its relationship to contemporary art and culture at large. It considers how photography

has emerged as a predominant force in contemporary art production by surveying photographic practice since 1975 and investigating how photographic representation has shaped and influenced painting, sculpture, video, and performance art. The course also explores contemporary photography's complex relationship to popular culture and the increasingly common collapse of the boundaries between traditional photographic conventions and commercial forms such as advertising, fashion, journalism, and pornography. This seminar is based around weekly class discussions. Over the course of the term, a series of related issues and concerns are addressed in conjunction with invited guests whose work is relevant to the subject under discussion. In order to reflect a variety of viewpoints and disciplines, guest lecturers are invited from a broad range of contemporary art practice. Guests include filmmakers, musicians, writers, and commercial artists as well as artists, curators, and critics. Enrollment limited. Gregory Crewdson.

Art 907b, Night. "Night," considered as that evocative period from sunset to sunrise when people are freed from their daily routines, becomes a template of possibilities within which students from overlapping disciplines will imagine and create spaces that cross-pollinate visual, spatial, and auditory sensibilities. Although images and sounds are a fundamental component of a wide range of spaces and building types (public and private, commercial and cultural), rarely are moving and static images, texts and sounds central to the underlying conceptual framework and ultimate formal development of a place designed for use at night. Using the theme of "Night" as a point of departure, this interdisciplinary research seminar marks a first step toward rectifying this situation, offering students and faculty from allied professions and departments the unique opportunity to collaborate from initial notions to final elaboration. The initial hour of each class includes guest lecturers who discuss how "night" has been variously interpreted and represented in photography, film, literature, computer science, music, and architecture. Guest faculty provide precedents from their creative disciplines where night has been used as a metaphor or site in an especially evocative form, and may be inhabited by populations whose needs and activities are not as known or visible during the daytime. The seminar lectures provide the intellectual framework for interdisciplinary student projects that are discussed and evaluated during the remaining two hours of each class. Sheila Levrant de Bretteville and faculty.

Art 909b, Interdisciplinary Art: History and Practice. This seminar considers the intellectual and artistic foundations of contemporary interdisciplinary practice, beginning with the Russian avant-garde, the Bauhaus, and the work of Marcel Duchamp. A discussion of the influence of these legacies on later Conceptualism leads to considerations of the interdisciplinary practices of specific contemporary artists, including Rebecca Horn, Thomas Hirschhorn, Ann Hamilton, Pierre Huyghe, and Rirkrit Tiravanija, whose work is examined in relation to notions of fluidity, formlessness, and closeness. Selections from E. M. Cioran's *A Short History of Decay*, Yves-Alain Bois and Rosalind Krauss's *Formless: A User's Guide*, and Vladimir Nabokov's *Speak, Memory*, among other texts, are read and discussed to create a larger picture of what the erosion and transformation of boundaries signify in both the creation and consumption of contemporary culture. Steven Madoff.

Art 949a, Critical Practice. Required for all incoming graduate students in the School of Art. Eight six-week-long seminar courses are offered in the fall term. Incoming graduate students are required to take two of these seminars in their first year and will receive three credits for their satisfactory completion. The courses will vary widely in subject matter but not be limited to distinct areas of study. Ranging from technical introductions to theoretical and critical studies, these courses will be filled as far as possible according to student preferences, but with a goal that each section contains a mix of students from all areas of study in the School. Faculty.

GRAPHIC DESIGN

Art 132a or b, Introductory Graphic Design. A studio introduction to visual communication with an emphasis on principles of the visual organization of design elements. Topics include shape, color, and communication; visual hierarchy; word/image relationships and integration; typography; symbol design; and persuasion. Development of a verbal and visual vocabulary to describe, generate, and evaluate basic graphic design objects from a conceptual, visual, and technological point of view. Materials fee: \$150. Pamela Hovland, Dan Michaelson, and Henk van Assen.

Art 264a, Typography I. An intermediate course in graphic design concentrating on the fundamentals of typography, and particularly on how typographic form and visual arrangement create and support content. The course work is based on designing and making books and employs handwork and computer technology. Typographic history and theory are discussed in relation to course projects. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 132a or b or 133b. Alice Chung.

Art 265b, Typography II. Continued studies in typography incorporating more advanced and complex problems. Emphasis is placed on organization, hierarchy, and problem solving in both print and motion graphics. Relevant issues of design history and theory are discussed in conjunction with studio assignments. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisites: Art 132a or b or 133b, and Art 264a. Henk van Assen.

Art 367a, Intermediate Graphic Design. The increase and refining of design skills as tools for effective visual communication. Concentration on issues of identity, branding, and design systems to help establish conceptual and formal consistency for multiple items, both two- and three-dimensional, within a design program. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 132a or b or 133b. Henk van Assen.

Art 368a, Multimedia Design. A study of translation from one medium to another as both a constraint and a source of inspiration. Examination of a single theme through a progression of projects in various mediums, including interactive, motion, Web design, and print. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: at least one term of typography. Dan Michaelson.

Art 468a and 469b, Advanced Graphic Design. Continued study of design in communication, combining theoretical studies with applied problems in graphic design. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisites: Art 264a and 265b. Dan Michaelson and Scott Stowell.

Graphic Design 710a and 711b, Preliminary Studio. For three-year graphic design graduate students. This studio offers an intensive course of study in the fundamentals of graphic design and visual communication. Emphasis is on developing a strong formal foundation and conceptual skills. Broad issues such as typography, color, composition, letterforms, interactive and motion graphics skills, and production technology are addressed through studio assignments. Greer Allen, Barbara Glauber, and Douglass Scott.

Graphic Design 720, Graduate Studio. For students entering the two-year program. The first-year core studio is composed of a number of intense workshops taught by resident and visiting faculty. These core workshops grow from a common foundation, each assignment asking the student to reconsider a letter, text, tape, space, or object in a new way. We encourage the search for connections and relationships between the projects. Rather than seeing courses as being discreet, our faculty teaching other term-long classes expect to be shown work done in the core studio. Over the course of the term, the resident core studio faculty help students identify nascent interests and possible thesis areas. Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, Paul Elliman, Peter Hall, Armand Mevis, Susan Sellers, and Linda van Deursen.

Graphic Design 730, Graduate Studio. For second-year graduate students. This studio focuses simultaneously on the study of established design structures and personal interpretation of those structures. The program includes an advanced core class and seminar in the fall; independent project development, presentation, and individual meetings with writing editors who support the ongoing independent project research throughout the year. Other master classes, workshops, bookbinding tutorials, and lectures augment studio work. The focus of the second year is the independent project, and a significant proportion of the work is self-motivated and self-directed. Michael Bierut, Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, Paul Elliman, Peter Hall, and Michael Rock.

Graphic Design 739, Degree Presentation in Graphic Design. For second-year graduate students. Resolution of the design of the independent project fitting the appropriate form to its content and audience. At the end of the second term, two library copies of all independent project work are submitted by each student, one of which is retained by the University and the other returned to the student. The independent project is expected to represent a significant body of work accomplished over the course of two years, culminating in the design of an exhibition of the work. Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, Jessica Helfand, Michael Rock, and Lisa Strausfeld.

Graphic Design 740a, Typographic Form + Meaning. Creating typography that says what it means and means something more. Conventional typography is ostensibly unlearned to bring words and meaning into focus as important drivers of visual form-making and the development of a formal language. An essential by-product is expanding the conceptual framework of projects through responding to formal experimentation and innovation. Projects are print-based, providing various phases of vivisection and reconstitution of individual content and direction. All content is self-initiated, drawing from the student's thesis and related subjects. Allen Hori.

Graphic Design 742b, Visual Computing I: Introduction to Computational Form.

While the computer has been widely adopted by graphic designers as a production tool, its role as a medium in its own right is still in its infancy. Traditional print design looks the way it does partly because of the tools we use, but more profoundly because of the nature and constraints of the offset printing medium. The goal of this class is to look very closely at the unique formal characteristics of a computational medium, and through a series of explorations, to invent and extend a formal vocabulary. Class time is spent looking at examples of digital work, talking about computational form and interactive design concepts, discussing related readings, and reviewing assignments. Assignments are implemented in Flash and posted to the class Web site. Limited enrollment; *enrollment not limited to design students*. Faculty.

Graphic Design 743a, Type Design. Type design is distinct from “lettering” in that it necessarily calls for a systematic approach, not just a concern for individual forms. The course focuses on a clear, systematic procedure to building the design of a typeface, as well as the aesthetic issues presented by single letters. The class is taught with Fontographer, a type-design program for the Macintosh® that allows designers to digitize letterforms on screen and turn them into usable PostScript Type One fonts. Fontographer’s ability to output digitized characters at actual size on a laser printer brings a level of reality to the project that was not practicable by pre-computer methods. Students learn the software, together with the principles of designing and spacing type. Fully fledged type designers are not made in one term; the object is to “demystify” the subject and teach users of type an increased appreciation of it. Students work on individual projects, chosen in consultation with the instructors. Individual projects should be carefully chosen, so that the availability of the student’s new font makes a real contribution and serves a clear purpose. With the problems of type design so deeply interconnected, a clearly defined project is necessary to establish solid criteria for subsequent work. The nature of the project determines the route each student takes in researching his or her design. If appropriate to the project, students spend time rendering letterforms by hand, investigating historical sources, or starting immediately in Fontographer. Tobias Frere-Jones and Matthew Carter.

Graphic Design 744a, 4-D Design. This course provides opportunities to explore how the conventions of print typography and the dynamics of word-image relationships *change* with the introduction of time, motion, and sound. There is a sequence of problems of increasing length, often with personal choice of subject matter. Most weeks we spend part of our class period looking at selected film and video examples and talking about how they work. Our work focuses on the controlled interaction of words and images to express an idea or tell a story. The goal is to experience firsthand, using simple tools and techniques, the extra dimensions of time-based communications, and to learn to choreograph aural and visual images through selection, editing, and juxtaposition. While problems center on linear narrative forms, by exploring the extra dimensions of time, motion, and sound (the actual stuff of the world we live in) we also anticipate the unique issues of nonlinear and interactive media: engagement, action and feedback, orientation and navigation. Christopher Pullman.

Graphic Design 752a, Visual Computing II: Networks and Transactions. This second class in the Visual Computing sequence explores the dynamic relationship between data and visual form. While most design education has dealt with design for static pieces of information, this class deals primarily with designing visual experiences that change over time in response to information that flows through them. Like living organisms, these designs can interact and change with their environment. The overall focus of this class is on experimentation, visualization, and designing new ways of working with dynamic content. Each student works on one term-long project, including a document explaining the overall process. Dan Michaelson.

Graphic Design 762b, Visual Computing III: Site + Sign. This final class in the interactive design sequence focuses on the advanced exploration of thesis topics in the context of a computational medium. The class is structured like an independent study. We begin by discussing each student's goals, from which we define a set of projects as well as a process for their development over the term. Students are expected to be proficient in Lingo, Javascript, or Actionscript. Ben Rubin and Lisa Strausfeld.

Master Classes in Graphic Design are one or two weeks in duration and generally take place at the beginning of the term when both teacher and students are free to devote full time to a single, intensive project. In recent years, master classes have been conducted by Irma Boom, Matthew Carter, and Karel Martens. Students are admitted at the discretion of the instructor.

PAINTING / PRINTMAKING

Art 114a or b, Basic Drawing. An introduction to drawing, emphasizing pictorial syntax and the articulation of space. Class work is based on observational study. Assigned projects address fundamental technical and conceptual problems suggested by historical and recent artistic practice. *This course is required for all art majors.* Materials fee: \$25. Clint Jukkala, Kurt Kauper, Samuel Messer, Robert J. Reed, Jr. [F], and faculty.

Art 116a, Color. Study of the interaction of color, ranging from fundamental problem solving to individually initiated expression. The collage process is used for most class assignments. Richard Lytle.

Art 130a or b, Painting Basics. A one-term introduction to painting issues, stressing a beginning command of the conventions of pictorial space and the language of color. Class assignments and individual projects explore technical, conceptual, and historical issues central to the language of painting. Intended for non-art majors or art majors outside the painting concentration. *Students who intend to pursue the painting concentration, or take multiple courses in painting, should take Introductory Painting instead of Painting Basics.* Materials fee: \$75. Clint Jukkala and faculty.

Art 221b, Intermediate Drawing. Continued study of drawing as visual language, focusing on deeper understanding of formal and conceptual issues. Materials fee: \$75. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b. Faculty.

Art 223a, Figure Drawing. The study of the human figure using a range of approaches, with emphasis on observation, anatomy, and spatial structure. Historical examples from cave painting to contemporary art are presented. Materials fee: \$75. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Samuel Messer.

Art 230a or b, Introductory Painting. An introduction to concepts and techniques in painting, through observational study, with emphasis on the language of color and the articulation of space. The study of pictorial syntax in historical painting and the mastery of materials and techniques are integral components of the course. Intended for art majors in the painting concentration. Enrollment limited to fifteen. Materials fee: \$75. Prerequisite or corequisite: Art 114a or b. Robert J. Reed, Jr., and faculty.

Art 330a and 331b, Intermediate Painting. Further exploration of concepts and techniques in painting, emphasizing the individuation of students' pictorial language. Class investigations encompass various approaches to representational and abstract painting. Studio work is complemented by in-depth discussion of issues in historical and contemporary painting. Enrollment limited to fifteen. Materials fee: \$150 per term. Prerequisites: Art 230a or b; or Art 130a or b and Art 114a or b, with permission. Clint Jukkala and Kurt Kauper.

Art 355b, Silkscreen Printing. This course presents a range of techniques in silkscreen and photo-silkscreen, from handcut stencils through four-color photo prints. Students create individual projects in a workshop environment. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Open to graduate students. Norm Paris.

Art 356a, Printmaking. Instruction in a diverse range of printmaking media. Students develop their work through linocut, woodcut, collograph, drypoint, and etching. Both color and black-and-white printing methods are used. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Open to graduate students. Norm Paris.

Art 359b, Lithography. Basic techniques of stone and plate lithography. Students create prints utilizing drawing and/or photo-based imagery. It is recommended that students have a basic knowledge of Photoshop. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Open to graduate students. Norm Paris.

Art 421a, Advanced Drawing. Further instruction in drawing related to all four disciplines taught in the art major. Emphasis on the development of students' conceptual thinking in the context of the physical reality of the drawing process. Class time is divided between studio work, critiques, discussion of assigned readings, and visits to working artists' studios. Prerequisite: two terms of drawing or permission of the instructor. Materials fee: \$75. Faculty.

Art 430a and 431b, Advanced Painting. Development of individual themes through independent studio practice. Studio work is complemented by discussion of pertinent topics in historical and contemporary painting. Senior art majors in the painting concentration are encouraged to take Art 431b in conjunction with Art 495b. Can be taken more than once. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisites: Art 330a and 331b. Kurt Kauper and Clint Jukkala.

Art 524b, Materials and Techniques Seminar. Study of materials and techniques in painting, surveying the use of pigments, grounds, and oil-based media, as well as synthetic media such as lucite, rhoplex, and polyvinyl acetate. Open to undergraduate art majors with permission. Daniel Bozhkov.

Art 536a, The History and Practice of Figure Drawing. This course alternates between instruction in advanced figure drawing and lectures that consider various aspects of figurative representation. The studio component of the course emphasizes structural figure drawing from life. Anatomy, geometric simplification, and other methods of conceptualizing and persuasively representing the figure as a volumetric structure existing in a clearly defined space are stressed. Lectures cover a wide variety of topics related to the history of figurative representation. The role of drawing is central to all lectures, as well as extensive discussions of other two- and three-dimensional practices. Students who are not interested in the figure drawing component of the course may propose an alternative, self-directed body of work as a replacement. Kurt Kauper.

[**Art 537a, The Conceptual Figure.** This course is both a seminar for the study of the recent history of figurative painting and a forum for the critique of student work. Class time is divided between slide lectures, group critiques, and individual studio visits. A model is available for students wishing to work from life. Lectures investigate motivational and conceptual links within groupings of figurative artists who, working within the historically charged subject matter of the human figure, share related conceptual and formal territory. Lectures concentrate most heavily on American and European artists since the 1960s, but pre-modern and modern antecedents are also discussed. Readings are assigned on a weekly basis. Films may also be screened. Not offered in 2005–2006.]

Drawing 540b, Graduate Drawing Seminar. Studio practice and theory focusing on the nature of drawing and emphasizing the development of individual students' ideas and work. Systems and conventions of drawing and visual organization are explored in weekly group critiques. Deborah Kass.

Painting 545, Individual Criticism. Limited to graduate painting students. Criticism of individual projects. Mel Bochner, Carroll Dunham [Sp], Rochelle Feinstein [F], Peter Halley, Clint Jukkala, Jane Kaplowitz, Deborah Kass, Kurt Kauper, Wayne Koestenbaum, Richard Lytle [F], Monica Majoli, Samuel Messer, Catherine Murphy [F], Elizabeth Peyton [F], and Robert J. Reed, Jr. [F].

Printmaking 550a, Graduate Printmaking Seminar. This course is intended for graduate students who wish to develop individual projects in a wide range of printmaking mediums, including both traditional techniques and digital processes and outputs. Participants develop new works and present them in biweekly group critiques. Students should have sufficient technical background in traditional printmaking mediums (etching, lithography, silkscreen, or relief) as well as a fundamental understanding of graphic programs such as Photoshop. Demonstrations in traditional mediums are offered in the print studio. Students use the DMCA for digital work. Rochelle Feinstein and Norm Paris.

[Painting 552b, Portrait Construction. Confronting portraiture in the era of media representation, each student formulates a project portraying a unique individual. At the end of the term, students make artist's books showcasing their projects. The class culminates in a group show of all student projects. Not offered in 2005–2006.]

Painting 553a, LABORatory. This course investigates the pictorial devices, conceptual positions, tropes, pedagogies, and contexts surrounding the practice of painting in America from the mid-1950s to the present. Paintings are viewed and discussed in relation to other current practices, as well as in terms of the ambient cultural/social environment. A wide variety of contemporaneous source material is read, screened, and discussed. Assigned projects and presentations are premised upon the specific issues suggested by the works under discussion. Students are required to read assigned short texts weekly and screen film and video materials on a regular basis. Rochelle Feinstein.

Painting 555a, Critical Perspectives: Art in Postwar Europe. A discussion of the nature of the postwar agon between Paris and New York, emphasizing contingency and circumstances – what happened where, and how circumstance contributed to distinctive developments. After the Second World War, Paris remained the axis of cultural and historical developments for Europeans. Most of the artists of the postwar generation positioned themselves in relation to France, even as they rebelled against it. Many artists, poets, painters, sculptors, essayists, and novelists spoke of beginning from “degree zero,” but in fact took up the challenges of early modernism as angry or ironic interlocutors. Meets biweekly. Dore Ashton.

Painting 559, Language Enters the Studio. A theory/practice seminar investigating the relationship of language, both as a system of signs and as a social system, to contemporary art practice of the last thirty years. Readings include L. Wittgenstein, J. Derrida, R. Smithson, D. Graham, R. Krauss, and B. Buchloh. Studio assignments and group critiques of assigned projects. Meets biweekly all year. Enrollment limited to second-year M.F.A. students only; *enrollment not limited to painting students*. Mel Bochner.

[Painting 560b, Writing for Artists. This seminar is designed to help graduate students develop and refine their writing skills. In weekly assignments, students write short pieces of the kind often requested from practicing artists, such as statements, reviews, proposals, and autobiographical sketches. Class time focuses on the use of editing to achieve stylistic clarity. Meets weekly for 1.5 credits. Enrollment limited to twelve with permission of instructor. Not offered in 2005–2006.]

Painting 562a, Duchamp's Impact. Although Marcel Duchamp managed for decades to keep up the pretense that he had given up art for chess, his seemingly cavalier approach to his own work was unmasked in the second half of the twentieth century, when first Dada and then his own work were subjected to serious study by artists, art historians, and critics. Because Duchamp's ideas about art radically reconstituted it, his impact on proto-pop, pop, minimalist, conceptualist, appropriationist, and neo-conceptualist art, among other stylistic movements including earth art, has been considerable. This course looks first at how Duchamp's reputation was revived, before examining the

ways a number of important artists have transformed his ideas in the past fifty years. Robert Hobbs.

Painting 590b, Painting/Digital. A seminar aimed at broadening students' understanding of digital techniques in painting. Sessions focus on the review of students' own investigations and studies. The varied uses of digital techniques in recent painting are also discussed and analyzed. Taught in conjunction with the DMCA. Meets biweekly. Faculty.

PHOTOGRAPHY

Art 134a/HSAR 344a, History of Photography. This course explores the history of photography from the medium's contested beginnings in the 1830s to its current transformation in the digital age. We examine the role of photography in a range of contexts such as art, science, journalism, propaganda, history, war, and advertising. Students are introduced to technical developments and to major practitioners, including J. L. M. Daguerre, Julia Margaret Cameron, Alfred Stieglitz, Walker Evans, Alexander Rodchenko, Man Ray, Diane Arbus, and Andreas Gursky. Questions of photographic meaning are central: Can photographs lie? Can they adequately convey history? What role do they play in constructing identity? Does the same photographic image on the wall signify differently than in a magazine? Christine Mehring.

Art 135a or b, Introductory Photography. An intense exploration of photography as an expressive medium. Initially, students are exposed to those technical and aesthetic issues that relate specifically to photography. Later, they take on more extended problems requiring self-direction. Enrollment limited. Materials fee: \$150. Faculty.

Art 138a, Introduction to Digital Photography. Exploration of the transition of photographic processes and techniques into digital formats. A range of tools are presented including scanning, digital cameras, retouching, color correction, basic composition, and inkjet printing. Students produce original work throughout the technical component of the class. After mastering the basics, students work toward the completion of a final project, and the focus of the remaining classes is on critiques. Throughout the term, lectures and presentations raise critical issues concerning the impact of digital applications and by-products on the medium of photography. Enrollment limited. Materials fee: \$150. John Pilson.

Art 374a and 375b, Intermediate Photography. A course that involves a weekly critique of current student work and offers more advanced technical instruction, as well as slide presentations and readings in photographic history and criticism. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 135a or b. Faculty.

Art 401a and 402b, Advanced Photography. An applied course in advanced photographic practice and thinking. May be taken more than once. Materials fee: \$150. Prerequisite: Art 374a or 375b or equivalent. Gregory Crewdson and Tod Papageorge [Sp].

Photography 822a, Introductory Technical Seminar in Photography. Limited to first-year graduate students in photography, this course examines the basic technical processes of black-and-white and color photography, and introduces students to the computer as a tool of photographic investigation. Richard Benson.

Photography 823b, Technical Seminar in Color Photography. Priority given to graduate students in photography. This course closely examines technical and aesthetic issues raised by the practice of color photography. Gregory Crewdson.

Photography 824a, Technical Seminar in Alternative Processes. Priority given to graduate students in photography. An intensive examination of nonsilver printing, including the platinum, palladium, computer, and kallitype processes. Faculty.

Photography 825b, Technical Seminar in Photographic Reproduction. Priority given to graduate students in photography. A general examination of the production of photographic books, including an investigation of the processes of photographic reproduction. Richard Benson.

Photography 828, Problems in Photographic Criticism. Limited to first-year graduate photography students. An examination of current photographic practice and its relation to the history of the medium. Tod Papageorge [Sp] and faculty.

Photography 845, Individual Criticism. Limited to graduate photography students. Ongoing work is reviewed at weekly seminar meetings and privately. Tod Papageorge [Sp], Gregory Crewdson, Philip-Lorca diCorcia, Collier Schorr, and faculty.

SCULPTURE

Art 120a or b, Introductory Sculpture. This course explores the range of what sculpture might be and familiarizes students with current genres and issues in contemporary sculpture. Assignments are designed to help students develop a personal way of working alongside, and in response to, the history of contemporary art. Attention is paid throughout to understanding and articulating formal structure, both physical and conceptual. Group discussion complements the studio work. The shops and the studio will be available during class time and during days and evenings throughout the week. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: \$75. Luis Gispert [F], Martha Friedman [Sp], and Joe Scanlan.

Art 122a, Mold Making and Casting. This course offers instruction in the practical aspects of mold making and casting in a variety of materials and techniques. Inquiry into the ways in which casting has been used in sculpture is included. Methods include waste molds, plaster piece molds, body casts, and rubber molds. Casting materials such as wax, concrete, and plastics are used. Materials fee: \$75. Jon Conner.

Art 210a and 211b, Sculpture as Object. Introduction to concepts of design and form in sculpture. Exploration of the use of wood, including both modern and traditional methods of carving, lamination, assemblage, and finishing. Fundamentals of metal

processes such as welding, cutting, grinding, and finishing may also be explored on a limited basis. Group discussion complements the studio work. The shops and the studio are available during days and evenings throughout the week. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: \$75. Daphne Fitzpatrick.

Art 345b, Intermediate Sculpture. In this course students continue to work in response to assignments. These assignments are designed to provide further investigation into the history of making and thinking in sculpture and to raise questions pertinent to contemporary art. The opportunity exists to explore new techniques and materials while honing familiar skills. This course is designed to help students become self-directed in their work. Individual and group discussion, and visits to museums and galleries, play a significant role in this course. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: \$75. Prerequisite: one term of introductory-level sculpture or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Joe Scanlan.

Art 346a, Sculpture as Image. Investigation of how the elements of basic drawing — observation, hand/eye coordination, markmaking, shading, and touch — can be expanded into three-dimensional space. Emphasis on broad technical skill, material experimentation, and spatial perception. Enrollment limited to twelve. Open to graduate students. Materials fee: \$75. Prerequisites: Art 114a or b and one other introductory-level art course. Joe Scanlan.

Art 445a and 446b, Advanced Sculpture. This course provides the opportunity for a program of self-directed work in sculpture. Group discussion of student projects, and readings, slides, and video that address current art practice, are core to this class. Regular individual and group critiques monitor the progress of each independent project. Enrollment limited to twelve. Open to graduate students. Materials fee: \$75. Prerequisite: one term of intermediate-level sculpture or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Joe Scanlan and Jessica Stockholder.

Sculpture 630, Studio Seminar. Limited to graduate sculpture students. Jessica Stockholder and faculty.

Sculpture 632a, Laboratory in Instrument Design and the Mechanical Arts. Familiarization with modern machine shop practices and techniques. Use of basic metal-working machinery and instruction in techniques of precision measurement and properties of commonly used metals, alloys, and plastics. David Johnson.

Sculpture 645, Individual Criticism. Limited to graduate sculpture students. Criticism of individual projects. Alex Bag, Liam Gillick, Rhonda Lieberman, Helen Molesworth, Joe Scanlan, Jessica Stockholder, Elisabeth Toubro, and faculty.

Sculpture 649b, Critical Issues Seminar. This course is designed to engage issues important to making art through reading and discussion. The content of the readings is designated by the instructor and available at registration. *Enrollment not limited to sculpture students.* Rhonda Lieberman.

Sculpture 651a and 652b, Video Seminar. This seminar focuses on facilitating the work of graduate students who are actively engaged in producing videos. It encourages the development of student work by creating informational and creative relays between student production and the work of other video artists. Class time is spent discussing student work, reading artists' writings on video and theoretical texts, and viewing a wide array of art video. Enrollment limited to twelve graduate art students; *enrollment not limited to sculpture students*. Alex Bag [F] and faculty.

YALE COLLEGE ART MAJOR

Director of Undergraduate Studies: Henk van Assen.

Yale College, the undergraduate division of Yale University, offers a Bachelor of Arts degree program with a major in art. Undergraduate applicants wishing to major in art at Yale must apply to Yale College directly. Please contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, PO Box 208234, 38 Hillhouse Avenue, New Haven CT 06520-8234, 203.432.9300 (<http://www.yale.edu/admit/>).

The program in art offers courses that, through work in a variety of media, provide an experience in the visual arts as part of a liberal education as well as preparation for graduate study and professional work. Courses at the 100 level stress the fundamental aspects of visual formulation and articulation. Courses numbered 200 through 499 offer increasingly intensive study leading to greater specialization in one or more of the visual disciplines such as graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, and sculpture.

The prerequisites for acceptance into the major are a Sophomore Review, which is an evaluation of work from studio courses taken at Yale School of Art, and five terms of introductory (100-level) courses. Three must be completed at the time of the Sophomore Review. Visual Thinking (Art 111a or b) and Basic Drawing (Art 114a or b) are mandatory. At the time of the review, the student should be enrolled in the fourth and fifth 100-level courses. In exceptional cases, arrangements for a special review during the junior year may be made with the director of undergraduate studies in art.

For graduation as an art major, a total of fourteen [14] course credits in the major field is required. These fourteen course credits must include the following: (1) five prerequisite courses at the 100 level (including Visual Thinking and Basic Drawing); (2) five 200-level and above courses; (3) a Junior Major Seminar (Art 395a); (4) the Senior Project (Art 495a or b); and (5) two courses in the History of Art. Suggested program guidelines for the various areas of concentration are available from the director of undergraduate studies. A suggested program guideline is as follows:

Freshman Year:	Studio courses, two terms
Sophomore Year:	Studio courses, three terms Art history, one term
Junior Year:	Studio courses, three terms including the Junior Major Seminar Art history, one term
Senior Year:	Studio courses, four terms including the Senior Project

Studio Courses in Drawing, Filmmaking, Graphic Design, Painting/Printmaking, Photography, and Sculpture open to Undergraduates in Yale College:

Art 111a or b, Visual Thinking
Art 114a or b, Basic Drawing
Art 116a, Color
Art 120a or b, Introductory Sculpture
Art 122a, Mold Making and Casting
Art 130a or b, Painting Basics
Art 132a or b, Introductory Graphic Design
Art 134a, History of Photography
Art 135a or b, Introductory Photography
Art 138a, Introduction to Digital Photography
Art 141a or b, The Language of Film Workshop
Art 145a, Introduction to Video
Art 210a and 211b, Sculpture as Object
Art 221b, Intermediate Drawing
Art 223a, Figure Drawing
Art 230a or b, Introductory Painting
Art 264a, Typography I
Art 265b, Typography II
Art 330a and 331b, Intermediate Painting
Art 341a or b, Intermediate Film Workshop
Art 345b, Intermediate Sculpture
Art 346a, Sculpture as Image
Art 355b, Silkscreen Printing
Art 356a, Printmaking
Art 359b, Lithography
Art 367a, Intermediate Graphic Design
Art 368a, Multimedia Design
Art 374a and 375b, Intermediate Photography
Art 395b, Junior Seminar
Art 401a and 402b, Advanced Photography
Art 421a, Advanced Drawing
Art 430a and 431b, Advanced Painting
Art 442, Fiction Film Workshop
Art 445a and 446b, Advanced Sculpture
Art 468a and 469b, Advanced Graphic Design
Art 471a and 472b, Individual Projects
Art 495a or b, Senior Project
Art 524b, Materials and Techniques Seminar

Permission of instructor required in all art courses.

Graduate courses may be elected by advanced undergraduate art majors *who have completed all undergraduate courses in a particular area of study* and who have permission of the director of undergraduate studies as well as the course instructor.

Undergraduates are normally limited to credit for four terms of graduate- or professional-level courses (courses numbered 500 and above). Please refer to the section on Academic Regulations in *Yale College Programs of Study* for further pertinent details.

HISTORY OF ART

The Department of the History of Art at 56 High Street is a department of the Division of Humanities of Yale College and the Graduate School. It offers introductory, intermediate, and advanced courses to students who are interested in (a) entering a major field of study in Yale College, (b) preparing for professional, academic, or museum careers, or (c) supplementing studies in other fields. The department offers a major in Yale College and a program leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate School. For a detailed description of courses and requirements see the bulletin *Yale College Programs of Study* and the bulletin of the Graduate School, *Programs and Policies*.

The history of art is concerned with a union of visual and verbal experience. It tries to explore the character and meaning of human action through a perception of works of art visually analyzed and verbally expressed. It does not ignore textual and literary evidence or any of the other materials of history, but its special relevance to human knowledge and competence lies in its own construction of the written, the seen, and the spoken. It deals with the entire man-made environment and its relation to the natural world, and therefore has offered courses in the history of all the arts from architecture and urbanism to graphics and the movies.

Students of the history of art at Yale make extensive use of University collections, such as those of the Art Gallery, the Peabody Museum, the Yale Center for British Art, and the Beinecke Library. The department profits from its relationship with the School of Art and the other professional schools and welcomes students from them.

Digital Lab

The Digital Lab of the School of Art consists of Macintosh®-based facilities for graduate students of the School from all areas of study and undergraduates. Each department has its own computer lab for graduate work, and there is an undergraduate graphic design lab as well. For general and classroom use there is a public lab that includes scanners and printers. The graduate facilities include Epson 7600 wide-format printers, 11 x 17 scanners, and additional equipment based on the needs of the students in the department. Supplemental equipment includes laser printers, video editing stations, and slide scanners. Digital projectors and equipment are available for overnight loan; however, all students who work digitally are expected to have their own portable FireWire hard drive.

All computer facilities are available to students twenty-four hours a day; departmental access is required for some labs. The labs are supported by digital technology faculty members and have individual student monitors as well.

Digital Media Center for the Arts

The Digital Media Center for the Arts (DMCA) at 149 York Street is a multimedia facility that was created to establish connections between traditional art and the computer age. The Center was conceived by and serves the several arts departments and institutions at Yale. Beyond providing classroom and laboratory facilities, the DMCA provides instruction and equipment that allow faculty and students in all arts disciplines to discover and create in the diverse fields of electronic media. Advanced technologies, staff expertise, and interdisciplinary approaches make the DMCA an ideal auxiliary for Yale's arts community.

Ralph Mayer Learning Center

Through the generosity of the late Bena Mayer, a painter and the widow of Ralph Mayer, author of *The Artist's Handbook of Techniques and Materials*, *The Painter's Craft*, and *A Dictionary of Art Terms and Techniques*, archives related to her husband's research and writings have been given to the Yale University School of Art for the establishment of the Ralph Mayer Learning Center. The purpose of the Center is to support research and writing on the use of materials, and for the study of artists' techniques in the field of drawing and painting. A seminar entitled "Techniques," which has been part of the curriculum of the Yale School of Art for over fifty years, is augmented by the Center.

Original Mayer manuscripts and memorabilia are included in the collection of the Yale University Arts Library and available on a noncirculating basis to members of the Yale community and the public. The School offers to answer in writing inquiries regarding the use of artists' materials. Requests for information about this service should be addressed to Richard Benson, Dean, Yale University School of Art, Ralph Mayer Learning Center, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339.

Yale University Art Gallery

The Yale University Art Gallery at 1111 Chapel Street is the oldest university art museum in the Western hemisphere, having been founded in 1832 when the patriot-artist John Trumbull gave more than one hundred of his paintings to Yale. Since then its collections have grown to number over eighty thousand objects from all periods of the history of art from ancient Egyptian times to the present.

Highlights include masterpieces by van Gogh, Manet, Monet, Picasso, Homer, and Eakins, as well as the distinguished Société Anonyme collection of early modernist art. There are notable collections of Etruscan and Greek vases; early Italian paintings; and Chinese paintings, ceramics, bronzes, and textiles; as well as a comprehensive collection of master prints, drawings, and photographs. The Art Gallery's collection of American paintings and decorative arts is considered one of the finest in the world.

The main building of the Yale Art Gallery, designed by the distinguished American architect Louis I. Kahn, was completed in 1953. Although it was the first modern-style building on the Yale campus, it harmonizes with Egerton Swartwout's Italian gothic Art Gallery of 1928, with which it is connected on the first and third floors.

The Kahn building will be closed for renovation until early 2006. The hub of the museum's activities will be the adjacent Swartwout building, housing Yale's world-renowned collections of American paintings, sculpture, and decorative arts, as well as a selection of masterworks from all other departments.

While focusing on its role as a center for scholarly research in the history of art and museum training for graduate and undergraduate students at Yale, the Art Gallery also maintains an active schedule of public education programming.

Yale Center for British Art

Presented to the University by Paul Mellon (Class of 1929), the Yale Center for British Art at 1080 Chapel Street houses the largest and most comprehensive collection of British art outside the United Kingdom. The collection of paintings, sculpture, drawings, prints, rare books, and manuscripts reflects the development of British art and thought from the Elizabethan period onward. The collection contains masterpieces by artists such as William Hogarth, J. M. W. Turner, Joshua Reynolds, George Stubbs, John Constable, Joseph Wright of Derby, Thomas Gainsborough, and Richard Parkes Bonington. British sporting art, the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, the Camden Town School, and the Bloomsbury Group are well represented, together with more recent twentieth-century British art.

The Center offers a year-round schedule of exhibitions and educational programs, including films, concerts, lectures, tours, and special events. It also provides numerous opportunities for scholarly research, such as residential fellowships. Academic resources of the Center include a reference library of 20,000 volumes, accessible on Orbis, and an archive of 200,000 photographs depicting British art from the Renaissance to the present, with a computerized index.

An affiliated institution in London, the Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art, awards grants and fellowships, publishes academic titles, and sponsors Yale's only credit-granting undergraduate study abroad program, Yale-in-London.

Opened to the public in 1977, the Yale Center for British Art is the final building designed by the American architect Louis I. Kahn (1901–74). The structure integrates the dual functions of study center and public museum, while providing an environment for works of art that is both elegant and dignified. The Center stands across the street from Kahn's first major commission, the Yale University Art Gallery (1953).

Libraries

The Arts Library, which was established soon after 1868, is located on the first floor at 180 York Street. It contains more than 100,000 volumes on architecture, painting, sculpture, graphic design, urban planning, and the history of art and architecture. It serves as the working library for the schools of Art and Architecture, the History of Art department, and the Yale University Art Gallery, and as adjunct library for the Yale Center for British Art. The collection offers basic reference works, monographs, exhibition catalogues, and other scholarly works in the fields of art and architecture; periodicals, including nearly 500 current subscriptions; and a growing suite of networked digital library resources.

Sterling Memorial Library contains approximately 90,000 additional volumes on art and architecture, as well as related collections in such fields as archaeology, anthropology, film, history, and literature.

The Arts Library Visual Resources Collection, on the first floor of Street Hall, contains approximately 325,000 slides, 200,000 mounted photographs, and a growing collection of several thousand digital images of cultural heritage objects.

Also organizationally part of the Arts Library is the Arts of the Book Collection at Sterling Memorial Library, which has rich collections on the book arts, fine printing, typography, and book illustration. The Classics Library at Phelps Gate and the Drama Library in the University Theater complex are also affiliated organizationally with the Arts Library.

The Yale University Library consists of the central campus libraries – Sterling Memorial Library, Cross Campus Library, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, and Seeley G. Mudd Library – and thirty school and departmental libraries, as well as a Library Shelving Facility in Hamden, Connecticut. Among the top-ranked university libraries in the country, the Yale University Library contains more than 10,800,000 volumes. Students have access to the collections and services of all the Yale libraries.

The Arts Library provides instructional and reference services in art and architecture. Its staff is eager to assist students and faculty in exploring the rich library resources of Yale University.

Entrance Requirements

The School of Art requires for admission a high degree of capability and commitment. Applicants must hold a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university or a diploma from a four-year accredited professional art school. Admission to the School of Art is on a highly selective and competitive basis.

ADMISSION

Students are admitted only in September of each year. The admissions committee's decisions on preliminary selection are mailed in mid-February and final selection decisions are mailed in mid-April. No decision can be given over the telephone or the Internet. To apply for more than one area of concentration, separate applications, fees, and supporting documentation must be filed. The work submitted should be representative of the applicant's experience in that particular field.

Application files are maintained for a period of two years and **reapplicants** are advised to correspond with the director of academic affairs prior to submitting a new application to avoid unnecessary duplication of supporting documents. The minimum requirement for reapplicants is a new application form with fee and slide portfolio by the application deadline.

Preliminary Selection

ALL APPLICANTS

An application to the School of Art requires a great deal of forethought and planning. It is important to read all of the application instructions carefully. Following these instructions will ensure that your application is viewed in the best light.

Application Deadline: Applications and all supporting documentation including portfolios must be postmarked before January 14 and none will be accepted after Friday, January 23, regardless of the postmark date.

Only the following materials are acceptable and all must be in the applicant's admissions file at the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale University School of Art, 1156 Chapel Street, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339 by the stated deadline. Yale University has many departments and schools (including the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, which is completely unrelated), so please address all materials properly in order for them to be received by the School of Art.

1. The application form, with the nonrefundable application fee of \$90 payable to Yale University in the form of a money order only. Money orders may be obtained at local banks or post offices. **No personal checks will be accepted, and this fee cannot be waived.** In order to establish an admissions file, *these must be submitted together before anything else is sent. The application fee alone cannot be used to open an admissions file, so please do not send it separately.* Therefore, applicants are advised not to hand out refer-

ence forms or request transcripts to be forwarded until they have first sent in their application with fee. An admissions file may be opened as early as July and, as it generally takes several weeks to complete a file, *it is strongly recommended that applicants open their admissions file in early December to ensure a complete file for the admissions committee.* International applicants should be certain to file at least one month earlier unless using a special courier service. Please note that the School of Art is not part of the Yale University Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, and we do not accept application forms from this or any other school at the University; please make certain that only the *School of Art application materials* are used and that they are carefully completed. We do not have online admissions, and School of Art application forms cannot be downloaded from the Internet. *Under no circumstances should you send copies* of your application with other supporting material. If it is necessary to change any data submitted on the original application form, please advise of such changes in a separate letter.

2. Official transcripts of the academic record for the bachelor's degree and/or transcripts from professional art schools attended. Neither junior college transcripts nor Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores are required. Individuals who have had their last name changed since they were in school should make certain that when the transcript is sent, it refers to the same name as that on the application form.
3. References from three persons practicing or teaching in the field in which application is made, attesting to the applicant's ability and competence in that field. Forms are provided and should be sent directly by the writer to the address indicated at the top of the form, or included with the application in sealed envelopes.

NOTE: Because the admissions committee reviews applications shortly after the deadline, time limitations preclude the inclusion in the applicant's file of any supporting documents received after January 23. Please impress this fact on the people who will be writing on your behalf.

All preliminary supporting documents except the portfolio that have been submitted as a requirement for admission become a part of the official file and cannot be returned to the student or forwarded to another institution either in copy or original form.

4. A one-page 12-point typed essay that includes reasons for applying to a graduate program at this time and addresses the work in terms of one's influences, interests, research, and current direction (do not include a separate "artist's statement"). List your name and area of study at the top and attach one 8-1/2 x 11 or smaller image of one piece that is represented in the portfolio. The essay may be included with either the application or the portfolio.
5. Portfolio of work. ***Applicants who fail to submit a portfolio as outlined in this bulletin by the stated deadline will not be considered.***

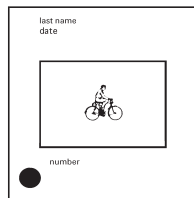
APPLICANTS IN GRAPHIC DESIGN may choose to submit digital files or slides. If your best work is in interactive and/or motion graphics, include screen shots among your slides of print graphics. See guidelines for either digital or slide submissions below. All graphic design applicants should include a résumé, which will be reviewed for content as well as form of the typography.

APPLICANTS IN PAINTING/PRINTMAKING OR PHOTOGRAPHY may submit examples of work in slides only. See guidelines for slide portfolio submissions below.

APPLICANTS IN SCULPTURE may only submit digital files. See guidelines on digital file portfolio submissions below.

Slide Portfolios

Slides must be set for viewing in a Kodak carousel slide tray; Universal or Transvue 80 Chargeur is preferred, but any compatible Kodak-projector carousel will do. Check the Internet if you are unable to obtain a carousel at your local photo supply store. Submit no more than twenty (20) professional-quality color slides — 35mm only. The slides should indicate your major interest and direction and, in addition, should demonstrate your ability. Sort the slides in chronological order ending with the most recent (at least half should represent work done in the last year). Mark the front of each slide (do not use labels to mark slides as these can jam in the projector) with your name and the date in the upper left corner, and with its number and a dot in the lower left corner.



When the slides are loaded properly (upside down and backward), these dots will be visible near the outer rim of the carousel. It is recommended as a precautionary measure that duplicates be kept of the slides that are sent and that time is taken to view the slides on a projector to ensure that they are loaded properly and that they accurately represent the work.

The School of Art will not take responsibility for improperly packaged or postaged carousels that are lost in the mail. The following instructions must be strictly adhered to in the packaging of the carousel slide box:

- (a) **SLIDE INVENTORY:** Enclose in the carousel box a printed page, headed with your name and the area of study to which application is being made (Painting/Printmaking, Photography, or Graphic Design) and listing for each slide in chronological order: date of the work, dimensions of the work, medium, and title if any (e.g., 1. 2005. 48" x 36", oil on canvas. Untitled).
- (b) **RETURN POSTAGE:** If you would like your slides returned, you must include an affixed return address label, which will be revealed when the original slide package is opened, with your name and address clearly printed on it. Slides will be returned via parcel post unless you prefer (and pay for) an alternate method.
- (c) **PACKING AND SHIPPING:** To package your slides, cover only the top of the carousel box (use only a designated carousel box, not any other kind of box) in plain brown

craft paper. Affix to the top of the carousel box a typed (or clearly printed) mailing label with the name and address to which you would like it returned. Then wrap the carousel box completely in plain brown paper, or insert it in a large padded mailer. Do *not* send unboxed carousels or use any other odd box for return mailing as we do not have storage space for extra or odd-size boxes and they will be discarded. Place your name and return address in the top left corner, necessary postage in the top right corner, and center the following mailing address: Office of Academic Affairs, Yale University School of Art, 1156 Chapel Street, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339.

You may ship your work via any reliable carrier, including United Parcel Service (UPS) or the U.S. Postal Service. International applicants may also use DHL.

Digital File Portfolios

Digital files must be formatted for Macintosh® computers and prepared in strict adherence to the specifications outlined below. To accompany your digital submission, please enclose a printed hard-copy inventory page, headed with your name and the area of study to which application is being made (Graphic Design or Sculpture), listing a description of each work in chronological order. The description should indicate whether the images are photographs of objects, installations, or events, and whether the work takes the form of a photograph or if the work is digital (e.g., 1. 2005. Digital photograph of installation with steel, wire screen, and electronics. Untitled). A digital version of this inventory should also be included.

Disk Format: All submissions including Web sites must be on a single CD. The CD must be Macintosh-readable. You must send a duplicate CD as well. Both CDs should be sent in paper sleeves in an 8 x 10 envelope, with your name on the CDs, the sleeves, and the envelope.

File Format: A total of twenty (20) still images and/or videos may be submitted, and they should be numbered 1–20. Still images must be in a folder named with this convention: *LastnameFirstnameStills* (e.g., BensonRichardStills). All still images must be RGB color in TIFF or JPEG format and can be no larger than 5 megabytes each. Do *not* put images in any presentation format (e.g., PowerPoint or PDF). Name and number all files *LastnameFirstname00.tif* (e.g., BensonRichard12.tif) or *LastnameFirstname00.jpg* (e.g., BensonRichard13.jpg). All videos must be in the QuickTime format and can be no longer than two minutes each. If you break up one video over more than one two-minute segment, make sure that this is indicated. Please do not include titles and credits in videos or send composite still images. Videos must be in a folder named *LastnameFirstnameOther* (e.g., BensonRichardOther).

NOTE: *The Office of Academic Affairs will acknowledge receipt of application and supporting documents only if the applicant provides self-addressed, stamped postcards for this purpose. This information will not be given over the telephone.*

Final Selection

Applicants who have passed the Preliminary Selection Jury will be notified by mail in mid-February. At this time, applicants are required to send or deliver original work to the School and will be invited to schedule an appointment for an individual interview. The interview is an important component of the final selection process.

APPLICANTS IN GRAPHIC DESIGN. Applicants should submit a portfolio of their work in any or all of these areas: graphic design print work, environmental design, broadcast/video graphics, letterform design, interactive media, and other related projects in the visual arts. Applicants are encouraged to present bodies of work that demonstrate special areas of interest. Academic or research papers may also be submitted in support of the application. Between ten and twenty works may be submitted.

APPLICANTS IN PAINTING/PRINTMAKING. Applicants in painting should submit no more than six paintings and six drawings. Applicants working in printmaking should submit no more than twenty prints. Arrangements cannot be made for the personal hanging/installation of the applicant's work.

APPLICANTS IN PHOTOGRAPHY. Applicants should submit a portfolio of twenty-five to thirty photographic prints.

APPLICANTS IN SCULPTURE. Applicants should submit slides that document the individual's latest work as well as additional slides of earlier work. Video may be submitted only if it is necessary to the understanding of the work.

ALL APPLICANTS. All original works should be accompanied by a complete inventory, and each work should bear the applicant's name and return address.

Final notification of admission will be mailed in mid-April. Offers of admission are good only for the year in which they are made. We do not practice deferred admission. The Financial Aid Award letter will be mailed shortly after notification of admission. No decisions will be given in person or over the telephone. Following this announcement, a certification of satisfactory completion of the senior year and award of the degree must be submitted. Admission is not binding unless this certification is received.

An individual's acceptance of admission to the School of Art must be received by May 15 and must be accompanied by a tuition deposit of \$200 (payable to Yale University in the form of a money order or cashier's check only) to reserve a place in the entering class. If the School receives written notification, at least sixty days before registration for classes for the fall term, from an individual who has accepted admission indicating his or her decision not to matriculate, the tuition deposit will be refunded; if the School receives such notice less than sixty days before registration, no refund of the tuition deposit will be made. For those who do enroll, the tuition deposit will be credited toward tuition.

RETURN OF WORK

1. Work delivered by hand must be picked up on weekdays during hours and dates to be specified at a future time. Any hand-delivered work not taken during the specified time will be sent to a commercial warehouse for storage at the applicant's expense unless other arrangements are made in advance.
2. Work submitted by mail or United Parcel Service must be accompanied by the return postage. We cannot return COD. If UPS is used, you may request a "Call-Tag" for its return from UPS when you make your shipping arrangements.
3. Work shipped must be prepaid and will be returned to the sender collect via Air Freight unless other arrangements are made.

Every precaution will be taken to secure the safety of the works submitted for review. However, the School of Art assumes no responsibility for loss or damage to the works from any cause.

ADMISSIONS OPEN HOUSE

The School of Art does not offer individual interviews until the applicant has passed the Preliminary Selection Jury. Instead, there will be an open-house introduction to the School at which representative members of the faculty will discuss the programs and applicants will be given a guided tour of the facilities. All applicants are encouraged to attend this briefing. The Open House will be held at the School, 1156 Chapel Street, on Thursday, November 17, 2005, from 2 P.M. to 5 P.M. Those planning to attend should notify the Office of Academic Affairs in advance. Applicants should not bring examples of their work to this meeting.

PART-TIME STUDENTS

Transfer, special, or part-time students are not accepted. There are no evening sessions.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

In order to undertake graduate study, international students must present evidence of competence in the use of the English language. This may be done by taking the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) which is administered by the Educational Testing Service, Box 955, Princeton NJ 08540. *The TOEFL code number for the Yale University School of Art is 3982.* The TOEFL score may be waived if the undergraduate degree has been obtained from a four-year, English-speaking institution. In order to receive visa documentation, **admitted** international students must submit proof that income from all sources will be sufficient to meet expenses for *two* years of study. In 2005–2006 annual expenses (including tuition) will amount to \$44,180 for a single student. Evidence of funds may come from the following sources:

1. Affidavit from a bank;
2. Copy of a letter of award stating that financial assistance has been offered from sources other than Yale University;

3. Certification by parents of their ability and intention to provide the necessary funds;
4. Certification by employer of anticipated income.

The School of Art can make no promise of financial aid to international students. Even when financial aid is awarded, however, in no case does a Yale scholarship cover the full financial need of an international student. There are no loans available to international students through the School of Art; however, international students may qualify for the Y-Loan, a private bank loan.

All international students who wish to be appointed as teaching assistants during their second year must obtain a United States Social Security number in order to be paid.

Tuition, Fees, General Expenses

TUITION

The tuition fee for the academic year 2005–2006 is \$24,700. This fee includes health care services under the Yale Health Plan, but does not include the hospitalization insurance fee. The Corporation of Yale University reserves the right to revise tuition rates as necessary.

Tuition Rebate and Refund Policy

Due to changes in federal regulations governing the return of federal student aid (Title IV) funds for withdrawn students, the tuition rebate and refund policy has changed from that of recent years. The following rules became effective on July 1, 2000:

1. For purposes of determining the refund of federal student aid funds, any student who withdraws from Yale School of Art for any reason during the first 60 percent of the term will be subject to a pro rata schedule, which will be used to determine the amount of Title IV funds a student has earned at the time of withdrawal. A student who withdraws after the 60 percent point has earned 100 percent of the Title IV funds. In 2005–2006, the last days for refunding federal student aid funds will be October 30 in the fall term and March 28 in the spring term.
2. For purposes of determining the refund of institutional aid funds and for students who have not received financial aid:
 - a. 100 percent of tuition will be rebated for withdrawals that occur on or before the end of the first 10 percent of the term (September 9, 2005 in the fall term and January 19, 2006 in the spring term).
 - b. A rebate of one-half (50 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first 10 percent but on or before the last day of the first quarter of the term (September 24, 2005 in the fall term and February 4, 2006 in the spring term).
 - c. A rebate of one-quarter (25 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first quarter of a term but on or before the day of midterm (October 20, 2005 in the fall term and March 2, 2006 in the spring term).
 - d. Students who withdraw for any reason after midterm will not receive a rebate of any portion of tuition.
3. The death of a student will cancel charges for tuition as of the date of death, and the bursar will adjust the tuition on a pro rata basis.
4. If the student has received student loans or other forms of financial aid, rebates will be refunded in the order prescribed by federal regulations; namely, first to the Unsubsidized Federal Stafford and/or Subsidized Federal Stafford loans, if any; then to Federal Perkins loan; next to any other federal, state, private, or institutional scholarships and loans; and, finally, any remaining balance to the student.
5. Loan recipients (Stafford, Perkins, or Yale Student Loan) who graduate or withdraw are required to have an exit interview before leaving Yale. Students leaving Yale

receive a mailing from Student Financial Services with an exit packet and instructions on completing this process.

FEES

The following fees are charged each year to the Student Financial Services bill for use of and/or access to special facilities; this is a uniform mandatory fee that is refundable only upon withdrawal from the program, according to the tuition rebate schedule.

All Students:	\$1,392 hospitalization insurance
	\$500 refundable studio deposit
	\$10 per key refundable deposit (no refund on keys lost or stolen)
Undergraduate art majors:	\$200 per term facilities access/user fee

In addition, certain undergraduate courses bear materials fees, and graduate art students enrolled in them will be billed. Refunds on course fees will not be made after the second week of classes each term. No partial refunds will be made on course fees.

GENERAL EXPENSES

Housing

The Graduate Housing Department has dormitory and apartment units for a small number of graduate and professional students. The Graduate Dormitory Office provides dormitory rooms of varying sizes and prices for single occupancy only. The Graduate Apartments Office provides apartments consisting of efficiencies and one-, two-, and three-bedroom apartments for singles and families. Both offices are located in Helen Hadley Hall, a graduate dormitory at 420 Temple Street, and have office hours from 9 A.M. to 4 P.M., Monday through Friday.

Applications for 2005–2006 are available as of April 1 online and can be submitted directly from the Web site (www.yale.edu/graduatehousing). For new students at the University, a copy of the letter of acceptance from Yale will need to be submitted to the address on the application form. The Web site is the venue for graduate housing information and includes procedures, facility descriptions, floor plans, and rates. For more dormitory information, contact beverly.whitney@yale.edu, tel. 203.432.2167, fax 203.432.4578. For more apartment information, contact betsy.rosenthal@yale.edu, tel. 203.432.8270, fax 203.432.0177.

The University's Off-Campus Housing service, limited to current or incoming members of the Yale community, is located at 155 Whitney Avenue, 3d floor, and is open from 8.30 A.M. to 3.30 P.M., Monday through Friday. The listings may also be accessed from any computer at Yale at www.yale.edu/offcampushousing. Visit the site to obtain the necessary passwords to access the system from other areas.

Dining at Yale

Yale University Dining Services has tailored its services to meet the particular needs of graduate and professional school students by offering meal plan options that allow flexibility and value. The graduate meal plan offers meal service at any location for ten meals per week, plus four guest passes per year, and “Eli Bucks” to be spent at the client’s leisure. Additional Eli Bucks can be purchased at a discount through Yale University Dining Services. A favorite choice, Eli Bucks operate as a declining balance and are accepted in all campus locations in lieu of cash.

Yale University Dining Services locations are a popular option for all members of the Yale community. In addition to the residential colleges, Commons, and Hall of Graduate Studies, the following locations are available: A&A Penthouse at the School of Architecture, Divinity School Café on Prospect Street, the Café at Kline Biology Tower, Donaldson Commons at the School of Management, and Durfee’s Sweet Shoppe, a traditional convenience store offering coffee, snacks, and sandwiches among other items. For students choosing to dine in any of Yale’s residential college dining rooms, “all-you-care-to-eat” meals are offered for one low price for breakfast, lunch, and dinner.

Payment for these meals can be arranged by securing a Yale charge account from the Office of Student Financial Services at 246 Church Street. Inquiries concerning food services should be addressed to Yale University Dining Services, 246 Church Street, PO Box 208261, New Haven CT 06520-8261; telephone 203.432.0420. Dining Services can also be found on the Web at www.yale.edu/dining.

STUDENT ACCOUNTS AND BILLS

Student accounts, billing, and related services are administered through the Office of Student Financial Services, which is located at 246 Church Street. The telephone number is 203.432.2700.

Yale Charge Account

Students who sign and return a Yale Charge Card Account Authorization form will be able to charge designated optional items and services to their student accounts. Students who want to charge toll calls made through the University’s telephone system to their accounts must sign and return this Charge Card Account Authorization. The University may withdraw this privilege from students who do not pay their monthly bills on a timely basis. For more information, contact the Office of Student Financial Services at 246 Church Street, PO Box 208232, New Haven CT 06520-8232; telephone, 203.432.2700; fax, 203.432.7557; e-mail, sfs@yale.edu.

Yale Payment Plan

The Yale Payment Plan is a payment service that allows students and their families to pay tuition, room, and board in eleven or twelve equal monthly installments throughout the year based on individual family budget requirements. It is administered for the University by Academic Management Services (AMS). To enroll by telephone, call 800.635.0120.

The fee to cover administration of the plan is \$65. The deadline for enrollment is June 21. For additional information, please contact AMS at the number above or visit their Web site at www.tuitionpay.com.

Bills

A student may not register for any term unless all bills due for that and for any prior term are paid in full.

Bills for tuition, room, and board are mailed to the student during the first week of July, due and payable by August 1 for the fall term; and during the first week of November, due and payable by December 1 for the spring term. The Office of Student Financial Services will impose a late charge if any part of the term bill, less Yale-administered loans and scholarships that have been applied for on a timely basis, is not paid when due. The late charge will be imposed as follows:

<i>If fall-term payment in full is not received</i>	<i>Late charge</i>
by August 1	\$110
by September 1	an additional 110
by October 1	an additional 110

<i>If spring-term payment in full is not received</i>	<i>Late charge</i>
by December 1	\$110
by January 2	an additional 110
by February 1	an additional 110

Nonpayment of bills and failure to complete and submit financial aid application packages on a timely basis may result in the student's involuntary withdrawal from the University.

No degrees will be conferred and no transcripts will be furnished until all bills due the University are paid in full. In addition, transcripts will not be furnished to any student or former student who is in default on the payment of a student loan.

Charge for Returned Checks

A processing charge of \$20 will be assessed for checks returned for any reason by the bank on which they were drawn. In addition, the following penalties may apply if a check is returned:

1. If the check was in payment of a term bill, a \$110 late fee will be charged for the period the bill was unpaid.
2. If the check was in payment of a term bill to permit registration, the student's registration may be revoked.
3. If the check was given in payment of an unpaid balance in order to receive a diploma, the University may refer the account to an attorney for collection.

Financial Aid

An applicant seeking financial assistance should complete by the end of February all requested financial aid applications and documents, including student and parental tax statements for 2005, to comply with the School's April 1 deadline for receipt of processed data. Individuals in default of a student loan will not be granted a financial aid award until clearance of such a default is provided to the School. Financial aid, whether in the form of loan, scholarship, or job, is authorized contingent upon the student's maintaining a satisfactory grade in all academic work during each term.

In conformity with University policy, financial assistance is determined *only* after a student has been accepted for admission and is awarded solely on the basis of financial need and available resources within the Yale School of Art. There are no scholarships based on merit or any criteria other than financial need. For the purpose of awards, the School determines need in accordance with formulas established by federal and institutional methodologies.

FINANCIAL AID DATA REQUIRED BY THE YALE SCHOOL OF ART

U.S. Citizens

The School of Art requires two financial aid application forms and income information:

1. *The Free Application for Federal Student Assistance (FAFSA)* must be completed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The Yale University School of Art FAFSA Code is 001426. If you have any technical questions about the FAFSA application, please call 800.433. 3243.
2. *The Need Access* application is online at www.needaccess.org. Applicants should complete their data by the end of February because it can take two to four weeks for materials to be processed and sent to us. If you have any technical questions about the Need Access application, please call 800.282.1550. The School of Art does not provide applications.
3. *2005 Federal Tax Return/Income Information*. Submit a signed copy of the 2005 federal tax return with W-2s and schedules for the prospective student and both parents regardless of the age or dependency of the student. All 2005 tax data must be received at the School by April 1, 2006. For those who have not completed their tax forms by that date, a signed draft and photocopies of all W-2s and other attachments required by the IRS may be submitted until a final version is available.

Tax information from applicants and all parents, regardless of age or dependency of the applicant, is required in order to complete the forms and to make awards. Applicants twenty-five or younger must have each of their parents complete the parental section of the Need Access application. Any delay in filing beyond the end of February may affect the receipt of the processed applications by the School; applications received after April 1 will be considered late and therefore may not be eligible for the scholarship component of the award.

International Applicants

International students seeking financial aid are required to submit two forms:

1. *The International Student Financial Aid Certification*, which is available online at www.yale.edu/sfas/financial/0506ISCertFin.pdf.
2. *The International Student Financial Aid Application*, which is available online at www.yale.edu/sfas/financial/0506ISFinAidApp.pdf.

The School does not provide these forms, which must be returned directly to the Office of Financial Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339, by April 1, 2006. This is the deadline for any applicants seeking financial assistance from the School of Art. The parents and spouses of all international applicants must complete and sign both forms and submit all required bank and tax data regardless of the applicant's age.

Funds are not available to international students under the federally subsidized loan and job programs. However, international students may qualify for the Y-Loan, a private bank loan. Although some scholarship money may be available, the School cannot provide awards to assist its high-need international students to the full extent of their academic year expenses. Students may apply for private loans through www.accessgroup.org/ online or by telephone at 302.477.4000.

The Andrea Frank Foundation Sanyu Scholarship Fund was established in June 1998 to provide support to students who are residents of, or who have immigrated to the United States from, mainland China or Taiwan and are matriculating in the Yale University School of Art Master of Fine Arts degree program. An award from this endowed fund—the amount to be determined by available resources in a given year—may be granted to eligible students who have applied for financial aid and who demonstrate financial need.

All Financial Aid Applicants

School of Art awards are based on financial need and the School's resources; it is for this reason that students are urged to plan their finances for each year with the utmost care. Acceptees should be prepared to cover their anticipated need at the start of the program. The School cannot guarantee additional help once the financial aid award is determined.

A typical single student budget for the nine-month 2005–2006 academic year follows:

\$44,180 comprising	\$24,700	Tuition
	12,500	Living expenses
	1,392	Required hospitalization insurance
	<u>5,588</u>	Books, art supplies, and academic fees
	\$44,180	

STATEMENT ON SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRATION AND ANTI-DRUG ABUSE ACT CERTIFICATION

To receive Title IV funds (Stafford, Perkins, or Federal Work-Study [FWS]) a student must complete a Statement of Educational Purpose that either confirms that the individual has registered for Selective Service or states the reason why he or she is not required to do so. If required to do so, a student must be registered with Selective Service. If false information is purposely given on this form, the student may be subject to fine or imprisonment or both (20 U.S.C. 1091 and 50 U.S.C. App. 462). In addition, to receive Title IV funds a student must be willing to certify that his or her eligibility for aid is not currently suspended or terminated for a conviction for drug distribution or possession (section 5301 of P.L. 100-690).

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION BENEFITS

Eligible students are strongly encouraged to seek specific information about Veterans Administration Benefits from their local Veterans Administration office. The School of Art will be happy to assist students with claims once they are enrolled.

EMPLOYMENT

The Student Employment Office, 246 Church Street (<http://www.yale.edu/seo/>), assists self-supporting students in obtaining part-time employment within the University. Most work-study jobs are assigned by the School of Art, at the beginning of the term, for employment within the graduate art departments. Many students in the School obtain off-campus freelance or weekly part-time jobs.

ASSISTANTSHIPS

Appointments to teaching assistantships are made by the dean and faculty of the School of Art and are usually given *only to second-year students*. A student may not apply for an assistantship because all appointments are based on individual merit and performance qualifications and *not* on financial need. A U.S. Social Security number is required in order to be paid as a teaching assistant. Teaching assistantships may be for one or two terms and the gross monthly payments generally range between \$300 and \$500.

General Information

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Grading System

All courses within the School of Art are graded Pass (P) or Fail (F). Letter grades are given for most courses taken outside the School, either in Yale College, the Graduate School, or any of the other professional schools at the University. Credit will be given for any passing grade (A–D). No credit will be given for a grade of F or an incomplete. Arrangements to finish incompletes are to be determined between the student and his or her instructor. Any incomplete that is not made up by registration in the next consecutive term will be recorded as an F on the transcript. Certain outside courses may be elected under a Pass/Fail option (see the bulletin *Yale College Programs of Study*) whereby the registrar will interpret letter grades from them onto the transcript as Pass or Fail.

Course Changes

It is the student's responsibility to maintain an accurate course schedule in the Office of Academic Affairs. *Any change* (drop or add) to the schedule agreed upon at registration should be reported immediately. No adding of courses will be permitted after the first two weeks of any term. A student may, with the consent of the director of academic affairs, drop a course until midterm. At this time, courses are permanently entered onto the transcript. From midterm until the last day of classes in each term, a student may withdraw from a course with the permission of the instructor of the course and the director of academic affairs. At the time the student withdraws, the notation of W (Withdraw) will be entered onto the transcript. Course withdrawal forms may be obtained in the Office of Academic Affairs. Between the end of classes in each term and the beginning of the examination period, no student will be permitted to withdraw from any course. If the instructor of a course reports to the registrar that a student has not successfully completed a course from which the student has not formally withdrawn, a grade of F will be recorded in that course.

Progress Reports

Within one week following registration in any given term, students will be issued a copy of their course schedule that lists the courses for which they have registered. At the end of the academic year, each student will be issued a copy of his or her transcript indicating grades earned, which will serve as a progress report. Prior to issuance of this progress report, grades earned in the fall term will be available verbally on request.

Review and Awards

The M.F.A. degree is awarded by the University on the recommendation of the faculty of the School of Art. Each department in the School holds its own reviews of students' work at regular intervals. At the end of each review, faculty may require a student to take a par-

ticular course or participate in a tutorial. This requirement supersedes the normal choice of electives. If the work under review is not considered by the faculty to be deserving of credit toward the degree, the student will receive a letter of academic warning. Students who have received such a warning will have until the end of the following term to demonstrate a satisfactory level of quality and effort in their work. If they fail to do this, they will not be invited back to complete the program. Disciplinary dismissal may take place at any time during the year for any student in the School. Exceptions to the regulations of the M.F.A. degree can be made only on the recommendation of the Academic Subcommittee, to which all applications on these matters must be addressed.

Commencement

Attendance is required at Commencement exercises for all M.F.A. candidates. Special permission to be excused must be obtained from the dean. In addition to the completion of degree requirements, satisfactory final review of the student's work, and a thesis exhibition, submission of the following is required in order to graduate:

Graphic Design:	Written Thesis
Painting/Printmaking:	Slide Portfolio
Photography:	Print Portfolio
Sculpture:	Slide Portfolio

All degree requirements must be completed within three years of the student's scheduled graduation date in order to obtain the M.F.A. degree. Those who are unable to meet this deadline and wish to pursue their degree further must reapply for this consideration and pay a reregistration fee, which is 10 percent of the current tuition rate.

Leave of Absence

Students are expected to follow a continuous course of study at the School. After completion of at least one term, however, a student may be eligible to take a one- to three-year leave of absence for health or personal reasons (e.g., pregnancy). Any student who is contemplating a leave should see the director of academic affairs or his or her director of graduate studies to discuss the necessary application procedures. A written request must be submitted to the dean and, if the leave is approved by the dean, it will be for a specified period. A student who is on leave must notify the director of academic affairs in writing by February 1 of his or her intent to return. At that time, a positive evaluation by the faculty of work completed during the leave may be required as a condition of reentry. Students who for medical reasons are granted a leave of absence must provide a letter from their doctor indicating that they are required to withdraw from their academic work. Upon requesting reentry into the School, such students must provide a letter from their doctor stating that the cause of their leave has been remedied. Student loans are not deferred during periods of nonenrollment; however, students on leave are eligible for health coverage and are responsible for obtaining this coverage. If a student does not return from a leave by the deadline designated by the dean, the student will automatically be terminated by the School.

Financial Aid and Grades

All students receiving any form of financial aid from the School of Art and the University (Federal Stafford loans, Federal Perkins loans, School of Art Work-Study jobs, scholarships) must maintain a satisfactory grade level in all courses and studio work. If in any course a student does not obtain a satisfactory grade level, the appropriate portion of loans and scholarships within the term will be canceled and no further aid will be allocated until there is proof of improvement and/or completion of course work.

GENERAL REGULATIONS

1. Students are expected to conform to the regulations established by the School of Art. The *School of Art Handbook*, which contains more detailed rules and regulations, will be given to each student upon registration.
2. It is expected that students will attend all classes regularly.
3. The School of Art reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose educational development is unsatisfactory or whose conduct is deemed harmful to the School. Please refer to the policy on Student Grievances in the *Bulletin & Calendar*.

PLACEMENT

The School of Art maintains a placement service in the Office of Academic Affairs. Job notices are collected through faculty contacts and mailings and posted in a Job Book. Subscriptions are held to the College Art Association publications, *Current Jobs in Art*, *Jobline*, *National Arts Jobbank*, *National Arts Placement*, *Sculptors International*, and *Society for Photographic Education Newsletter*. Information on grants and fellowships is maintained, and an annual Career Workshop for second-year students takes place each fall. The above resources are available to our current students, alumni, and artists in the community. At the student's request, the Office of Academic Affairs will maintain and send references and/or transcripts to prospective employers for a mailing fee. This service is free for all currently enrolled students.

UNIVERSITY RESOURCES

Two sources of information about the broad range of events at the University are the *Yale Bulletin & Calendar (YB&C)*, a newspaper printed weekly during the academic year, and the *Yale Calendar of Events*, an interactive calendar that can be found online at <http://events.yale.edu/opa>. The *YB&C*, which also features news about Yale people and programs, is available without charge at many locations throughout the campus and is sent via U.S. mail to subscribers; for more information, call 203.432.1316. The paper is also available online at www.yale.edu/opa/yb&c.

The Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History contains collections in anthropology, mineralogy, oceanography, paleontology, and some aspects of geology.

There are more than eighty endowed lecture series held at Yale each year on subjects ranging from anatomy to theology, and including virtually all disciplines.

More than four hundred musical events take place at the University during the academic year. These include concerts presented by students and faculty of the School of Music, the Department of Music, the Yale Concert and Jazz bands, the Yale Glee Club, the Yale Symphony Orchestra, and other undergraduate singing and instrumental groups. In addition to graduate recitals and ensemble performances, the School of Music features the Philharmonia Orchestra of Yale, the Chamber Music Society at Yale, the Duke Ellington Series, the Horowitz Piano Series, Great Organ Music at Yale, New Music New Haven, Yale Opera performances and public master classes, and the Faculty Artist Series. Among New Haven's numerous performing organizations are Orchestra New England, the New Haven Chorale, and the New Haven Symphony Orchestra.

For theatergoers, Yale and New Haven offer a wide range of dramatic productions at the University Theatre, Yale Repertory Theatre, Yale Cabaret, Long Wharf Theatre, Palace Theater, and Shubert Performing Arts Center.

Founded in 1971, the Graduate-Professional Student Senate (GPSS) fosters discussion and the exchange of ideas among the graduate and professional student population. All graduate and professional students are eligible to become senators. Senators are chosen each year by their respective schools. The GPSS meets every two weeks throughout the academic year, and meetings are open to the graduate and professional school community. Members serve on and make appointments to University committees, meet with University officials and Yale Corporation members, sponsor informational workshops and conferences, organize lectures and social events, and assist in community service events. Additionally, the GPSS oversees operation of the Graduate-Professional Student Center at Yale (GPSCY), at 203 York Street, which includes office and meeting spaces for graduate-professional student organizations, and the Gryphon's Pub. For more information, please contact gpss@yale.edu or visit www.yale.edu/gpss.

The McDougal Graduate Student Center in the Hall of Graduate Studies provides space and resources for building intellectual, cultural, and social community among graduate students, and for enhancing professional development activities across the departments of the Graduate School. The Center houses the cooperating offices of Graduate Career Services, Graduate Student Life, and the Graduate Teaching Center, as well as the Resource Library. Graduate Career Services provides programs, counseling, and on-campus recruitment for academic and non-academic jobs. In the Student Life Office, McDougal Fellows, who are current graduate students, plan and organize socials; community service activities; arts, music, and cultural events; sports and wellness events; writing and literary events; and a student magazine. The Graduate Teaching Center provides pedagogical workshops, videotape consultation, and teaching forums led by the GTC student consultants and the director. The McDougal Center welcomes the participation of postdoctoral fellows, faculty, staff, alumni of the Graduate School, students from other Yale professional schools, and members of the larger Yale community. The Center houses a large common room with a computer kiosk, wired and wireless Internet access, newspapers, and magazines, and the student-run Blue Dog Café, which serves

coffee and light foods. Other resources include a large program room with AV equipment, a small meeting room, a recreation room with a children's corner, and a public computer cluster with ITS laser printer and copier. The McDougal Center is open weekdays from 9 A.M. to 11 P.M. and weekends from 11 A.M. to 11 P.M. during the academic year. For more information or to sign up for weekly e-mail updates, visit the Web site at www.yale.edu/graduateschool/mcdougal; telephone, 203.432.BLUE; e-mail, mcdougal.center@yale.edu.

The religious resources of Yale University serve all students, faculty, and staff. These resources are the University Chaplaincy (located on the lower level of Bingham Hall on Old Campus); the Church of Christ in Yale University, an open and affirming church; and Yale Religious Ministry, the on-campus association of clergy and nonordained representatives of various religious faiths. The ministry includes the Chapel of St. Thomas More, the parish church for all Roman Catholic students at the University; the Joseph Slifka Center for Jewish Life at Yale, a religious and cultural center for students of the Jewish faith; Indigo Blue: A Center for Buddhist Life at Yale; several Protestant denominational ministries and nondenominational ministries; and student religious groups such as the Baha'i Association, the Yale Vedanta Society and Yale Hindu Council, and the Muslim Student Association. Additional information is available at www.yale.edu/chaplain.

The Payne Whitney Gymnasium is one of the most elaborate and extensive indoor athletic facilities in the world. This complex includes the 3,100-seat John J. Lee Amphitheater, the site for many indoor varsity sports contests; the Robert J. H. Kiphuth Exhibition Pool; the Brady Squash Center, a world-class facility with fifteen international-style courts; the Adrian C. Israel Fitness Center, a state-of-the-art exercise and weight-training complex; the Brooks-Dwyer Varsity Strength and Conditioning Center; the Colonel William K. Lanman, Jr. Center, a 30,000-square-foot space for recreational/intramural play and varsity team practice; the Greenberg Brothers Track, an eighth-mile indoor jogging track; and other rooms devoted to fencing, gymnastics, rowing, wrestling, martial arts, general exercise, and dance. Numerous physical education classes in dance, martial arts, aerobic exercise, and sport skills are offered throughout the year. Graduate and professional school students may use the gym at no charge during the academic year. Academic and summer memberships at reasonable fees are available for faculty, employees, postdoctoral and visiting fellows, and student spouses.

The David S. Ingalls Rink, the Sailing Center in Branford, the Yale Tennis Complex, and the Golf Course at Yale are open to faculty, students, employees, students' spouses, and guests of the University at established fees. Up-to-date information on hours and fees at all these recreational facilities can be obtained from the Sport and Recreation Office (203.432.1431). Skate sharpening is available daily; however, no skate rentals are available.

Approximately thirty-five club sports and outdoor activities come under the jurisdiction of the Office of Outdoor Education and Club Sports. Many of the activities, both purely recreational and instructional, are open to graduate and professional school students. Faculty, staff, and alumni, as well as groups, may use the Outdoor Education

Center (OEC). The center consists of two thousand acres in East Lyme, Connecticut, and includes cabins, campsites, pavilion, dining hall, swimming, boating, canoeing, and picnic groves beside a mile-long lake. Hiking trails surround a wildlife marsh. The OEC season extends from the third weekend in June through Labor Day and September weekends. For more information, telephone 203.432.2492 or visit the Web page at <http://yalebulldogs.collegesports.com/> (click on Sports Rec, then on Outdoor Education).

Throughout the year, Yale University graduate and professional school students have the opportunity to participate in numerous intramural sports activities. These seasonal, team-oriented activities include volleyball, soccer, and softball in the fall; basketball and volleyball in the winter; softball, soccer, and volleyball in the spring; and softball in the summer. With few exceptions, all academic-year graduate-professional student sports activities are scheduled on weekends, and most sports activities are open to competitive, recreational, and coeducational teams. More information is available from the Intramurals Office in Payne Whitney Gymnasium, 203.432.2487, or online at <http://yalebulldogs.collegesports.com>.

A GLOBAL UNIVERSITY

In celebrating the Yale Tercentennial in 2001, President Richard C. Levin gave special weight to “Yale’s intention to become a truly global institution” by building on existing relationships and international activity. Since that time, the University has made great strides to intensify and broaden its efforts in the international arena. Exchanges of students, faculty, researchers, and fellows have grown significantly. Programs of study and research across the University increasingly incorporate international subject matter. To enhance all its initiatives in this direction, the administration has created a number of organizations and other specialized resources.

The most recently established organizational unit, inaugurated in 2003–2004, is the Office of International Affairs, which serves as an administrative resource to support the international activities of all schools, departments, offices, centers, and organizations at Yale; to promote Yale and its faculty to international audiences; and to increase the visibility of Yale’s international activities around the globe. Web site: www.yale.edu/oia.

The Office of International Affairs joins a range of other institutional resources, including:

Yale Center for International and Area Studies (YCIAS), the University’s principal agency for encouraging and coordinating teaching and research on international affairs, societies, and cultures; www.yale.edu/ycias.

Yale Center for the Study of Globalization, which draws on the rich intellectual resources of the Yale community, scholars from other universities, and experts from around the world to support teaching and research on the many facets of globalization, while helping to enrich debate through workshops, conferences, and public programs; www.ycsg.yale.edu.

Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS); www.oiss.yale.edu. See the description on pages 68–69.

Yale World Fellows Program, which hosts twelve to eighteen Fellows from outside the U.S. each year for a term of concentrated study and close contact on the Yale campus; www.yale.edu/worldfellows.

For additional information: “Yale and the World” is a compilation, on the Yale Web site, of resources for international students, scholars, and other Yale affiliates interested in the University’s global initiatives: <http://world.yale.edu>.

HEALTH SERVICES FOR SCHOOL OF ART STUDENTS

Yale University Health Services (YUHS) is located on campus at 17 Hillhouse Avenue. YUHS offers a wide variety of health care services for students and other members of the Yale community. Services include student medicine, gynecology, mental health, pediatrics, pharmacy, laboratory, radiology, a twenty-three-bed inpatient care facility (ICF), a round-the-clock urgent care clinic, and such specialty services as allergy, dermatology, orthopedics, and a travel clinic. YUHS also includes the Yale Health Plan (YHP), a health coverage option that coordinates and provides payment for the services outlined above, as well as for emergency treatment, off-site specialty services, inpatient hospital care, and other ancillary services. YUHS’s services are detailed in the *YHP Student Handbook*, available through the YHP Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, or on the YHP Web site at www.yale.edu/uhs.

Eligibility for Services

All full-time Yale degree-candidate students who are paying at least half tuition are enrolled automatically for YHP Basic Coverage. YHP Basic Coverage is offered at no charge and includes preventive health and medical services in the departments of Student Medicine, Internal Medicine, Gynecology, Health Education, and Mental Hygiene. In addition, treatment for urgent medical problems can be obtained twenty-four hours a day through Urgent Care.

Students on leave of absence or on extended study and paying less than half tuition are not eligible for YHP Basic Coverage but may enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage. Students enrolled in the Division of Special Registration as nondegree special students or visiting scholars are not eligible for YHP Basic Coverage but may enroll in the YHP Billed Associates Plan and pay a monthly premium. Associates must register for a minimum of one term within the first thirty days of affiliation with the University.

Students not eligible for YHP Basic Coverage may also use the services on a fee-for-service basis. Students who wish to be seen fee-for-service must enroll with the YHP Member Services Department. Enrollment applications for the YHP Student Affiliate Coverage, Billed Associates Plan, or Fee-for-Service Program are available from the YHP Member Services Department.

All students are welcome to use specialty and ancillary services at YUHS. Upon referral, YHP will cover the cost of these services if the student is a member of YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage (see below). If the student has an alternate insurance plan, YHP will assist in submitting the claims for specialty and ancillary services to the other

plan and will bill through the Office of Student Financial Services for noncovered charges and services.

Health Coverage Enrollment

The University also requires all students eligible for YHP Basic Coverage to have adequate hospital insurance coverage. Students may choose YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage or elect to waive the plan if they have other hospitalization coverage, such as coverage through a spouse or parent. The waiver must be renewed annually, and it is the student's responsibility to confirm receipt of the waiver form by the University's deadlines noted below.

YHP HOSPITALIZATION/SPECIALTY COVERAGE

For a detailed explanation of this plan, see the *YHP Student Handbook*.

Students are automatically enrolled and charged a fee each term on their Student Financial Services bill for YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students with no break in coverage who are enrolled during both the fall and spring terms are billed each term and are covered from September 1 through August 31. For students entering Yale for the first time, readmitted students, and students returning from a leave of absence who have not been covered during their leave, YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage begins on the day the dormitories officially open. A student who is enrolled for the fall term only is covered for services through January 31; a student enrolled for the spring term only is covered for services through August 31.

Waiving the YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage: Students are permitted to waive YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage by completing a waiver form that demonstrates proof of alternate coverage. Waiver forms are available from the YHP Member Services Department. It is the student's responsibility to report any changes in alternate insurance coverage to the YHP Member Services Department. Students are encouraged to review their present coverage and compare its benefits to those available under the YHP. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only.

Revoking the Waiver: Students who waive YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage but later wish to be covered must complete and send a form voiding their waiver to the YHP Member Services Department by September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only. Students who wish to revoke their waiver during the term may do so, provided they show proof of loss of the alternate insurance plan and enroll within thirty days of the loss of this coverage. YHP premiums will not be prorated.

YHP STUDENT TWO-PERSON AND FAMILY PLANS

A student may enroll his or her lawfully married spouse or same-sex domestic partner and/or legally dependent child(ren) under the age of nineteen in one of two student dependent plans: the Two-Person Plan or the Student Family Plan. These plans include services described in both the YHP Basic Coverage and the YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. YHP Prescription Plus Coverage may be added at an additional cost.

Coverage is not automatic and enrollment is by application. Applications are available from the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (www.yale.edu/uhs) and must be renewed annually. Applications must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

YHP STUDENT AFFILIATE COVERAGE

Students on leave of absence or extended study or students paying less than half tuition may enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage, which includes services described in both the YHP Basic and the YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Prescription Plus Coverage may also be added for an additional cost. Applications are available from the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (www.yale.edu/uhs) and must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

YHP PRESCRIPTION PLUS COVERAGE

This plan has been designed for Yale students who purchase YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and student dependents who are enrolled in either the Two-Person Plan, the Student Family Plan, or Student Affiliate Coverage. YHP Prescription Plus Coverage provides protection for some types of medical expenses not covered under YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students are billed for this plan and may waive this coverage. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only. For a detailed explanation, please refer to the *YHP Student Handbook*.

Eligibility Changes

Withdrawal: A student who withdraws from the University during the first ten days of the term will be refunded the premium paid for YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and/or YHP Prescription Plus Coverage. The student will not be eligible for any YHP benefits, and the student's YHP membership will be terminated retroactive to the beginning of the term. The medical record will be reviewed, and any services rendered and/or claims paid will be billed to the student on a fee-for-service basis. At all other times, a student who withdraws from the University will be covered by YHP for thirty days following the date of withdrawal or to the last day of the term, whichever comes first. Premiums will not be prorated or refunded. Students who withdraw are not eligible to enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage.

Leaves of Absence: Students who are granted leaves of absence are eligible to purchase YHP Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of the leave. If the leave occurs during the term, YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will end on the date the leave is granted and students may enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage. Students must enroll in Affiliate Coverage prior to the beginning of the term during which the leave is taken or within thirty days of the start of the leave. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment forms are available at the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (www.yale.edu/uhs).

Extended Study or Reduced Tuition: Students who are granted extended study status or pay less than half tuition are not eligible for YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and YHP Prescription Plus Coverage. They may purchase YHP Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of extended study. This plan includes services described in both the YHP Basic and the YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment forms are available at the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (www.yale.edu/uhs). Students must complete an enrollment application for the plan prior to September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only.

For a full description of the services and benefits provided by YHP, please refer to the *YHP Student Handbook*, available from the YHP Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, 17 Hillhouse Avenue, PO Box 208237, New Haven CT 06520-8237.

Required Immunizations

Measles (Rubeola) and German Measles: All students who were born after December 31, 1956, are required to provide proof of immunization against measles (rubeola) and German measles (rubella). Connecticut state law requires two doses of measles vaccine. The first dose must have been given after January 1, 1969, *and* after the student's first birthday. The second dose must have been given after January 1, 1980. These doses must be at least 30 days apart. Connecticut state law requires proof of one dose of rubella vaccine administered after January 1, 1969, *and* after the student's first birthday. The law applies to all students unless they present (a) a certificate from a physician stating that such immunization is contraindicated, (b) a statement that such immunization would be contrary to the student's religious beliefs, or (c) documentation of a positive blood titer for measles and rubella.

Meningococcus (Meningitis): All students living in on-campus housing must be vaccinated against Meningococcal disease. The law went into effect in September 2002, meaning that all returning students who plan to live in University housing must be immunized or show proof of immunization within the last five years. Students who are not compliant with this law will not be permitted to register for classes or move into the dormitories for the fall term, 2005. Please note that the State of Connecticut does not require this vaccine for students who intend to reside off campus.

Note: Students who have not met these requirements prior to arrival at Yale University must receive the immunizations from YHP and will be charged accordingly.

RESOURCE OFFICE ON DISABILITIES

The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates accommodations for undergraduate and graduate and professional school students with disabilities who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Early planning is critical. Documentation may be submitted to the Resource Office even though a specific accommodation request is not anticipated at the time of registration. It is recommended that matriculating students in need of disability-related accommodations at Yale University

contact the Resource Office by June 1. Returning students must contact the Resource Office at the beginning of each term to arrange for course and exam accommodations.

The Resource Office also provides assistance to students with temporary disabilities. General informational inquiries are welcome from students and members of the Yale community and from the public. The mailing address is Resource Office on Disabilities, Yale University, PO Box 208305, New Haven CT 06520-8305. The Resource Office is located in William L. Harkness Hall (WLH), Rooms 102 and 103. Access to the Resource Office is through the College Street entrance to WLH. Office hours are Monday through Friday, 8.30 A.M. to 4.30 P.M. Voice callers may reach staff at 203.432.2324; TTY/TDD callers at 203.432.8250. The Resource Office may also be reached by e-mail (judith.york@yale.edu) or through its Web site (www.yale.edu/rod).

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS

The Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) coordinates services and support to Yale's international students, faculty, staff, and their dependents. OISS assists members of the Yale international community with all matters of special concern to them and serves as a source of referral to other university offices and departments. OISS staff provide assistance with employment, immigration, personal and cultural adjustment, and family and financial matters, as well as serve as a source of general information about living at Yale and in New Haven. In addition, as Yale University's representative for immigration concerns, OISS provides information and assistance to students, staff, and faculty on how to obtain and maintain legal status in the United States. OISS issues the visa documents needed to request entry into the United States under Yale's immigration sponsorship and processes requests for extensions of authorized periods of stay in the United States, school transfers, and employment authorization. All international students and scholars must register with OISS as soon as they arrive at Yale, at which time OISS will provide information about orientation activities for newly arrived students, scholars, and family members. OISS programs, like the monthly international coffee hours, daily English conversation groups, and receptions for newly arrived graduate students, postdocs, and visiting scholars, provide an opportunity to meet members of Yale's international community and become acquainted with the many resources of Yale University and New Haven.

OISS maintains an extensive Web site (www.oiss.yale.edu) with useful information for students and scholars prior to and upon arrival in New Haven. As U.S. immigration regulations are complex and change rather frequently, we urge international students and scholars to visit the office and check the Web site for the most recent updates.

International students, scholars, and their families and partners can connect with OISS and the international community at Yale by subscribing to the following e-mail lists. *OISS-L* is the OISS electronic newsletter for Yale's international community. *YaleInternational E-Group* is an interactive list through which over 2,000 international students and scholars connect to find roommates, rent apartments, sell cars and household goods, find companions, and keep each other informed about events in the area.

Spouses and partners of international students and scholars will want to know about International Spouses and Partners at Yale (ISPY). The *ISPY E-Group* is an interactive list of over 300 members to connect spouses, partners, and families at Yale. To subscribe to any list, send a message to oiss@yale.edu.

The Office of International Students and Scholars, located at 246 Church Street, Suite 201, is open Monday through Friday from 8.30 A.M. to 5 P.M., except Tuesday, when the office is open from 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Other guidelines for international students are found on pages 49–50 and 56.

THE INTERNATIONAL CENTER

Established in 1949, the International Center of New Haven is a nonprofit community-based organization. The Center's programs are based on the idea that both the international community in Greater New Haven and the local community can benefit from each other. The Center is located at 442 Temple Street, and the office is open from 9 A.M. to 4.30 P.M., Monday through Friday. The work of the International Center is carried out by a small professional staff and by many volunteers in the community. The Center organizes lectures and special events, as well as offering English as a Second Language (ESL) classes, in addition to a number of programs including the International Community Friendship Program, 'Round The World Women, and the International Classroom Project. The International House, a large Tudor mansion located at 406 Prospect Street in New Haven, is the venue of most of the International Center's activities and the home of fifteen students and scholars. Rooms are available for the academic year and summer. For more information on any of these programs, or on the International House, telephone 203.432.6460, fax 203.432.6462, e-mail info@icnh.org, or visit the Web site at www.icnh.org.

Yale University Summer School of Music and Art

NORFOLK, CONNECTICUT

May 21–July 2, 2006

The art division offers a six-week session for academic credit as a special summer program. The School is located on the Stoeckel estate and is supported by the Ellen Battell Stoeckel Trust.

Through the generosity of this trust, the full expenses of tuition, room, and board are covered by a fellowship grant to each student approved for admission. Selected colleges, universities, and professional art schools across the country and abroad are invited to nominate for these fellowships two candidates who are currently enrolled as juniors in their programs. There is an application fee of \$20 and a registration fee of \$700.

Students in art follow a required program of painting, drawing, printmaking, and photography.

Distinguished artists are on both the resident and the visiting faculty. The visiting faculty provide workshops, lectures, and individual criticism. The resident faculty in 2005 included Jake Berthot, David Hilliard, Samuel Messer (Director), Sarah Oppenheimer, Norm Paris, and Dana Schutz.

Information about the program may be obtained in late January from the schools that have been invited to participate. The application deadline is in March. Persons interested in being considered for nomination should so inform their department heads. Individuals may not apply directly to the Norfolk program.

Summer Courses in Art

NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

July 10–August 11, 2006

The Yale School of Art participates in the Yale Summer Session by offering five-week courses in drawing, graphic design, photography, sculpture, silkscreen, and painting. Yale Summer Session offers undergraduate courses for credit and awards four term-hours' credit for each course successfully completed. Classes are held two or three times a week on campus, with additional studio time available. Admission is not limited to Yale students but is open also to undergraduates who wish to study in an environment different from that of their home institution, to college graduates who wish to explore other fields of study, and to qualified high school or precollege students who will be sixteen by July 1 and who will have completed their junior year of high school before summer classes begin.

Further information on residency, scholarships, and application forms may be found on the Yale Summer Session Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/summer/> or obtained by mail from Yale Summer Session, PO Box 208355, New Haven CT 06520-8355, or via telephone at 203.432.2430. Applications are considered as they are received, with a decision concerning admission following shortly thereafter. Class size for each art course is limited depending upon the nature of the course. There is an application fee of \$50. Tuition is \$1,900–2,100 per course. All students must submit applications and application fees by June 13 and must pay tuition and any housing fees in full by June 20. No portfolio is required for application.

Visiting Artists

In addition to the regular faculty, many visiting artists and scholars participate in the programs of the various departments offering individual critiques, workshop seminars, and formal lectures. The visiting artists and scholars during 2003–2004 were:

Kim Hastings Adams	Ridley Howard	Amy Sillman
Doug Aitken	Jordan Kantor	Franklin Sirmans
Saul Anton	Lisa Kereszi	Guy Richards Smit
Janine Antoni	Tom Knechtel	Kiki Smith
Doug Ashford	Wayne Koestenbaum	Rebecca Smith
Jan Avgikos	Laura Kurgan	Yutaka Sone
Mowry Baden	Jonathan Laskar	Keith Sonnier
Ned Baldwin	Louise Lawler	Nancy Spector
Jack Bankowsky	Glenn Ligon	Amy Steiner
Barbara Bernstein	Pia Lindman	Mark Steinmetz
Holly Block	Omar Lopez	Thaddeus Strode
Luca Buvoli	Ryoichi Majima	Larry Sultan
Dan Cameron	Sylvia Plimack Mangold	Lynne Tillman
Vija Celmins	Fabian Marcaccio	Alfred Tomaselli
William Christenberry	Josiah McElheny	Nick Waplington
A. W. Clem	David McMillan	Charlie White
Lynne Cooke	Christian Moeller	William Wiley
Holly Coulis	Warren Niesluchowski	William T. Williams
Arthur Danto	William Pope.L	Karen Yasinsky
Bruce Davidson	Stephen Prina	Andrea Zittel
Lisa Corinne Davis	Walid Raad	
Cheryl Donegan	Black Rayne	
Jim Drain	Ann Reynolds	
Anne Ellegood	Frances Richard	
Mitch Epstein	Rolf Ricke	
Barbara Fischer	Enrico Riley	
Jonathan Safran Foer	David Rimaneli	
Coco Fusco	Tim Rollins	
Adam Fuss	Clifford Ross	
Anthony Goicolea	Jerry Saltz	
Leon Golub	Sam Samore	
Paul Graham	Peter Schjeldahl	
Bruce Hainley	Gary Schneider	
Richard Hamilton	Barry Schwabsky	
Steven Holmes	Stephen Shore	
Roni Horn	Eleanor Siegel	

Faculty Profiles

Greer Allen, Graphic Designer. As a student at Yale, Mr. Allen worked closely with the university printer, Carl Purington Rollins. He then served as designer and typographer at the University of Chicago Press before becoming director of its printing department in 1965. From 1972 through 1983, he was the university printer at Yale and has lectured in the graphic design program since 1981. Mr. Allen's work includes catalogues for Yale's museums and libraries, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Colonial Williamsburg, the Houghton Library, and the Philadelphia Museum of Art. He is currently senior critic.

Michael Anderson, Sculptor and Museum Preparator. Mr. Anderson received his B.F.A. from Pratt Institute and a master's degree in medical illustration with a specialty in medical model making and maxillofacial prosthetics. He works full-time at Yale's Peabody Museum of Natural History building exhibits. In 2005 his 21-foot bronze sculpture of the dinosaur *Torosaurus* will be permanently installed in front of the Peabody Museum. He has been a lecturer in sculpture at Yale since 1991.

Jonathan Andrews, Filmmaker. Mr. Andrews received his B.A. in film studies from Yale in 1996. His first film, *The Night Tram*, was produced during a semester abroad at FAMU, the national film academy of the Czech Republic, and was nominated for a Student Academy Award in 1995. His senior project film, *Short Change*, won the Louis Sudler Prize in the Performing and Creative Arts and received a Student Academy Award in 1996. In 2001 Mr. Andrews wrote, produced, and directed *Pursuing Happiness*, a feature-length digital motion picture set in small-town Vermont. Mr. Andrews was appointed lecturer in 2003.

Dore Ashton, Author and Critic. Ms. Ashton received an M.A. from Harvard University. She is among the world's most authoritative critics of modern and contemporary art. She is the author or editor of thirty books on art and culture, including *Noguchi East and West*, *About Rothko*, *American Art Since 1945*, *Rosa Bonheur in Her Time* (with Denise Browne Hare), *A Fable of Modern Art*, *Yes, But: A Critical Study of Philip Guston*, *A Joseph Cornell Album*, *The New York School: A Cultural Reckoning*, *Picasso On Art*, *The Sculpture of Pol Bury*, *Richard Lindner*, *A Reading of Modern Art*, *Modern American Sculpture*, *Rauschenberg's Dante*, *The Unknown Shore*, *Redon*, *Moreau*, *Bresdin*, *Philip Guston*, *Poets and the Past*, *Abstract Art Before Columbus*, and *David Smith: Medals for Dishonor*. She has won many awards and recognitions, including Guggenheim Foundation Fellowships in 1963 and 1969. Ms. Ashton is professor of art history at the Cooper Union in New York and was appointed senior critic in painting/printmaking at Yale in 2002.

Richard Benson, Photographer. Since 1966 Richard Benson has worked as a photographer/printer. In 1997 he coauthored *A Maritime Album, 100 Photographs and Their Stories*, and in 1972 he coauthored *Lay this Laurel*, an album of photographs of the Augustus Saint-Gaudens Memorial to Robert Gould Shaw. He has photographed extensively in Puerto Rico and Newport, Rhode Island, since 1970. His photographic work, as well as extensive research in the hand printing of photographs in ink in both photogravure and photo offset lithography, has been supported by the John Simon Guggenheim Foundation, the National Endowment for the Arts, and the Eakins Press Foundation. In 1986 he was awarded a MacArthur Foundation Fellowship. For the past ten years, much of Mr. Benson's time has been devoted to the production of fine photographic books, including *The Face of Lincoln*, Viking Press; *The Work of Atget*, vols. I, II, III, the Museum of Modern Art; and *The American Monument*, photographs by Lee Friedlander. His work is represented in the collection of the Museum of Modern Art as well as in numerous private collections. Mr. Benson has taught at Yale since 1979 and was appointed dean of the School in 1996.

Michael Bierut, Graphic Designer. Michael Bierut studied graphic design at the University of Cincinnati's College of Design, Architecture, Art, and Planning. Prior to joining the international design consultancy Pentagram as a partner in 1990, he was vice president of graphic design at Vignelli Associates. His work is represented in the permanent collections of the Museum of Modern Art and the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York and the Musée des Arts Décoratifs in Montreal. He has served as president of the American Institute of Graphic Arts (AIGA) and as a director of the Architectural League of New York, and is a member of the Art Directors Club Hall of Fame. He is a co-editor of the *Looking Closer* series of design criticism anthologies and a founding contributor to the online journal *DesignObserver.com*. He was appointed lecturer in graphic design at Yale in 1993 and is currently senior critic.

Mel Bochner, Artist. Mr. Bochner studied at Carnegie Institute of Technology where he received his B.F.A. in 1962. Since 1964 he has lived and worked in New York City. He has exhibited widely in the United States and Europe and his work is represented in the Museum of Modern Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, and the Musée National d'Art Moderne in Paris, France. Mr. Bochner has also taught at the School of Visual Arts in New York. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1979 as senior critic in painting/printmaking and in 2001 was appointed professor (adjunct).

Irma Boom, Graphic Designer. Ms. Boom received her degree at the AKI Art School in Enschedé, Holland. For five years, she worked as a senior designer for the Government Printing & Publishing Office in The Hague. She established Irma Boom Office in 1991. Her clients include Ferrari, Prince Claus Fund, Vitra, SHV, OMA/Rem Koolhaas, and Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam. The focus of her work is on book design, for which she has received many awards including the Gutenberg Prize 2001. She has taught at the Arnhem Academy (Fashion Dept.), the Jan van Eyck Akademie in Maastricht, the Rhode Island School of Design, the Art Institute of Chicago, the California Institute of the Arts, and

Mimar Sinan University, Istanbul. Her work has been published in *I.D.* and *Eye* magazine and exhibited in the United States, Germany, England, France, Turkey, South Korea, and the Netherlands. The University of Amsterdam owns the Irma Boom Collection. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1992 and is currently senior critic in graphic design.

Daniel Bozhkov, Artist. Mr. Bozhkov has a diploma from the Academy of Fine Arts in Sofia, Bulgaria, and an M.F.A. from Hunter College, CUNY. He has exhibited nationally and internationally in group exhibitions at P.S.1 Contemporary Art Center, the 1st Biennale of contemporary art in Moscow, and the 9th International Istanbul Biennale in Turkey. He has had solo exhibitions at Andrew Kreps Gallery in New York City, which represents his work. He has taught as an adjunct faculty member at Columbia University School of the Arts, Rhode Island School of Design, and Cooper Union School of Art. Mr. Bozhkov was appointed critic in painting/printmaking in 2004.

Jon Conner, Sculptor. Mr. Conner received his B.F.A. from Syracuse University in 1994 and his M.F.A. from Columbia University in 2002. Since 1994 he has lived and worked in Brooklyn, New York. He has recently participated in exhibitions at MetroTech/Public Art Fund, New York, the Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Connecticut, and Socrates Sculpture Park, New York. In 2002 he received a grant from the Joan Mitchell Foundation. Mr. Conner was appointed lecturer in sculpture in 2005.

Gregory Crewdson, Photographer. Mr. Crewdson received a B.A. from the State University of New York at Purchase in 1985 and an M.F.A. in photography from Yale in 1988. He has exhibited widely in the United States and Europe and is represented by Lühring Augustine Gallery in New York City. Mr. Crewdson's work is represented in many public collections including the Museum of Modern Art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Brooklyn Museum, the Los Angeles County Museum, and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art. He has received numerous awards including the Skowhegan Medal for Photography, the National Endowment for the Arts Visual Artists Fellowship, and the Aaron Siskind Fellowship. Mr. Crewdson has published several books of his photographs including *bover* with ArtSpace Books, *Dream of Life* with the University of Salamanca, Spain, and *Twilight* with Harry N. Abrams Books. As a teacher, Mr. Crewdson has held positions at Sarah Lawrence College, Cooper Union School of Art, the School of Visual Arts, the State University of New York at Purchase, and Vassar. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1993 and is currently professor (adjunct) of photography.

Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, Graphic Designer and Public Artist. Ms. de Bretteville received a B.A. in art history from Barnard College in 1962, an M.F.A. from Yale in 1964, and honorary degrees from California College of Arts and Crafts and Moore College of Art. She has designed numerous publications on art and culture, including *The Photographs of Dorothy Norman* and *The Motown Album*, as well as public art works: *Biddy Mason: Time and Place*, *Omoide no Shotokyo* in Los Angeles, *Search: Literature* in Flushing,

New York, *At the start...At long last...* in New York City's Inwood "A" train station, and *Path of Stars* in New Haven. Her work in books, magazines, and newspapers includes the redesign of the *Los Angeles Times*, special issues of the *Aspen Times*, *Everywoman*, *American Cinematographer*, and *Arts in Society*. Her posters and fine press editions are in the special collections of the Museum of Modern Art, the Victoria and Albert Museum in London, and numerous university and public libraries. In 1971, at the California Institute of the Arts, she created the first women's design program and, in 1973, founded the Woman's Building and its Women's Graphic Center in Los Angeles. In 1981, she initiated and chaired the Department of Communication Design at Otis/Parsons. Ms. de Bretteville joined the Yale faculty in 1990, when she was named professor and director of graduate studies in graphic design.

Philip-Lorca diCorcia, Photographer. After attending the School of the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston, Mr. diCorcia went on to get an M.F.A. from Yale in 1979. He has since worked in various aspects of the photographic medium, for which he has earned exhibitions, grants, fellowships, and awards. He is represented by numerous galleries. In 1995 the Museum of Modern Art published a book surveying his work, and other publications have followed. Twin Palms published *A Storybook Life* in 2003, his first self-produced book, which will tour as an exhibition through 2005. Mr. diCorcia has been a critic in photography at Yale at various times since 1996 and is currently senior critic.

Carroll Dunham, Painter. Mr. Dunham received his B.A. from Trinity College in 1972. His work has been exhibited widely in the U.S., Europe, and Japan and is included in the collections of the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Museum of Modern Art, as well as numerous public and private collections. Mr. Dunham is represented in New York by Gladstone Gallery and Nolan/Eckman Gallery. A mid-career survey exhibition of his work was held at the New Museum, New York, in 2002–2003. He was appointed senior critic in painting/printmaking in 2001.

Chris Edwards, Interaction Designer. Mr. Edwards holds a B.F.A. in graphic design from the University of Michigan and a Master of Design in human-centered communication design from the Institute of Design (IIT), in 1994. Mr. Edwards's graduate work focused on the impact of computer-network technologies on publishing and the use of design methodologies such as rapid prototyping, behavioral analysis, and usability studies to aid in the design of complex systems. His work has been featured in publications such as *I.D.*, *Wired*, *Communication Arts*, *How*, and *Print*. Formerly vice president of design for Art Technology Group (ATG), Mr. Edwards is currently a design and technology consultant. He teaches at the Institute of Design (IIT) and has lectured at the Rhode Island School of Design. He serves on the board of the Institute of Design (IIT) and has spoken widely on design for organizations such as the American Center for Design (ACD), AIGA, Seybold, MIT Media Lab, and the Art Institute of Boston. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1996 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Paul Elliman, Graphic Designer. Mr. Elliman is a London-based designer whose work and writing both explore an interest in the rough material edges of language and technology. His work has been exhibited at the Tate Modern in London and included in collections by the British Council and at the Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum in New York; his work has also appeared in a number of books and magazine articles. Mr. Elliman has contributed essays to *Eye* magazine, London, and *IDEA* magazine, Tokyo, and he has taught at Central Saint Martins, London, the University of Texas in Austin, the Royal Institute of Technology in Melbourne, and the Jan van Eyck Akademie in Maastricht. He runs a studio in London and is currently teaching the thesis course at Werkplaats Typografie in the Netherlands. Mr. Elliman was originally appointed to the Yale faculty in 1997 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Rochelle Feinstein, Painter and Printmaker. Ms. Feinstein received a B.F.A. from Pratt Institute in 1975 and an M.F.A. from the University of Minnesota in 1978. She lives and works in New York City. Her work is exhibited widely in solo and group exhibitions in galleries and museums in the United States and Europe, and is included in numerous public and private collections. Among recent awards and grants she has received are a Guggenheim Fellowship, a Louis Comfort Tiffany Foundation Fellowship, a Joan Mitchell Foundation grant, and a Foundation for Contemporary Performing Arts grant. She taught at Bennington College until 1994, when she was appointed to the Yale faculty. She is currently professor of painting/printmaking.

Tobias Frere-Jones, Type Designer. Mr. Frere-Jones received his B.F.A. from Rhode Island School of Design in 1992. In 2000 he began work with Jonathan Hoefler in New York. He has designed over 150 typefaces for retail publication, custom clients, and experimental purposes. His clients include *Martha Stewart Living*, *AIGA Journal*, *The Boston Globe*, *The New York Times*, *The Wall Street Journal*, the Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum, the Whitney Museum of American Art, Grand Central Terminal, the U.S. Census Bureau, Tibor Kalman, and Neville Brody. He has lectured at the Rhode Island School of Design, the Yale School of Art, the Pratt Institute, the Royal College of Art, and the Universidad de las Americas. His work has been featured in *How*, *I.D.*, *Page*, *Print*, *Metropolis*, and *Time*. He was appointed critic in graphic design in 1996.

Martha Friedman, Sculptor. Ms. Friedman received her B.F.A. from the School of the Art Institute of Chicago in 1998 and her M.F.A. from Yale in 2003. She has attended the Skowhegan School of Painting and Sculpture as well as other national residencies. This past year Ms. Friedman has exhibited at Triple Candie in New York and Galerie Chez Valentin in Paris. She currently lives and works in Brooklyn and was appointed adjunct instructor at the Cooper Union School of Art in 2004. Ms. Friedman was appointed lecturer in sculpture at Yale in 2005.

Susan Froetschel, Writer. Ms. Froetschel received a B.A. in journalism from Pennsylvania State University and an M.P.A. from Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of

Government. She worked as a copy editor for *Self*, *Esquire*, and *House Beautiful* magazines and as a newspaper reporter in Alaska and New Jersey. She is now a freelance writer, and her articles have been published by *Connecticut* magazine, *Alaska* magazine, *The New York Times*, *Barron's*, and other business publications. Ms. Froetschel's novel *Alaska Gray* was published by St. Martin's Press in 1994, and her second novel, *Interruptions*, will be published by Five Star Press in 2004. She was appointed lecturer in graphic design in 2000.

John Gambell, Graphic Designer. Mr. Gambell received a B.A. in English from Middlebury College in 1971. From 1977 to 1979 he studied printmaking and graphic design at Wesleyan University and worked on a range of photographic printing projects under the direction of Richard Benson in Newport, Rhode Island. After receiving his M.F.A. from Yale in 1981, he served as graphic designer at the Yale University Printing Service. In 1987 he established a design studio in New Haven that produced a range of print publications and museum exhibition catalogues, as well as signage and packaging. He has been teaching graphic design since 1983 and was appointed senior critic in 1998. Mr. Gambell is the Yale University Printer.

Liam Gillick, Sculptor. Mr. Gillick attended Goldsmiths College in London, where he received his B.A. in 1987. Numerous solo exhibitions since 1989 include those held at the Museum of Modern Art, New York; the Powerplant Contemporary Art Gallery, Toronto; and the Whitechapel Gallery, London. His work was included in *Documenta X* and the 50th Venice Biennale. His work is featured in many public and private collections, including the Tate Gallery, the Guggenheim Museum, and the Centre Georges Pompidou. Mr. Gillick was nominated for the Turner Prize in 2002. Author of numerous critical texts and books, he divides his time between London and New York. Mr. Gillick was appointed critic in sculpture in 2005.

Barbara Glauber, Graphic Designer. Ms. Glauber received her B.F.A. from SUNY, Purchase, in 1984 and her M.F.A. from the California Institute of the Arts in 1990. She runs her New York-based studio, Heavy Meta, focusing on the design of publications, information graphics, and other materials for clients in the arts, education, and entertainment industries. She curated the 1993 exhibition *Lift and Separate: Graphic Design and the Quote Unquote Vernacular* at Cooper Union, and she edited its accompanying publication. She also served as chair for the eighteenth annual American Center for Design 100 Show. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1995 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Peter Hall, Journalist/Critic. Mr. Hall is a contributing writer for *Metropolis* magazine and a research fellow at the Design Institute, University of Minnesota, where he edits the online journal *The Knowledge Circuit* and was co-editor of *ELSE/WHERE: MAPPING*, published in 2004. He wrote and co-edited *Tibor Kalman: Perverse Optimist* (Princeton Architectural Press, 1998) and *Sagmeister: Made You Look* (Booth-Clibborn Editions, 2001) and coauthored *Pause: 59 minutes of motion graphics* (Rizzoli/Universe, 2001). He has written widely about design in its various forms for publications including *The New York*

Times, *The Guardian*, *I.D.*, and *Print*; and he has published essays in *Designed by Peter Saville* (Frieze, 2003), *Up, Down and Across: Elevators, Escalators and Moving Sidewalks* (Merrell, 2003), *Looking Closer 4* (Allworth, 2002), *Sex Appeal* (Allworth, 2000), and *Architecture and Film* (Princeton Architectural Press, 2000). He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Peter Halley, Painter. Mr. Halley received a B.A. in 1975 from Yale University and an M.F.A. in painting from University of New Orleans in 1978. Since 1980 he has lived and worked in New York City. During the last ten years he has had solo exhibitions at the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam, the Reina Sofia Museo Nacional Centro Arte in Madrid, the Musée d'Art Contemporain in Bordeaux, the Kitakyushu Museum of Contemporary Art in Japan, the Folkwang Museum in Essen, Germany, the Des Moines Art Center, and the Dallas Museum of Fine Arts. In 1997 he also had a solo exhibition of his prints at the Museum of Modern Art. His paintings are in the permanent collections of the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, the Boston Museum of Fine Arts, the Albright-Knox Art Gallery, and the Milwaukee Art Museum. Since 1995, Mr. Halley has combined his paintings with silkscreen prints, wall diagrams, and fiberglass reliefs as full-scale installations. He has also taught at Columbia University and UCLA. Since 1996 he has been the publisher of *index magazine*. In 2000 he received the College Art Association's Frank Jewett Mather Award for distinction in art criticism. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1999 and is currently professor (adjunct) and director of graduate studies in painting/printmaking.

Jessica Helfand, Graphic Designer. Ms. Helfand received both her B.A. in graphic design and architectural theory and her M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale University. She is a partner with William Drenttel in Winterhouse, a design studio in northwest Connecticut. Their work focuses on publishing and editorial development, new media, cultural institutions, and education and literacy projects. Recent clients include the *New England Journal of Medicine*, New York University School of Journalism, University of Chicago Press, and the National Design Awards. Ms. Helfand is the author of several books on graphic design and cultural criticism, including *Screen: Essays on Graphic Design, New Media and Visual Culture* (Princeton Architectural Press, 2001) and *Reinventing the Wheel: Information Design and the Tyranny of Alignment* (Princeton Architectural Press, 2001). She has lectured at the Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum, Columbia University School of Journalism, the Walker Art Center, and the Netherlands Design Institute, among other institutions. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1994 and is currently senior critic in graphic design.

Robert Hobbs, Art Historian. Mr. Hobbs holds the Rhoda Thalhimer Endowed Chair of Art History at Virginia Commonwealth University. He is the author of over twenty books, including monographs on Alice Aycock, Lee Krasner, Mark Lombardi, and Robert Smithson. He has curated over forty major exhibitions that have been shown in eleven countries. In 1982 he served as the U.S. Commissioner/Curator for the Venice

Biennale with an exhibition of Smithson's work that later traveled through Europe; in 2002 he acted in the same capacity for the 2002 São Paulo Bienal with the exhibition *Kara Walker: Slavery! Slavery!* Mr. Hobbs was appointed visiting professor in painting/print-making at Yale in 2005.

Allen Hori, Graphic Designer. Mr. Hori received a B.F.A. in photography from the University of Hawaii and earned an M.F.A. in design from Cranbrook Academy of Art, after which he received a Fulbright Grant to study in The Netherlands. Mr. Hori is principal at Bates Hori, New York. The studio's work has been recognized by New York Type Directors, American Center for Design, AIGA, and *I.D.* magazine and published in *Emigre*, *Eye*, *IDEA*, *Studio Voice*, and *+81*, as well as the books *Cranbrook Design: The New Discourse*, *Typography Now*, *The Graphic Edge*, *Mixing Messages*, *Typography Now Two*, *Graphic Design New York 2*, *Dutch Posters 1960–1996*, and *Studio Dumbar: Behind the Seen*. Mr. Hori has lectured widely at various design schools and professional symposia, including "Designer as Editor" at the Design Institute in Amsterdam and "Displaced Voices" at Gallery DDD in Osaka. Bates Hori was named as one of *I.D.*'s 1995 Top Forty Influential Designers. Mr. Hori was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Pamela Hovland, Graphic Designer. Ms. Hovland received a B.S. in design and communications from Bemidji State University in 1983 and an M.F.A. from Yale in 1993. She has worked extensively in the area of identity design and print communications. Ms. Hovland worked in the New York offices of Landor Associates and Siegel & Gale. Currently she works as a design consultant from her studios in Connecticut and New York City. Ms. Hovland's work has been recognized by the American Center for Design, the American Institute of Graphic Artists, the New York Type Director's Club, *Print*, *I.D.*, and *Eye*, among others. In addition, she is a founding member of Class Action, the art collective for community action, which has received national and international attention for the use of design to effect social change. Ms. Hovland was appointed critic in graphic design in 1993.

Karen Hsu, Graphic Designer. Ms. Hsu received a B.F.A. in graphic design from Oregon State University and an M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale. She was featured in *Print* magazine's "21 Students" New Visual Artists Review in 1998 and its "Twenty Under Thirty" New Visual Artists Review in 2003. Work designed at 2x4 was featured in the 2003 Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum Triennial exhibition. In 2002 Ms. Hsu and Alice Chung co-founded Omnivore, Inc. She was appointed critic in graphic design in 2004.

Alexander Isley, Graphic Designer. Mr. Isley received a B.E.D. in environmental design from North Carolina State University and a B.F.A. from the Cooper Union School of Art. He is principal of Alexander Isley Inc., with offices in New York and Connecticut. His firm's clients include BAM, Giorgio Armani, the Rock & Roll Hall of Fame, Nickelodeon, MTV, and AOL Time Warner. Prior to founding his firm, he was the senior

designer at M&Co. and art director of *Spy* magazine. His work is in the collection of the Smithsonian Institution. In 1995 he was selected as an inaugural member of the "I.D. 40," *I.D.* magazine's survey of the country's most influential designers. In 1998 he was elected to membership in Alliance Graphique Internationale. He has taught at the School of Visual Arts and the Cooper Union and has served as president of the AIGA, New York. Mr. Isley was appointed lecturer in graphic design at Yale in 1996 and was appointed critic in 2001.

David Israel, Graphic Designer. Mr. Israel received a B.A. from Connecticut College in 1992 and an M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale in 1995. He is a creative director and senior partner in the Brand Integration Group at Ogilvy & Mather, where his projects have included work for American Express, Coca-Cola, Goldman Sachs, Unilever, AT&T Wireless, Kraft, and Jaguar. Previously, Mr. Israel was the creative director of *I.D.*, where his work was given the recognition of General Excellence at the National Magazine Awards. His past work has been featured in the *Young Guns* New York show and *Mixing Messages* at the Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum, as well as published in *Print*, *Emigre*, *Graphics International*, and *Eye*. His work has received two pencils from the One Club and has been featured in numerous design annuals. Mr. Israel was appointed critic in graphic design at Yale in 2004.

Clint Jukkala, Painter. Mr. Jukkala received a B.F.A. in painting from the University of Washington in Seattle in 1995 and an M.F.A. in painting from Yale in 1998. His work has been included in recent exhibitions at George Billis Gallery, Los Angeles and New York, SOIL Gallery in Seattle, and Artspace in New Haven. He has also taught at the University of Connecticut and Quinnipiac University. Mr. Jukkala was appointed lecturer in painting/printmaking in 2001 and critic in 2005. He is the assistant to the director of graduate studies in painting/printmaking.

Jane Kaplowitz, Painter. Ms. Kaplowitz received a B.F.A. from Pratt Institute in 1971 and an M.F.A. from the Art Institute of Chicago in 1973. She has had solo exhibitions in New York at Jason McCoy Gallery, Curt Marcus Gallery, Rupert Goldsworthy Gallery, and Grey Art Gallery at NYU. She has participated in many group shows in New York, including exhibitions at P.S.1 Contemporary Art Center, the Drawing Center, Barbara Gladstone Gallery, Holly Solomon Gallery, and Stefan Stux Gallery. Ms. Kaplowitz has taught at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, and was appointed critic in painting/printmaking at Yale in 2004.

Kurt Kauper, Painter. Mr. Kauper received a B.F.A. from Boston University in 1988 and an M.F.A. in painting from UCLA in 1995. He has had solo shows at Deitch Projects in New York City and ACME Gallery in Los Angeles. He has been included in many group exhibitions both in the United States and Europe, including the 2000 Whitney Biennial, *Dear Painter* at the Pompidou Center in Paris, and *Casino 2001* at the Stedelijk Museum, Gent. He has received numerous awards, including a Pollock Krasner Foundation Grant in 2001, a Tiffany Foundation Grant in 1999, and two Elizabeth Greenshields grants. He

has taught at Orange Coast College, Otis College of Art and Design, and the School of the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston. Mr. Kauper was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 as assistant professor of painting/printmaking.

Wayne Koestenbaum, Poet/Essayist. Mr. Koestenbaum received his B.A. from Harvard, his M.A. (in creative writing) from Johns Hopkins, and his Ph.D. (in English) from Princeton. He is the author of four books of poetry: *Ode to Anna Moffo and Other Poems* (1990), *Rhapsodies of a Repeat Offender* (1994), *The Milk of Inquiry* (1999), and *Model Homes* (2004). He has published one novel, *Moirai Orfei in Aigues-Mortes* (2004), and five books of nonfiction prose: *Double Talk: The Erotics of Male Literary Collaboration* (1989), *The Queen's Throat: Opera, Homosexuality, and the Mystery of Desire* (1993), *Jackie Under My Skin: Interpreting an Icon* (1995), *Cleavage: Essays on Sex, Stars, and Aesthetics* (2000), and *Andy Warhol* (2001). *The Queen's Throat* was nominated for a National Book Critics Circle Award. Mr. Koestenbaum has written catalogue essays for many artists, including Peter Halley, Alice Neel, Glenn Ligon, Christian Marclay, Timothy Greenfield-Sanders, and David Salle. In 2002 he was elected to the PEN American Center's Board of Trustees and is a recipient of a Whiting Writer's Award. Mr. Koestenbaum taught in Yale's English department from 1988 to 1996 and is currently a professor of English at the CUNY Graduate Center. He was appointed visiting professor of painting/printmaking at Yale in 2003.

Rhonda Lieberman, Writer, Artist. Ms. Lieberman received a B.A. in 1982 from Brandeis University and an M.A. from Yale in 1985, where she has also begun to work toward a doctorate in American studies. She has taught in M.F.A. programs at the School of the Art Institute of Chicago, Umea Universitet (Sweden), Mason Gross School of the Arts (Rutgers University), and the Art Center College of Design (Pasadena). Her essays appear in *Artforum* (where she contributed the column "Glamour Wounds"), *The Village Voice*, and various anthologies. Her art has been shown in exhibitions including *The Fake Chanel Show*, Stux Gallery; *Bad Girls*, the New Museum of Contemporary Art; and *Too Jewish? Challenging Traditional Identities* and *Entertaining America: Jews, Movies, and Broadcasting*, at the Jewish Museum, New York. Ms. Lieberman has been critic in sculpture in 2003 and again in 2005.

Sandra Luckow, Filmmaker. Ms. Luckow is an award-winning documentarian who teaches film production. As a Yale undergraduate, she made her first documentary, *Sharp Edges*, which won the Louis Sudler Prize in the Performing and Creative Arts. In 1994 portions of the film appeared on the CBS program *60 Minutes*. She attended New York University Graduate Film School, and her M.F.A. thesis film, *True or False*, won five festival awards including Excellence in Producing. Her documentary film *Belly Talkers*, a cross-country road trip that explored the art of ventriloquism, premiered in competition at the 1996 Sundance Film Festival. She has also worked as an associate director on ABC's *One Life to Live*. She is a member of the International Documentary Association and the Directors Guild of America. She founded Ojeda Films, Inc., as an independent film company devoted to the development and execution of documentary art. Recently, Ms.

Luckow completed a documentary short, *A World Within*, which was a finalist at the National Short Film and Video Competition at the USA Film Festival in Dallas. She has been researching and fundraising for a documentary about “Operation Pedro Pan,” the unaccompanied children’s exodus from Cuba in the early 1960s. She was also one of the producers/shooters on the Mexico leg of Discovery’s “World Birthday” project, which premiered in January 2002. *Hellbent for Heaven*, a documentary about five sisters who make feature films together, took a little over a year to shoot and is in the final stages of postproduction. Ms. Luckow was appointed critic in film production in 1998.

Richard Lytle, Painter. Mr. Lytle studied at the Cooper Union School of Art and at the Yale University School of Art, where he received a B.F.A. in 1957 and an M.F.A. in 1960. He was an assistant in instruction to Josef Albers in 1956 for color and in 1957 for basic drawing. He was awarded a Fulbright Fellowship to Florence, Italy, in 1958 and was included in the Museum of Modern Art exhibition *Sixteen Americans* in 1959. In 1985 Mr. Lytle received the Augustus Saint-Gaudens Award from the Cooper Union School of Art. His work has been exhibited nationally and in Europe, and his paintings are in many public and corporate collections including those of the Museum of Modern Art, the National Museum of Art, and the Minneapolis Institute of Art. Mr. Lytle began teaching at Yale in 1960, was dean of the Silvermine College of Art from 1963 to 1965, and returned to the Yale faculty in 1966. Mr. Lytle was acting dean of the School of Art in 1980–81 and in the spring terms of 1990 and 1994. He was appointed professor of art in 1981 and named the William Leffingwell Professor of Painting in 1999. He is currently professor emeritus.

Steven Henry Madoff, Author. Mr. Madoff received his B.A. in English from Columbia University in 1976 and studied toward a doctorate in English at Stanford University (M.A. 1981). He served as the executive editor of *ARTnews* from 1987 to 1994 and has written on art for *Time* magazine, the *New York Times*, and *Artforum*. His recent books include *Christopher Wilmarth: Light and Gravity* and *Rebecca Horn: Moon Mirror*, coauthored with Doris von Drathen. He is also the editor of *Pop Art: A Critical History* in the series Documents of Twentieth-Century Art, published by the University of California Press. His poems have been published widely and are gathered in the volume *While We’re Here* from Hard Press. He is at work on a new book on interdisciplinary art. Mr. Madoff was appointed critic in painting/printmaking in 2005.

Monica Majoli, Painter. Ms. Majoli received her B.A. from UCLA in 1989 and her M.F.A. in painting from UCLA in 1992. She has participated in numerous group exhibitions nationally and internationally and has had solo exhibitions at Feature, Inc., in New York and Air de Paris in France. She is represented by Gagosian Gallery in Los Angeles. Ms. Majoli was the Diebenkorn Teaching Fellow at the San Francisco Art Institute in 2001 and was the recipient of a Getty Grant from the California Community Foundation in 2002. She has also taught at UCLA, UC Irvine, and Otis College of Art and Design. Ms. Majoli was appointed critic in painting/printmaking at Yale in 2004.

Karel Martens, Graphic Designer. Mr. Martens completed his education at the Arnhem Academy of Art and Industrial Arts (Holland) in 1961. Since then he has been self-employed, working as a graphic designer, with an emphasis on typography. In addition to commissioned work, he has always made prints and other works with paper. Long-term commissioners have included the publishing houses of Van Loghum Slaterus in Arnhem in the 1960s, and the SUN (Socialistische Uitgeverij Nijmegen) in the years 1975–81. As well as designing books and printed matter, he has designed stamps and telephone cards (for the Dutch PTT), and environmental lettering and artwork for a number of clients. Among his awards have been the H. N. Werkman Prize (1993) for the design of the architectural journal *Oase*, and the Dr. A. H. Heineken Prize for the Arts (1996). A monograph about his work, *Karel Martens: Printed Matter*, was published as part of the Heineken Prize. Mr. Martens has taught graphic design part-time since 1977, first at the Arnhem Academy and more recently (1994–97) at the Jan van Eyck Academy in Maastricht. In 1997, with Wigger Bierma, he established a new venture, the Typography Workshop, within the Arnhem Academy of Art. Mr. Martens was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1997 and is currently senior critic in graphic design.

Josiab McElheny, Artist. Mr. McElheny received a B.F.A. from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1989. He exhibits regularly internationally. Solo museum shows include survey exhibitions at the Centro Galego de Arte Contemporanea in Santiago de Compostela, Spain, the Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Boston, and the Henry Art Gallery, Seattle. Group exhibitions include the 2000 Whitney Biennial, Dave Hickey's 2001 Biennial *Beau Monde* at Site Sante Fe, New Mexico, and *Young Americans II* at the Saatchi Gallery, London. Solo gallery exhibitions include the Donald Young Gallery, Chicago; Brent Sikkema, New York; and White Cube, London, as part of Louise Neri's series *Antipodes*. A major catalogue of his work published by the Centro Galego de Arte Contemporanea is currently distributed in the United States by Distributed Art Publishers, N.Y. A critic in sculpture at Yale from 2001 to 2003, Mr. McElheny was reappointed as critic in 2004.

Christine Mebring, Art Historian and Critic. Ms. Mehring received a B.A. in cultural studies from the University of Lüneburg, Germany, in 1991, an M.A. in art criticism from SUNY Stony Brook in 1993, and a Ph.D. in art history from Harvard University in 2001. She is completing a book on the German abstract painter Blinky Palermo and is working on a study of relationships between abstract art and design in the twentieth century. She is the author of *Wols Photographs*, a catalogue which accompanied an exhibition she curated of the photographs made by this German-French artist in the 1930s. Her essays have appeared in journals such as *Artforum*, *Grey Room*, *History of Photography*, and *Texte zur Kunst*. She has been teaching in Yale's Department of the History of Art since 2000.

Samuel Messer, Painter. Mr. Messer received a B.F.A. from the Cooper Union School of Art in 1976 and an M.F.A. from Yale in 1981. He is represented by Nielsen Gallery, Boston, and Shoshana Wayne Gallery, Los Angeles. His work may be found in public collections including the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, the Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, the Art Institute of Chicago, and the Yale University Art Gallery. Mr. Messer has received awards including a Louis Comfort Tiffany Foundation grant in 1984, the Engelhard Award in 1985, a Pollock-Krasner Foundation grant in 1993, and a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1996. He has recently collaborated with Paul Auster on *The Story of My Typewriter*, and with Denis Johnson on *Cloud of Chalk*. He was appointed senior critic at Yale in 1994 and in 2005 was appointed associate dean and professor (adjunct). He also serves as director of the art division of the Yale Summer School of Music and Art in Norfolk.

Dan Michaelson, Graphic Designer. Mr. Michaelson received a B.A. in history from Columbia University in 1997 and an M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale in 2002. He has worked as a designer at Pentagram and at 2x4 in New York City. He is a partner in the design practice Linked By Air. In 2004 he was awarded a Charles Nypels grant for research on embedded digital sign systems. Mr. Michaelson was appointed critic in graphic design in 2005.

Helen Molesworth, Curator and Art Historian. Ms. Molesworth received her Ph.D. from Cornell University in 1998. She is currently the chief curator of exhibitions at the Wexner Center for the Arts, where she organized *Image Stream*, an exhibition dedicated to gallery-based video and film projection, and *Landscape Confection*, a group exhibition of artists whose works explore traditional craft skills and decoration within the context of landscape painting. More recently she has been at work on *Part Object Part Sculpture*, scheduled to open in the fall of 2005, an exhibition of transatlantic sculpture produced in the wake of Marcel Duchamp's erotic objects. From 2000 to 2003 she was the curator of contemporary art at the Baltimore Museum of Art, where she organized *Work Ethic*, which traced the problem of artistic labor in post-1960s art, and *BodySpace*, which explored the legacy of Minimalism for contemporary artists. She is the author of numerous articles, and her writing has appeared in publications such as *Art Journal*, *Documents*, and *October*. Her research areas are concentrated largely within and around the problems of feminism, the reception of Marcel Duchamp, and the sociohistorical frameworks of contemporary art. She was appointed critic in sculpture in 2005.

Catherine Murphy, Painter. Ms. Murphy studied at the Pratt Institute, receiving her B.F.A. in 1967. She attended Skowhegan School of Painting and Sculpture during the summer of 1966. Her work is represented in many public collections, including the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Museum of Modern Art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Hirshhorn Museum, and the Phillips Collection. She was awarded National Endowment for the Arts grants in 1979 and 1989, an Ingram Merrill Foundation Grant in 1986, a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1982, and in 2002 was inducted a member of the American Academy of Arts and Letters. Ms. Murphy was appointed senior critic in painting/printmaking at Yale in 1989.

Gisela Noack, Bookbinder/Conservator. Ms. Noack graduated from Chemieschule Ehlhard in Munich, Germany. She studied bookbinding and restoration with Jane Greenfield and worked as a conservation bookbinder in the conservation department of Yale University Library from 1976 through 1983. In 1983 she was appointed head of conservation at Yale University Library. She teaches bookbinding classes at the Creative Arts Workshop in New Haven and gives workshops in bookbinding, restoration, and conservation. Ms. Noack was appointed lecturer in bookbinding in the graphic design program at Yale in 1989.

Sarah Oppenheimer, Artist. Ms. Oppenheimer received a B.A. from Brown University in 1995 and an M.F.A. in painting from Yale University in 1999. Solo exhibitions include those held at the Drawing Center, New York, and the Queens Museum, New York. She has received fellowships from the Rema Hort Mann Foundation, the Japan Foundation, the Marie Walsh Sharpe Foundation, the Fine Arts Work Center in Provincetown, the Greenwall Foundation, and the Elizabeth Foundation for the Arts. Recent teaching positions include the College of New Jersey and the New School for Social Research. Ms. Oppenheimer was appointed lecturer in painting/printmaking in 2003.

Tod Papageorge, Photographer. Mr. Papageorge began to photograph during his last term at the University of New Hampshire, where he graduated in 1962 with a B.A. in English literature. In 1970 he received the first of two Guggenheim fellowships in photography and, at about the same time, began his teaching career in New York City. He is the author of *Public Relations: The Photographs of Garry Winogrand* and *Walker Evans and Robert Frank: An Essay on Influence*, which were prepared in conjunction with exhibitions that he curated for the Museum of Modern Art in 1977 and the Yale University Art Gallery in 1981. His work has been widely exhibited nationally and in Europe, and is represented in many major public collections including those of the Museum of Modern Art and the Art Institute of Chicago. In 1979 Mr. Papageorge was appointed Walker Evans Professor and director of graduate studies in photography.

John Pilson, Artist. Mr. Pilson received a B.A. in 1991 from Sarah Lawrence College, where he studied photography and philosophy, and an M.F.A. in photography in 1993 from the Yale School of Art. He has exhibited his work at P.S.1 Contemporary Art Center and at the Museum of Modern Art and recently mounted a solo exhibition at the Hamburger Kunsthalle in Germany. Mr. Pilson has been an artist-in-residence at the Harvestworks Digital Media Arts Center and the LMCC World Views Program. At the Venice Biennale in 2002 he was awarded one of four prizes given to artists in the International Exhibition. A recent grant from the Penny McCall Foundation made possible several of his latest projects, including *St. Denis*, which was shown in October 2003 at Nicole Klagsbrun (NYC). Mr. Pilson was appointed lecturer at Yale in 2001.

Christopher Pullman, Graphic Designer. Mr. Pullman received a B.A. in history from Princeton University in 1963, enrolling the same year in a three-year graduate program

in graphic design at Yale University. Upon obtaining his M.F.A. in 1966, he began teaching in the design program at Yale, an affiliation he continues as senior critic. For several years he was a typographer and letterpress printer for Universal Limited Art Editions on Long Island, and from 1968 to 1972 he was a consultant designer for the office of George Nelson in New York City. During this period, he also served on the original design faculty of the State University of New York at Purchase. In 1973 Mr. Pullman joined public broadcasting station WGBH, Boston, where he is vice president for design. In 1986 WGBH received the Design Leadership Award from the American Institute of Graphic Arts. He has lectured widely and published articles on design and television that have appeared in *Communication Arts Magazine*, *Design Quarterly*, *Critique*, and several anthologies. He has served on the board of the Design Management Institute and the Corporate Design Foundation, reflecting his interest in the relation between design and business. He has also been a member of the national board of the American Institute of Graphic Arts (AIGA) and the American Center for Design. In 2001 Mr. Pullman received the AIGA Gold Medal for his career as a designer and teacher.

Robert J. Reed, Jr., Painter. Mr. Reed studied at Morgan State College, where he received a B.S. in 1958, and later at Yale University School of Art, where he received a B.F.A. in 1960 and an M.F.A. in 1962. He attended the art division of the Yale Summer School of Music and Art in 1960. His work has been exhibited in America and in Europe and has been included in group exhibits at the Albright-Knox Art Gallery, the Biennial of the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Hirshhorn Museum, the Walker Art Center in Minneapolis, the Minneapolis Institute of Art, and the Yale University Art Gallery. His solo exhibits include the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Bayly Museum, the Washburn Gallery in New York, and the McIntosh Gallery in Atlanta. His work is in the permanent collections of the Hirshhorn Museum, the Walker Art Center, the Whitney Museum of American Art, and the Bayly Museum in Charlottesville, Virginia. Mr. Reed has lectured extensively in this country and has taught at Skidmore College and the Minneapolis College of Art and Design, where he was head of the Foundation Studies Division in 1964. He is the author of several drawing programs, and from 1970 to 1975 he directed the art division of the Yale Summer School of Music and Art. He has had several appointments as director of undergraduate studies in art at Yale since 1969. He has been a Yaddo Fellow and a board member for the McDowell Colony and the Virginia Center for Creative Arts. In 1980 he was awarded a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts. In 2000 he received the national award from the National Council of Art Administrators, and in 2001 he received an honorary Doctor of Fine Arts degree from the Minneapolis College of Art and Design. In 2004 Mr. Reed received the Distinguished Teaching of Art award from the College Art Association. He was appointed to the faculty in 1969 and is professor of painting/printmaking.

Jock Reynolds, Artist and Museum Director. Mr. Reynolds earned a B.A. in 1969 from the University of California, Santa Cruz, and an M.F.A. in 1972 from the University of California, Davis. From 1973 to 1983 he was an associate professor and director of the

graduate program at the Center for Experimental and Interdisciplinary Art at San Francisco State University, and was also a cofounder of New Langton Arts, San Francisco's premier alternative artists' space. From 1983 to 1989 Mr. Reynolds served as the executive director of the Washington Project for the Arts, a multidisciplinary visual artists' association in Washington, D.C., before becoming the director of the Addison Gallery of American Art at Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts, a position he held until September 1998, when he was appointed the Henry J. Heinz II Director of the Yale University Art Gallery and professor (adjunct). Mr. Reynolds has won numerous grants and awards, including two National Endowment for the Arts Visual Artists fellowships, a Fulbright fellowship, and multiple National Endowment for the Arts/Art in Public Places project awards. Mr. Reynolds frequently collaborates in his work with Suzanne Hellmuth, his wife. Their performances, installations, and photographs have been commissioned and exhibited in many solo and group exhibitions and installations in Japan, Australia, France, the Netherlands, and across the United States. Mr. Reynolds's and Ms. Hellmuth's artwork is represented in both private and public collections, including the Smithsonian's National Museum of American Art, the Corcoran Gallery of Art, the Walker Art Center, the Minneapolis Institute of Arts, and the University of Washington's Henry Art Gallery.

Michael Rock, Graphic Designer. Mr. Rock received a B.A. in humanities from Union College in 1981 and an M.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1983. From 1984 to 1991 he served on the graphic design faculty at the Rhode Island School of Design. He is currently a partner in two endeavors: the graphic design studio 2x4 and the interdisciplinary studio AMO. His articles and essays on design and visual culture appear in magazines and journals internationally. In 1999 he received the Rome Prize in design from the American Academy in Rome. Mr. Rock was appointed to the graphic design faculty in 1991 and currently holds the rank of associate professor (adjunct).

Michael Roemer, Filmmaker. Mr. Roemer, born in Germany, received his B.A. in 1949 from Harvard University, where he wrote and directed the first feature film produced at an American college. He has since worked on films with Robert Young, and he produced, directed, and wrote a series of twelve films for the Ford Foundation. With a Guggenheim Fellowship, he wrote *Stone My Heart*. His own film, *Nothing but a Man*, was shown at the London and New York film festivals and was a double prize winner at the Venice Film Festival. Other films include *Pilgrim Farewell* and *Dying*, the latter having been nominated by the Television Critics Circle as the best documentary film of 1976. His film *Haunted* premiered at the Berlin Film Festival in 1984. His 1970 film *The Plot Against Harry* was shown at the 1989 New York, Cannes, and Toronto film festivals and opened in theaters in 1990. He has published a book on plot, *Telling Stories*, and two volumes of his screenplays, *Film Stories*. Mr. Roemer has taught film theory and practice at the Yale School of Drama and is currently professor (adjunct) of American studies and of film at the Yale School of Art.

Ben Rubin, Visual Artist and Sound Designer. Mr. Rubin received a B.A. from Brown University in 1987 and an M.S. in visual studies from the MIT Media Lab in 1989. He is the director of EAR Studio, a media design firm in New York City that he founded in 1993. Mr. Rubin's artwork has been exhibited at the Whitney Museum of American Art, the List Visual Arts Center, and the Nickle Art Museum, among others. In 2003 he received commissions for public artworks in San Jose and Minneapolis. He has been a frequent collaborator with artists and performers including Laurie Anderson, Diller+Scofidio, Ann Hamilton, Arto Lindsay, Steve Reich, and Beryl Korot. He has been an invited speaker at the Wexner Center, Princeton University, the Center for Advanced Visual Studies at MIT, the University of Michigan School of Art and Design, the University of Virginia School of Architecture, the Gessneralle Theater, Zurich, the Bard M.F.A. program, the 2001 AIGA *Voice* conference, and the 1998 International Conference on Acoustic Display. Mr. Rubin has been awarded artistic residencies at Bell Laboratories, the Banff Centre for the Arts, and the STEIM foundation in Holland, and he has been nominated for the Chrysler Design Award (2000), the Wired Rave Award in the Artist/Performer category (2003), and a New Media Fellowship from the Rockefeller Foundation (2003). In 2003 his *Listening Post* (with statistician Mark Hansen) won a Webbie Award for Net Art, and his *Open Outcry* won a Third Coast Audio Festival award for outstanding radio documentary. Mr. Rubin was appointed critic in graphic design in 2004.

Joe Scanlan, Artist. Mr. Scanlan earned a B.F.A. in sculpture from the Columbus College of Art and Design in 1984. He is represented by Galerie Micheline Szwarzjcer, Antwerp, and Chery Val Janda. He has exhibited throughout the United States and Europe, including one-person exhibitions at the Museum Haus Lange, Krefeld, Germany, the Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, the Van Abbemuseum, Eindhoven, and Ikon Gallery, Brum. He also participated in *Documenta IX*, the *Aperto* in Venice, and the 12th Biennale of Sydney. Mr. Scanlan publishes frequently, writing articles on art and design for such magazines as *Artforum*, *Art issues*, *Frieze*, and *Parkett*. He is also the owner and publisher of Commerce Books, an imprint dedicated to the knowledge and understanding of economically motivated works of art. He was appointed assistant professor of sculpture in 2001.

Collier Schorr, Photographer. Ms. Schorr received a B.F.A. from the School of Visual Arts in 1985. She has exhibited widely in the United States and Europe and is represented by 303 Gallery in New York and Modern Art in London. Ms. Schorr's work is represented in many public collections including the Museum of Modern Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Jewish Museum, and the Walker Art Center. Her commercial photography is represented by Art+Commerce. Currently, she is the editor-at-large for the British art magazine *Frieze*, and she has been a contributor to *Artforum* and *Parkett*. Her essays have also appeared in catalogues for the Guggenheim Museum and the Boston ICA. She has taught at Columbia University, the School of Visual Arts, and Sarah Lawrence College. Ms. Schorr was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2003 and is currently senior critic in photography.

Douglass G. A. Scott, Graphic Designer. Mr. Scott received a B.Arch. from the University of Nebraska in 1971 and an M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale in 1974. He is a design director at the WGBH public broadcasting station in Boston, a freelance book and exhibition designer, and a collage artist. Mr. Scott is on the faculty of the Rhode Island School of Design, has taught at Harvard University, Maine College of Art, and the Boston Architectural Center, and has been a visiting instructor/critic at a number of schools. He was curator of the 1987 Boston exhibition *The Roots of Modern American Graphic Design* and a curator of the history of American typography section of the exhibition *Graphic Design in America*, organized by the Walker Art Center in Minneapolis in 1989. Since 1978 he has given over one hundred and forty lectures on the history of design and typography at various schools, museums, and symposia. Mr. Scott was appointed visiting lecturer in graphic design in 1984 and is currently senior critic in graphic design.

Susan Sellers, Graphic Designer. Ms. Sellers received a B.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1989. She went on to earn an M.A. in American Studies from Yale, where her work explored mid-nineteenth-century labor practices in craft industries of printing and typesetting and the emergence of professionalized design practices. She has taught and lectured widely, and her articles have appeared in a number of journals including *Eye*, *Design Issues*, and *Visible Language*. She has held positions in several studios including Total Design and UNA in Amsterdam. Ms. Sellers is a founding partner at the design studio 2x4 in New York City. She was appointed to the faculty in 1997 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Elizabeth Sledge, Graphic Designer. Ms. Sledge received an M.A. from the University of North Carolina in 1969 and a C.A.S. from Wesleyan University in 1995. Since 1979 she has served as a tutor-in-writing for undergraduates in Yale College, and she is a member of the Yale English department. She was appointed to the design faculty in 1985 to assist second-year graphic design students with thesis development and writing.

Todd St. John, Graphic Designer. Mr. St. John received his B.F.A. in graphic design from the University of Arizona in 1993. His studio, HunterGatherer, makes everything from furniture to clothing to animation. Along with frequent collaborator Gary Benzel, he is the co-founder and co-designer of the long-running independent clothing label Green Lady, launched in 1995. He has worked as a graphic designer, product designer, animator, illustrator, and director. He was an art director at MTV for two years before leaving to start his own studio in 2000. In recent years, Mr. St. John and Mr. Benzel have participated in shows at a number of galleries, including Houston in Seattle, alive/arkitip, RedFive in San Francisco, 222gallery in Philadelphia, and Subliminal Projects in Los Angeles. They were recently included in the Cooper-Hewitt's 2003 National Design Triennial. Mr. St. John was appointed critic in graphic design at Yale in 2001.

Jessica Stockholder, Artist. Ms. Stockholder received her B.F.A. from the University of Victoria in Canada in 1982 and her M.F.A. from Yale in 1985. She has exhibited widely

in North America and Europe, at such venues as the Dia Center for the Arts, Gorney Bravin + Lee Gallery, the Centre Pompidou in Paris, the Open Air Museum in Middellheim, Belgium, and the Power Plant in Toronto, Canada. Her work is represented in the Albright-Knox Art Gallery, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Corcoran Gallery of Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, and the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam. She has received numerous grants including a Guggenheim Fellowship. Ms. Stockholder was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1999 and is currently professor and director of graduate studies in sculpture.

Scott Stowell, Graphic Designer. Mr. Stowell received a B.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1990. He is the proprietor of Open, a New York design studio that develops identity systems, print design, motion graphics, and Web design for clients such as the American Museum of the Moving Image, *Art:21*, EarthAction, Fallon McElligott, MTV, *The Nation* magazine, Nickelodeon and Nick at Nite, Smithsonian Folkways Recordings, Trio, and Wieden + Kennedy. Previously he was a senior designer at M&Co and art director of Benetton's *Colors* magazine in Rome. His work has been recognized by the American Institute of Graphic Arts (AIGA), the Art Directors Club of New York, the Association for Independent Music, *Critique*, *Communication Arts*, *I.D.*, *Print*, the Society of Publication Designers, STEP Inside Design, the Tokyo Typedirectors Club, and the *Utne Reader* Alternative Press Awards. He has also taught at New York University and Purchase College and recently served as vice president of the New York chapter of the AIGA. Mr. Stowell was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Robert Taplin, Sculptor. Mr. Taplin is a self-taught sculptor working in New Haven, Connecticut. He received a B.A. in medieval studies from Pomona College in 1973. He has exhibited throughout the eastern United States, most recently at the Palm Beach ICA in Lake Worth, Florida, the Zilka Gallery at Wesleyan University, and Smack Mellon in Brooklyn. He has executed public commissions for the state of Connecticut and the New York MTA and received grants from the Connecticut Commission on the Arts, the National Endowment for the Arts, and most recently the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation. He has also written extensively on sculpture, most prominently for *Art in America*, publishing a number of articles and dozens of individual reviews. Mr. Taplin was appointed critic in sculpture in 2004.

Elisabeth Toubro, Sculptor. Ms. Toubro, who was born and raised in Greenland, graduated from the Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts in 1986. She exhibits in Scandinavia and the rest of Europe, and at the DCA Gallery in New York. In 1998 Ms. Toubro had a solo exhibition at the Indianapolis Museum of Art. She has made sculptures in public spaces, and her work is represented at several Danish museums and at the Moderna Museet in Stockholm. After teaching at the Royal Academy of Fine Arts in Copenhagen for several years, she joined a research project at the Danish Council for Research in the Humanities in the Department of Urbanity and Aesthetics at the University of Copenhagen. Currently Ms. Toubro is president of the Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts and of the

Academy Council. She has received numerous prizes and distinctions, including the Eckersberg Medal. Recently she has been working for more equality between the genders on the art scene in Denmark by organizing conferences, and she is a contributor to an anthology called *Before Invisibility: About Equality in the Art World*. She was appointed critic in sculpture in 2005.

Henk van Assen, Graphic Designer. Mr. van Assen graduated from the Royal Academy of Fine Arts (Department of Graphic Design and Typography) in The Hague, The Netherlands, in 1989. After working several years as a graphic designer in Amsterdam, he came to the United States where he received his M.F.A. in 1993 from Yale. Mr. van Assen has since worked on and participated in many projects, generally as a creative director, ranging from book design to visual identities to signage systems. Clients include HarperCollins, Abrams, Hyperion, New York University, the Dutch Institute for Industrial Design, the Blanton Museum of Art, and the Performing Arts Center at the University of Texas at Austin. He has taught in the Design Division of the College of Fine Arts at the University of Texas, at the School of Visual Arts in New York, and at the University of the Arts in Philadelphia. He was awarded the 1999 and 2000 AIGA 50 Best Books Award, the 1999 Mitchel A. Wilder Award, and the 1998 Council for Advancement and Support of Education (CASE) Award. Currently, he works as a design consultant in New York City. He was appointed lecturer in graphic design in 1999 and is currently director of undergraduate studies in art.

Annual Awards

The following fellowships and honorary awards are made each year by the faculty and the dean to enrolled students, on the basis of professional promise:

Phelps Berdan Memorial Award for distinction in painting/printmaking

George R. Bunker Award in recognition of an outstanding student in painting/printmaking

Ward Cheney Memorial Award in recognition of outstanding achievement in performance and composition

Elizabeth Canfield Hicks Award for outstanding achievement in drawing or painting from nature

Rebecca Taylor Porter Award for distinction in sculpture

John Ferguson Weir Award in recognition of an outstanding student in the School

Susan H. Whedon Award in recognition of an outstanding student in sculpture

Helen Watson Winternitz Award in recognition of an outstanding student in painting/printmaking

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES

The following scholarships and prizes are awarded annually to enrolled students who have demonstrated exceptional achievement:

Barry Cohen Scholarship in recognition of outstanding work by a student from New York City

Blair Dickinson Memorial Prize for the woman whose whole person demonstrates a developing consciousness, a personal vision, and a spirit of search

Gloucester Landscape Painting Prize for excellence in landscape painting

Paul Harper Residencies to the Vermont Studio Center for excellence in painting

Ralph Mayer Prize for proficiency in materials and techniques

Fannie B. Pardee Prize for excellence in sculpture

Charles H. Sawyer Prize for excellence in graphic design

Barry Schactman Prize for excellence in painting, drawing, or printmaking

Schickle-Collingwood Prize in recognition of exceptional development and progress by a first-year student

Ely Harwood Schless Memorial Fund Prize for excellence in painting

Carol Schlosberg Memorial Prize for excellence in painting

Amy Tatro Scholarship for excellence in sculpture by a first-year student

Bradbury Thompson Memorial Prize for consistent excellence in graphic design

Ethel Childe Walker Prize in recognition of exceptional artistic development by an undergraduate student majoring in art

Richard Dixon Welling Prize in recognition of excellence in drawing

Mark Whistler Memorial Prize in recognition of a graphic design student whose dedication has been an encouraging and helpful influence on classmates

In addition, scholarships are awarded to needy students through the generosity of the Florentine Smith Endowment and the Doonesbury Fund.

TRAVELING FELLOWSHIPS

The Alice Kimball English Traveling Fellowships are awarded annually to a graduating student in graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, or sculpture for travel and study. In 2004 the following students were nominated for this honor: Graphic Design – Takashi Okamoto, Dmitri Mojave Joseph Siegel; Painting/Printmaking – Matthew Michael Borruso, Andrzej M. Zielinski; Photography – Matthew C. Connors, Sarah Anne Johnson; Sculpture – Christopher J. Bogia, Rachel Anne Mason.

The Robert Schoelkopf Memorial Traveling Fellowship is awarded annually to a painting/printmaking student for travel abroad between the first and second years of the program.

AWARD RECIPIENTS, 2004

Fellowships

Alice Kimball English Traveling Fellowships	Christopher J. Bogia Matthew C. Connors Sarah Anne Johnson Dmitri Mojave Joseph Siegel Andrzej M. Zielinski
Robert Schoelkopf Memorial Traveling Fellowships	Christian Curiel Iva Simcic

Scholarships and Prizes

Barry Cohen Scholarship	Amanda Robin Bowers Leslie M. Hewitt Benjamin Duane Kress
Blair Dickinson Memorial Prize	Rachel Anne Mason
Gloucester Landscape Painting Prize	Stephen Shepherd
Paul Harper Residency to Vermont Studio Center	Rachel Jones Roske
Ralph Mayer Prize	Matthew Michael Borruso
Fannie B. Pardee Prize	Mamiko Otsubo
George Sakier Memorial Prize	Theodore James Partin
Barry Schactman Prize	Taylor L. Absher
Schickle-Collingwood Prize	Sarah Nash
Ely Harwood Schless Memorial Fund Prize	Katy Lynn Porte
Carol Schlosberg Memorial Prize	Hein Koh
Bradbury Thompson Memorial Prize	Tracy J. Jenkins
Ethel Childe Walker Prize	Paige Atkinson
Richard Dixon Welling Prize	Chelsea Richards Beck Myles Orpheus-Eugene Paige

Mark Whistler Memorial Prize

Sarah Harper Gifford

Honorary Awards

Phelps Berdan Memorial Award

Ain Rigg Cocke

George R. Bunker Award

Michelle M. Brickner

Ward Cheney Memorial Award

Wardell Milan II

Elizabeth Canfield Hicks Award

Justin M. McAllister

Rebecca Taylor Porter Award

Robert Brian Wondergem

Carl Purington Rollins Award

Sarah Harper Gifford

John Ferguson Weir Award

Matthew F. Monteith

Susan H. Whedon Award

Rachel Anne Mason

Helen W. Winternitz Award

Colleen Katheryn Asper

The following distinguished outside awards were made to School of Art alumni in 2004:

Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst Grant

Ann Toebbe, Painting, M.F.A. 2004

Fulbright Foundation Grant

John Caserta, Graphic Design, M.F.A. 2004

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowships

Gideon Bok, Painting, M.F.A. 1996

Jenny Dubnau, Painting, M.F.A. 1996

Paola Ferrario, Photography, M.F.A. 1988

Trevor Holtham, Sculpture, M.F.A. 1995

Deborah Kahn, Painting, M.F.A. 1978

Clara Williams, Sculpture, M.F.A. 2000

Japan–U.S. Friendship Commission Fellowship

Iona Brown, Painting, M.F.A. 2002

Rema Hort Mann Foundation Grant

Adam Putnam, Sculpture, M.F.A. 2000

MacArthur Foundation Grant

Judy Pfaff, Painting, M.F.A. 1973

Pollock/Krasner Foundation Grants

Jenny Dubnau, Painting, M.F.A. 1996

Michele Fenniak, Painting, M.F.A. 1997

Elizabeth Sharp Studio Grant

Matthew F. Monteith, Photography, M.F.A. 2004

Terra Foundation for American Art Award

Lisha Bai, Painting, M.F.A. 2004

Degrees and Enrollment

MASTER OF FINE ARTS DEGREES CONFERRED, 2004

Taylor L. Absher, Painting
Jonnie Mikel Andersen, Photography
Colleen Katheryn Asper, Painting
Lisha H. Bai, Painting
Samantha Sims Bass, Photography
Chelsea Richards Beck, Sculpture
Christopher J. Bogia, Sculpture
Matthew Michael Borruso, Painting
Amanda Robin Bowers, Graphic Design
Michelle M. Brickner, Painting
Steve W. Budington, Painting
John Ernesto Caserta, Graphic Design
Nathasha Chandani, Graphic Design
Ain Rigg Cocke, Painting
Matthew C. Connors, Photography
William Cordova, Painting
Panayiota Nayia Frangouli, Sculpture
Linda Gallagher, Painting
Sarah Harper Gifford, Graphic Design
David Lawton Hardy, Sculpture
Adam Taylor Helms, Painting
Leslie M. Hewitt, Sculpture
Brian E. Janusiak, Graphic Design
Tracy J. Jenkins, Graphic Design
Sarah Anne Johnson, Photography
In Sohngii Kim, Graphic Design
Hein Koh, Painting
Benjamin Duane Kress, Painting
Jeffrey W. Lai, Graphic Design
Katherine Nahyoung Lee, Graphic Design
Min Kyong Lew, Graphic Design
Justin Ed Lieberman, Painting
Meng-Chieh Jammie Lin, Graphic Design
Rachel Anne Mason, Sculpture
Justin M. McAllister, Painting
Wardell Milan II, Photography
Ted M. Mineo, Painting
Matthew F. Monteith, Photography

Takashi Okamoto, Graphic Design
 Mamiko Otsubo, Sculpture
 Myles Orpheus-Eugene Paige, Photography
 Theodore James Partin, Photography
 Katy Lynn Porte, Painting
 Jesse Finley Reed, Photography
 Rachel Jones Roske, Painting
 Christian Marc Schmidt, Graphic Design
 Jennifer S. Sher, Graphic Design
 Dmitri Mojave Joseph Siegel, Graphic Design
 Annie Simpson, Painting
 Bryan Stryeski, Painting
 Jonathan William Sylvia, Painting
 Julie Rebecca Teninbaum, Graphic Design
 Ann Marie Toebbe, Painting
 Jason T. Tomme, Painting
 Robert Brian Wondergem, Sculpture
 Robert Aaron Young, Sculpture
 Andrzej M. Zielinski, Painting

ENROLLMENT, 2004 – 2005

Graphic Design

Eric Gregory Adolfsen (B.A. Brown Univ. 2000), New York, N.Y.
 Danielle Myfanwy Aubert (B.A. Univ. Virginia 1998), Falls Church, Va.
 Bradley Jared Blondes (B.S. Temple Univ. 2002), Astoria, N.Y.
 Lana Cavar (B.A. Univ. Zagreb [Croatia] 2000), Zagreb, Croatia.
 Faun Franceska Chapin (B.F.A. California Coll. of Arts & Crafts 2000), Oakland, Calif.
 Julie Joohee Cho (B.A. Columbia Univ. 1999), Valencia, Calif.
 Yoonjai Choi (B.F.A. HongIk Univ. [Korea] 2002), Seoul, Korea.
 Michung O. Chun (B.F.A. Carnegie Mellon Univ. 1995), New York, N.Y.
 Ian Henri Dapot (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2000), Montpelier, Vt.
 Aliza Shira Dzik (B.A. Yale Univ. 1999), New York, N.Y.
 Brian John Edlefsen (B.F.A. Western Michigan Univ. 1996), Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Dylan F. Fracareta (B.F.A. Univ. Florida 1996), Brooklyn, N.Y.
 Michael Andrew Greenblatt (B.A. Haverford Coll. 1997), New York, N.Y.
 Thomas Hugh Griffiths (B.A. Pratt Inst. 2001), New Canaan, Conn.
 Elena Grossman (B.A. Columbia Univ. 1995), Cambridge, Mass.
 Jiminie Ha (B.A. Brown Univ. 2001), New York, N.Y.
 Geoffrey Wing-Kar Han (B.A. McGill Univ. 2000), Kowloon, Hong Kong.
 LaiTsz Ho (B.A. Bryn Mawr Coll. 1996, M.P.S. New York Univ. 2000), Brooklyn, N.Y.
 Michael Timothy Jakob (B.F.A. Minneapolis Coll. of Art & Design 1999), Los Angeles, Calif.

- Dawn M. Joseph (B.F.A. Univ. Illinois [Chicago] 2002), Chicago, Ill.
Beom Seok Kim (B.A. Kyonggi Univ. 1997, B.F.A. School of Visual Arts 2001), Elmhurst, N.Y.
Jamerry Kim (B.F.A. School of Visual Arts 1998), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Emily Minnette Lessard (B.A. Univ. California [Santa Cruz] 2002), Palo Alto, Calif.
Syau-Jyun Liang (B.A. Harvard Univ. 1998), Cherry Hill, N.J.
Yve Stacy Ludwig (B.A. Yale Univ. 2000), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Carter Ann Millican (B.A. Coll. of William & Mary 2001), Mechanicsville, Va.
Manuel Sanchez Miranda (B.A. Evergreen State Coll. 1996), Reston, Wash.
Susan K. Oh (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 1998), Edison, N.J.
Romy Young Park (B.A. Yale Univ. 1999), New York, N.Y.
Elisabeth Ann Prescott (B.F.A. Minneapolis Coll. of Art & Design 2000), Los Angeles, Calif.
Elizabeth Yerin Shim (B.F.A. Ewha Womans Univ. [Korea] 1998, B.F.A. School of Visual Arts 2001), Seoul, Korea.
Sung Bae Son (B.F.A. Seoul National Univ. [Korea] 1996), Sao Paulo, Brazil.
Mark Phillip Unger (B.F.A. Ringling School of Art & Design 2002), Orlando, Fla.
Dirk Wachowiak (DIP. Pforzheim Univ. for Applied Sciences [Germany] 2001), Stuttgart, Germany.
Willy Wong (B.A. Dartmouth Coll. 1999), Flushing, N.Y.
Jayme LinLin Yen (B.A. Yale Univ. 1999), San Francisco, Calif.
Yoon-Seok Yoo (B.F.A. HongIk Univ. [Korea] 2000), Kyungki, Korea.
Forest McRay Young (B.S. Cornell Univ. 2000), Chicago, Ill.

Painting/Printmaking

- Lara Beth Allen (B.F.A. San Francisco Art Inst. 2001), San Francisco, Calif.
Joshua B. Barback (B.A. Harvard Univ. 1998), Amherst, N.Y.
Mark Richmond Barrow (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2003), Blacksburg, Va.
Kimberly Dawn Becker (B.S.N. Univ. Illinois [Chicago] 1993, B.F.A. Massachusetts Coll. of Art 2003), Roslindale, Mass.
Anna Gimón Betbeze (B.F.A. Univ. Georgia [Athens] 2003), Columbus, Ga.
Thomas Walter Brauer (B.F.A. Parsons School of Design 2003), South Plymouth, N.Y.
Skyler Daniel Brickley (B.A. Macalester Coll. 1999), San Francisco, Calif.
Megan Elizabeth Burns (B.A. Sarah Lawrence Coll. 2003), Chicago, Ill.
Lital Cohen (B.F.A. Parsons School of Design 2003), Ramat-Aviv Gimel, Israel.
Matthew James Connors (B.A. Bennington Coll. 1995), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Lauren Rosson Crow (B.F.A. School of Visual Arts 2004), Frisco, Tex.
Christian Bernardo Curiel (B.F.A. International Fine Arts Coll. 2000), Miami, Fla.
Jennifer Anne Dudley (B.F.A. Univ. Georgia [Athens] 1998), Athens, Ga.
Jason Micheal Eberspeaker (B.F.A. Kendall Coll. of Art & Design 2004), Rockford, Mich.
Keltie Alexandra Eloise Ferris (B.A. Yale Univ. 1999, B.F.A. Nova Scotia Coll. of Art & Design 2004), Louisville, Ky.

- Micah David Kwai Wah Ganske (B.F.A. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 2002), Baltimore, Md.
- Eric Amabe Garduno (B.F.A. Univ. New Mexico [Albuquerque] 2004), Santa Fe, N.Mex.
- James Douglas Gillispie (B.F.A. Maryland Inst. [Coll. of Art] 2004), Houston, Tex.
- Ethan Wells Greenbaum (B.F.A. Florida State Univ. 2001), High Springs, Fla.
- Loren Erika Holland (B.A. Brown Univ. 2002), Mercer Island, Wash.
- Sang-Bin Im (B.F.A. Seoul National Univ. [Korea] 2001), Kyonggi-do, Korea.
- Titus Tyrone Kaphar (B.F.A. San Jose State Univ. 2001), San Jose, Calif.
- Kristi M. Kent (B.A. Otis Institute of Art & Design 2000), Inglewood, Calif.
- Rachel Elizabeth Kravetz (B.A. Columbia Univ. 2001), Brooklyn, N.Y.
- Ella Kruglyanskaya (B.F.A. Cooper Union 2001), Elkins Park, Pa.
- Nora Frances Lehmann (B.A. Harvard Univ. 2000), Wayland, Mass.
- Tala Madani (B.F.A. Oregon State Univ. 2004), Salem, Ore.
- Sarah E. Nash (B.F.A. Univ. Tennessee [Knoxville] 2003), Bartlett, Tenn.
- Nathaniel Baker Overstreet (B.F.A. Maryland Inst. [Coll. of Art] 2004), Augusta, Ga.
- Olivera Pudar (B.F.A. Univ. Belgrade [Yugoslavia] 2000), Novi Sad, Yugoslavia.
- Palma J. Blank Rosenblum (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2001), New York, N.Y.
- Stephen Norwood Shepherd (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2003), Birmingham, Ala.
- Iva Simcic (B.F.A. Univ. Illinois [Chicago] 2000), Bloomington, Ill.
- Schandra Elke Singh (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 1999), Suffern, N.Y.
- Kianja Harris Strobert (B.F.A. Art Inst. of Chicago 2004), Brooklyn, N.Y.
- Eva Marie Struble (B.A. Brown Univ. 2003), Westminster, Md.
- Jeffrey Ryan Stuker (B.F.A. Tufts Univ. [School of the Museum of Fine Arts] 2003), Hampton, N.H.
- Maximilian Currie Toth (B.A. Trinity Univ. [Texas] 2001, B.F.A. Art Center Coll. of Design 2003), Carlisle, Mass.
- Leonid V. Tsvetkov (B.F.A. State Univ. New York [Purchase] 2002), Rochester, N.Y.
- Nikolaos D. Vlahos (B.F.A. School of Visual Arts 2002), Astoria, N.Y.
- Ana Lillian Wolovick (B.F.A. Art Center Coll. of Design 1997), Bronx, N.Y.
- Lisa Dawn Wood (B.F.A. Univ. Manitoba [Canada] 2002), Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
- Karla Elizabeth Wozniak (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2000), Brooklyn, N.Y.

Photography

- Lisa Marie Albaugh (B.A. Carnegie Mellon Univ. 2002), Pittsburgh, Pa.
- Marisa Bari Baumgartner (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2002), New York, N.Y.
- Tommi Jeanette Cahill (B.F.A. California Inst. of Arts 2004), Riverside, Calif.
- Craig R. Doty (B.F.A. Art Inst. of Chicago 2003), Danville, Calif.
- Jennifer Katie Drumgoole (B.A. Fordham Univ. 1999), Mechanicsville, Md.
- Sara F. English (B.F.A. Temple Univ. [Tyler School of Art] 2003), Mount Bethel, Pa.
- Andrea Beth Goranson (B.F.A. Massachusetts School of Art 2003), Pepperell, Mass.
- Daniel Geiger Gordon (B.A. Bard Coll. 2004), Mill Valley, Calif.

Anna Kanai (B.A. Univ. Zurich [Switzerland] 1990), La Tour de Peilz, Switzerland.
Connelly Blake LaMar (B.F.A. San Francisco Art Inst. 2003), Burlington, N.C.
John Joseph Lehr (B.F.A. Maryland Inst. [Coll. of Art] 1998), Baltimore, Md.
Anthony Michael Lepore (B.A. Fordham Univ. 2000), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Brian Dennis Mahoney (B.F.A. Rochester Inst. of Technology 1999), Macomb, Mich.
Colin J. Montgomery (B.A. New York Univ. 2002), Long Island City, N.Y.
Kristine Elizabeth Potter (B.F.A. Univ. Georgia [Athens] 2000), Paris, France.
Allison Marie Sexton (B.F.A. Nova Scotia Coll. of Arts & Design 2003), Montreal,
Quebec, Canada.
Jennifer Marie Vosacek (B.A. Amherst Coll. 2001), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Spencer Crawford Young (B.A. Occidental Coll. 2002), Dallas, Tex.

Sculpture

Samuel Libero Clagnaz (B.F.A. State Univ. New York [Purchase] 2004), Westbury, N.Y.
Josephine Pauley Durkin (B.F.A. Virginia Commonwealth Univ. 2002), Leesburg, Va.
Anne Yuki Eastman (B.A. Smith Coll. 1997), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Rashawn Ryan Griffin (B.F.A. Maryland Inst. [Coll. of Art] 2002), Baltimore, Md.
Frank R. Heath (B.F.A. Kansas City Art Inst. 2004), Kansas City, Mo.
Jeffrey James Heikes (B.F.A. Univ. Michigan [Ann Arbor] 1998), Minneapolis, Mich.
William Earl Kofmehl (B.F.A. Carnegie Mellon Univ. 2003), Pittsburgh, Pa.
Manuela dos Santos Leal (B.F.A. Parsons School of Design 2003), Long Island City, N.Y.
Adrian Loren Meraz (B.F.A. Otis Inst. of Art & Design 2002), Hawthorne, Calif.
Christopher Fouad Moukarbel (B.F.A. Corcoran School of Art 2004), Washington, D.C.
Joseph Justin Peet (B.F.A. Univ. Minnesota [Twin Cities] 1999), Minneapolis, Minn.
Mariah Irene Robertson (B.A. Univ. California [Berkeley] 1997), San Francisco, Calif.
Harriet Gale Salmon (B.F.A. California Coll. of Arts & Crafts 2001), Lafayette, Calif.
Andrew Michael Sexton (B.F.A. Nova Scotia School of Art & Design 2003), Montreal,
Quebec, Canada.
Erin Leslie Shirreff (B.F.A. Univ. Victoria [Canada] 1998), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Michael Karl Stickrod (B.F.A. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2003), Columbus, Ohio.
Ruby Sky Stiler (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2001), Taos, N.Mex.
Tavares Henderson Strachan (B.F.A. Rhode Island School of Design 2003), Nassau,
Bahamas.
Christina Tenaglia (B.A. Vassar Coll. 1997), Astoria, N.Y.
Adrian A. Wong (B.A. Stanford Univ. 2003), Homewood, Ill.

SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT

General Summary

ADMISSIONS INFORMATION, FALL TERM 2004

Number of applicants	1,150
Number of applicants admitted	59
Number of matriculants	56

STUDENT PROFILE

Graduate Students of Art	119
Graphic Design	38
Painting/Printmaking	43
Photography	18
Sculpture	20
Preliminary-year students	6
First-year students	57
Second-year students	56
Number of female students	62
Number of male students	57
Age range of students	22–40
Average age of students	27
Mean age of students	26
Number with undergraduate degrees in fine art	86
Number with undergraduate degrees in other areas, e.g., English, history, international studies	33
Number of institutions represented	75
Number of states represented	26
Number of foreign countries represented	11

Institutions Represented

Amherst College	1	International Fine Arts College	1
Art Center College of Design	2	Kansas City Art Institute	1
Bard College	1	Kendall College of Art & Design	1
Bennington College	1	Kyonggi University [Korea]	1
Brown University	4	Macalester College	1
Bryn Mawr College	1	Maryland Institute [College of Art]	4
California College of Arts & Crafts	2	Massachusetts College of Art	2
California Institute of the Arts	1	McGill University	1
Carnegie Mellon University	3	Minneapolis College of Art & Design	2
College of William & Mary	1	New York University	2
Columbia University	3	Nova Scotia School of Art & Design	
Cooper Union	1	[Canada]	3
Corcoran School of Art	1	Occidental College	1
Cornell University	1	Ohio State University	1
Dartmouth College	1	Oregon State University	1
Evergreen State College	1	Otis Institute of Art & Design	2
Ewha Womans University [Korea]	1	Parsons School of Design	3
Florida State University	1	Pforzheim University for	
Fordham University	2	Applied Sciences [Germany]	1
Harvard University	3	Pratt Institute	1
Haverford College	1	Rhode Island School of Design	10
HongIk University [Korea]	2	Ringling School of Art & Design	1

Rochester Institute of Technology	1	University of California [Santa Cruz]	1
San Francisco Art Institute	2	University of Florida	1
San Jose State University	1	University of Georgia	3
Sarah Lawrence College	1	University of Illinois [Chicago]	3
School of the Art Institute of Chicago	3	University of Manitoba [Canada]	1
School of Visual Arts	5	University of Michigan	1
Seoul National University [Korea]	2	University of Minnesota [Twin Cities]	1
Smith College	1	University of New Mexico	
Stanford University	1	[Albuquerque]	1
State University of New York		University of Tennessee [Knoxville]	1
[Purchase]	2	University of Victoria [Canada]	1
Temple University	1	University of Virginia	1
Temple University		University of Zagreb [Croatia]	1
[Tyler School of Art]	1	University of Zurich [Switzerland]	1
Trinity University [Texas]	1	Vassar College	1
Tufts University [School of the		Virginia Commonwealth University	1
Museum of Fine Arts]	1	Western Michigan University	1
University of Belgrade [Yugoslavia]	1	Yale University	5
University of California [Berkeley]	1		

Total number of institutions represented, 75

Geographical Distribution

United States

Alabama	1	New Hampshire	1
California	16	New Jersey	2
Connecticut	1	New Mexico	2
District of Columbia	1	New York	33
Florida	3	North Carolina	1
Georgia	3	Ohio	1
Illinois	5	Oregon	1
Kentucky	1	Pennsylvania	4
Maryland	5	Tennessee	1
Massachusetts	5	Texas	3
Michigan	4	Vermont	1
Minnesota	1	Virginia	4
Missouri	1	Washington	2

Total number of states represented, 26

Foreign Countries

Bahamas	1
Brazil	1
Canada	3
Croatia	1
France	1
Germany	1
Hong Kong	1
Israel	1
Korea	4
Switzerland	1
Yugoslavia	1

Total number of foreign countries represented, 11

The Work of Yale University

The work of Yale University is carried on in the following schools:

Yale College: Courses in humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, mathematical and computer sciences, and engineering. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, Yale University, PO Box 208234, New Haven CT 06520-8234; telephone, 203.432.9300; e-mail, undergraduate.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/admit/

Graduate School of Arts and Sciences: Courses for college graduates. Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Graduate Admissions, Yale Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, PO Box 208323, New Haven CT 06520-8323; telephone, 203.432.2771; e-mail, graduate.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/graduateschool/

School of Medicine: Courses for college graduates and students who have completed requisite training in approved institutions. Doctor of Medicine (M.D.). Postgraduate study in the basic sciences and clinical subjects. Combined program with the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences leading to Doctor of Medicine and Doctor of Philosophy (M.D./Ph.D.). Courses in public health for qualified students. Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), Master of Medical Science (M.M.Sc.) from the Physician Associate Program.

For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Office of Admissions, Yale University School of Medicine, 367 Cedar Street, New Haven CT 06510; telephone, 203.785.2643; fax, 203.785.3234; e-mail, medical.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, <http://info.med.yale.edu/education/admissions/>

For additional information about the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, an accredited School of Public Health, please write to the Director of Admissions, Yale School of Public Health, PO Box 208034, New Haven CT 06520-8034; e-mail, eph.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, <http://publichealth.yale.edu/>

Divinity School: Courses for college graduates. Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Arts in Religion (M.A.R.). Individuals with an M.Div. degree may apply for the program leading to the degree of Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.).

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; telephone, 203.432.5360; fax, 203.432.7475; e-mail, divinityadmissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/divinity/. Online application, <http://apply.embark.com/grad/yale/divinity/>

Law School: Courses for college graduates. Juris Doctor (J.D.). For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Law School, PO Box 208329, New Haven CT 06520-8329; telephone, 203.432.4995; e-mail, admissions.law@yale.edu; Web site, www.law.yale.edu/

Graduate Programs: Master of Laws (LL.M.), Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.). For additional information, please write to Graduate Programs, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; telephone, 203.432.1696; e-mail, gradpro.law@yale.edu; Web site, www.law.yale.edu/

School of Art: Professional courses for college and art school graduates. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale University School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339; telephone, 203.432.2600; e-mail, artschool.info@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/art/

School of Music: Graduate professional studies in performance, composition, and conducting. Certificate in Performance, Master of Music (M.M.), Master of Musical Arts (M.M.A.), Artist Diploma, Doctor of Musical Arts (D.M.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Music, PO Box 208246, New Haven CT 06520-8246; telephone, 203.432.4155; fax, 203.432.7448; e-mail, gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/music/

School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: Courses for college graduates. Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Forest Science (M.F.S.), Master of Environmental Science (M.E.Sc.), Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Admissions, Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 205 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; telephone, 800.825.0330; e-mail, fesinfo@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/environment/

School of Architecture: Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Architecture (M.Arch.); nonprofessional degree: Master of Environmental Design (M.E.D.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242; telephone, 203.432.2296; e-mail, gradarch.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.architecture.yale.edu/

School of Nursing: Courses for college graduates. Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Post Master's Certificate, Doctor of Nursing Science (D.N.Sc.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Nursing, PO Box 9740, New Haven CT 06536-0740; telephone, 203.737.2257; Web site, www.nursing.yale.edu/

School of Drama: Courses for college graduates and certificate students. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Certificate in Drama, One-year Technical Internship (Certificate), Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Registrar's Office, Yale School of Drama, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325; telephone, 203.432.1507; Web site, www.yale.edu/drama/

School of Management: Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Management, PO Box 208200, 135 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06520-8200; telephone, 203.432.5932; fax, 203.432.7004; e-mail, mba.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.mba.yale.edu/

The University is committed to basing judgments concerning the admission, education, and employment of individuals upon their qualifications and abilities and affirmatively seeks to attract to its faculty, staff, and student body qualified persons of diverse backgrounds. In accordance with this policy and as delineated by federal and Connecticut law, Yale does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment against any individual on account of that individual's sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, status as a special disabled veteran, veteran of the Vietnam era, or other covered veteran, or national or ethnic origin; nor does Yale discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation.

University policy is committed to affirmative action under law in employment of women, minority group members, individuals with disabilities, special disabled veterans, veterans of the Vietnam era, and other covered veterans.

Inquiries concerning these policies may be referred to Valerie O. Hayes, Director of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs, 104 W. L. Harkness Hall, 203.432.0849.

In accordance with both federal and state law, the University maintains information concerning current security policies and procedures and prepares an annual crime report concerning crimes committed within the geographical limits of the University. Upon request to the Office of the Secretary of the University, PO Box 208230, New Haven CT 06520-8230, 203.432.2310, the University will provide such information to any applicant for admission.

In accordance with federal law, the University prepares an annual report on participation rates, financial support, and other information regarding men's and women's intercollegiate athletic programs. Upon request to the Director of Athletics, PO Box 208216, New Haven CT 06520-8216, 203.432.1414, the University will provide its annual report to any student or prospective student.

For all other matters related to admission to the School of Art, please telephone the Admissions Office, 203.432.2600.

Telephone Numbers at the Yale School of Art

Dean's Office	203.432.2606
Academic Affairs	203.432.2600
Financial Affairs	203.432.2605
Graphic Design and Photography	
Faculty Offices	203.432.2622
Design Studios	203.432.2626
Darkrooms	203.432.2611
Painting/Printmaking, 353 Crown Street	
Faculty Offices	203.432.9109
Ground-Floor Studios	203.432.9143
First-Floor Studios	203.432.2616
Second-Floor Studios	203.432.1208
Printshop	203.432.2614
Sculpture Studios, Hammond Hall, 14 Mansfield Street	203.432.5286
Faculty Offices	203.432.9109

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