

# Institution for Social and Policy Studies

2002–2004



BULLETIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY

*Series 98 Number 15 November 1, 2002*

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# The President and Fellows of Yale University

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Maya Ying Lin, B.A., M.ARCH., D.F.A., *New York, New York (June 2008)*.

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Peter Salovey, PH.D., *Professor of Psychology and of Epidemiology and Public Health*

Stephanie Spangler, M.D., *Deputy Provost for Biomedical and Health Affairs, Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, School of Medicine*

The Institution for Social and Policy Studies (ISPS) strives to facilitate interdisciplinary inquiry in the social sciences and research into important public policy arenas. Recognizing that important social problems cannot be studied adequately by a single discipline, the Yale Corporation established the Institution for Social and Policy Studies in 1968 in order to stimulate interdisciplinary collaboration within the University. Faculty and students from many departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and from Yale's graduate and professional schools are involved in a variety of activities. These include numerous interdisciplinary faculty seminars, research publications, postdoctoral programs, and the undergraduate major in Ethics, Politics, and Economics. Through these activities, ISPS seeks to shape public policies of local, national, and international significance.



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# Major Programs and Activities at ISPS

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## UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

### *The Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics*



Seyla Benhabib, *Director of the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics*

The Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics (EPE) sponsors interdisciplinary teaching and research in the social sciences and humanities at Yale. The program was created in the belief that trends toward specialized fields and subdisciplines should not displace attempts to integrate empirical, analytical, and normative concerns that range over the different disciplines of the modern university. The program is home to the undergraduate major in Ethics, Politics, and Economics, which involves faculty from anthropology, economics, law, management, philosophy, political science, and sociology. The program also sponsors a variety of conferences, workshops, publications, and lectures — most notably the Castle Lectures, which have been delivered by, among others, Abba Eban, Paul Tsongas,

Lester Thurow, Michael Walzer, Sissela Bok, Justice Richard Goldstone, Martha Nussbaum, Robert Dahl, and in 2003, Lady Onora O'Neill from Newnham College, Cambridge University. The program is also home to the Mars and Orrick visiting professorships. Visitors supported by these professorships have included Joseph Raz (Oxford), John Dunn (Cambridge), Boris Kapustin (Moscow School of Social and Economic Sciences), John Gray (Oxford), Brian Barry (London School of Economics), Joan Tronto (Hunter College), Philippe Van Parijs (Université Catholique de Louvain), and in 2003–2004, Amelie Rorty (Brandeis University). The program administers the George H. Hume Fund, which provides endowment support for the core EPE courses; the Jonathan Clark Endowment, which supports research on EPE senior essay projects during the summer between the junior and senior years; the Litowitz Fund, which sponsors teaching in the major as well as sponsoring the Litowitz Lecture on religion and public policy; and the Jerome Medalie '45w Endowment, which supports undergraduate research on issues pertaining to ethics and technology. EPE is directed by Seyla Benhabib, Eugene Meyer Professor of Political Science and Philosophy.

For more information on the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics, contact Kellianne Farnham, Registrar, PO Box 208343, New Haven CT 06520-8343 (203.436.3699) or <http://www.yale.edu/epe/>.

### *John Perry Miller Undergraduate Policy Research Internship*

One student is currently serving as a research assistant to the postdoctoral scholars in the Agrarian Studies Program. Interns perform bibliographic duties such as retrieving books and articles from Yale libraries, as well as tasks such as writing synopses of research. Students with special expertise in computing or foreign languages are put to work in a variety of areas. Internships are awarded on a competitive basis, and recipients receive a stipend for their time. Each applicant is asked to submit a transcript, a description of his/her research experience and special research expertise, and a brief statement of his/her research interests.

For more information on the John Perry Miller Research Internship, contact ISPS at 203.432.3234.

### **YALE UNIVERSITY INTERDISCIPLINARY BIOETHICS PROJECT**

The Yale Interdisciplinary Bioethics Project was initiated in the summer of 1998 by ISPS. Its astonishing growth since then testifies to the readiness of Yale University for such a project and to the need for it. Begun as an Interdisciplinary Bioethics Committee, within two years it expanded to its present status as a project. In the near future we expect this flourishing program to mature as a center. Under the guidance of its Executive Committee, it has articulated a mission that incorporates intra-Yale aims for coordinating interdisciplinary research and significantly supplementing undergraduate and graduate curricular offerings. The aims of the project also reach beyond Yale to the general development of the discipline of bioethics and sharing the University's commitment to serve the local, national, and international communities in addressing bioethical questions of urgent importance to all humankind. The Executive Committee of this Bioethics Project has operated with the conviction that Yale offers a unique opportunity for pursuing the questions of bioethics. It is distinctive among comparable universities in that it encompasses professional schools of Medicine, Nursing, Law, Divinity, Forestry & Environmental Studies, and Management, as well as departments of Epidemiology and Public Health, Philosophy, Religious Studies, natural and social sciences, and the humanities. Moreover, Yale has a remarkable history of interdisciplinary work, one in which faculty and students in the many parts of the University have been engaged in issues of bioethics for a long time. Coordinating this work has added to the project's energy and focus. The past four years have seen an extraordinary number of activities sponsored or cosponsored by the Interdisciplinary Bioethics Project. These include six public symposia (on such topics as stem cell research and the future of therapeutic cloning, the legacy of Agent Orange, and averting hostile biotechnology); numerous faculty seminars and ongoing study groups (for example, on genetically modified plants, disabilities, medical futility, artificial intelligence, aging,

and risk assessment); public lecture series (bringing national and international leaders into conversation with Yale faculty and students); an international conference on the biological, social, industrial, and cultural history of the chicken; and highly subscribed graduate and undergraduate courses offered by visiting emeritus professors of bioethics Albert R. Jonsen and William F. May.

Professor Celia B. Fisher, Director of the Fordham University Center for Ethics Education and Professor of Applied Developmental Psychology, will be our visiting bioethicist-in-residence for the academic year 2002 – 2003; Professor Fisher will be teaching a lecture course titled *Bioethics: Issues in Mental and Physical Health Care and Biomedical and Behavioral Science Research* (PSYC 621A/313b, Tu 2.30 – 4.20 P.M.) during the fall term 2002. During the spring term 2003, Professor Fisher will be teaching a seminar titled *Topics in Bioethics* (PSYC 623b, Tu 2.30 – 4.20 P.M.). Professor Fisher will also be leading a non-credit reading group during the fall and spring terms titled the *Ethics of Research Involving Vulnerable Populations*.

We are delighted that David H. Smith, Director of the Poynter Center for the Study of Ethics and American Institutions, Indiana University/Bloomington, has agreed to be our visiting ethicist for the academic year 2003 – 2004.

Plans for the academic year 2002 – 2003 include several symposia on the topics of aging, risk assessment, and children under stress.

For more information on bioethics at Yale, contact Carol Pollard at 203.432.6188 or see their Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/isps/programs/bioethics.html>.

## **INTERDISCIPLINARY INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS PROGRAM**

In light of the importance of statistical reasoning for policy analysis and decision making, ISPS helped develop an interdisciplinary introduction to statistics in 1998. The course assumes no mathematical background – in particular, no calculus – and caters to students who are not mathematically inclined but who have decided they want to learn key concepts of probability and inference within the span of one term. The course is therefore designed to present the most useful and essential material. A two-pronged approach accommodates students from widely varying fields. First, there is a common core of statistical theory, concepts, and techniques that all students learn, which is presented by members of the Statistics department in 75-minute weekly lectures. During a second weekly meeting of equal length, the class divides into sections that are organized around subject areas such as psychology, political science, and biology. Each section focuses on examples of particular interest to the students in the section and on techniques that are especially useful in addressing questions from the discipline under study. Computers are vital to the practice of statistics, and therefore feature prominently in this course. This course, now in its fifth year, has seen enrollments grow steadily amid strong evaluations of its instructors.

## POSTDOCTORAL PROGRAMS

### *The Program in Agrarian Studies*



James Scott, *Director of the Program in Agrarian Studies*

The Program in Agrarian Studies is an experimental, interdisciplinary initiative involving faculty and graduate students from anthropology, history, political science, sociology, economics, international relations, the Law School, and Forestry & Environmental Studies. The aim is to reinvigorate the analysis of agrarian issues with the fresh air of popular knowledge about lived experience — e.g., poverty, subsistence, cultivation, ecology, justice, art, custom, law, property, ritual life, cooperation, and state action. The interdisciplinary premise of the program is that the study of the Third World must never be separated from the study of the West, nor the humanities separated from the social sciences.

The program sponsors a lively weekly colloquium organized around an annual theme. Specialists are invited from throughout the world. A team-taught interdisciplinary graduate seminar titled *Agrarian Societies: Culture, Power, History, and Development* is offered in the fall term of each year. The program also sponsors four to six postdoctoral fellows from various countries, representing disciplines such as anthropology, history, economics, and sociology. Interdisciplinary graduate student colloquia and small research grants for graduate work on agrarian topics are also funded. Agrarian Studies is supported by funds provided by Cargill, the Education Foundation of America, and Yale University. It is directed by James Scott, Sterling Professor of Political Science and Anthropology. The program is also affiliated with the Center for International and Area Studies.

For more information on the work of the Program in Agrarian Studies, call or write to the program's coordinator, Kay Mansfield, PO Box 208300, New Haven CT 06520-8300 (203.432.9833) or <http://www.yale.edu/agrarianstudies/real/ashome.html>.

### *The Scholars in Health Policy Program*

The Scholars in Health Policy Program is a postdoctoral program supported by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and designed to bring young economists, political scientists, and sociologists into the field of health policy research. The program is structured to explore the full range of factors that influence health and health care policy, including the health status of the public, the structure of American medicine and the organizations that provide treatment, the social norms that legitimize particular government policies, and the array of social, legal, and tax policies that directly or indirectly affect health and health care. The



Theodore Marmor,  
*Director of the Scholars in  
Health Policy Program*

scholars accepted into the program do research and writing on health policy for two years. The program's core faculty represent the three social science disciplines, the University's professional schools of Management and Law, and the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health. Theodore Marmor, a political scientist and health policy expert at the School of Management (SOM), directs the program. In addition, faculty members from the departments of Economics, Sociology, and Political Science and from the schools of Law, Medicine, and Management are among the regular participants in the program and in the biweekly health policy seminar that it supports. In addition to independent research and writing, the main components of the program are

the ISPS seminars, course work by the scholars, mentoring arrangements, an editorial review seminar, and field experiences pursued by the scholars. Cohort VIII scholars are Andrea Campbell (political scientist), Darrick Hamilton (economist), Jennifer Klein (historian), Kimberly Morgan (political scientist).

## RESEARCH PROGRAMS

### *Field Experiments at the Institution for Social and Policy Studies*

One of the hallmarks of ISPS is its commitment to field experimentation. Unlike laboratory experiments, field experiments take place in real-world settings: political campaigns, schools, police agencies, and the like. For example, scholars at ISPS have conducted experiments on voter mobilization and persuasion involving millions of subjects in more than a dozen states; see the Web site, <http://www.yale.edu/isps/publications/>. Other field experiments are currently under way to study the effects of participation in civic groups on trust, the effects of various policies on the behavior of the mentally ill homeless, and the effects of lottery winnings on subsequent social and psychological outcomes. In each case, treatment and control groups are assigned at random, enabling researchers to draw precise inferences about cause and effect.

## EXPERIMENTS AND WHY THEY ARE VALUABLE

Experiments enable social scientists to draw valid inferences about cause and effect. The essential ingredient of experimentation is random assignment of people to treatment and control groups. Randomization ensures that these groups differ solely because of chance. So long as the experiment involves an ample number of subjects, the role of chance becomes minimal; the treatment and control conditions become virtually identical. These equivalent groups are then presented with different treatments. Since pre-existing differences have

been eliminated, the different responses of the treatment and control groups may be attributed to the influence of the treatment.

Experiments correct many of the deficiencies of observational, or nonexperimental, data. Random assignment enables researchers to disentangle the complex causal interplay among variables. It also affords the researcher much more control over what that treatment is and how accurately it is measured. There are, of course, practical as well as ethical limits to the sorts of experiments that can be performed in social science. Nevertheless, the range of applications remains very large.

### *ISPS Summer Program: Experiments in the Social Sciences*

Established in 2001, the ISPS Summer Program: Experiments in the Social Sciences continues to move forward with twenty-four participants attending each summer session. The Summer Program discusses a wide array of exemplary experiments in the fields of political science, advertising, public policy, health, and criminal justice. Participants in the program learn why experiments are valuable tools for social science and program evaluation; examine in depth examples of how field experiments are designed, executed, and analyzed; and explore and develop their own research ideas through discussion with peers and specialists.

#### WHO SHOULD ATTEND

We welcome participants from both academic and nonacademic settings. We hope to create a rich interdisciplinary setting in which participants from many backgrounds can examine ways in which their research can be improved through use of experiments. Familiarity with basic statistical concepts is helpful but not essential. Three weeks in advance of the program we will distribute a course reader designed to introduce key concepts and examples.

#### SUMMER INSTITUTE INSTRUCTORS

*Alan Gerber* is Professor of Political Science. An expert on elections, campaign finance, and political representation, his current research projects include experimental studies of the effect of political activity on voter behavior. Recently he collaborated with political campaigns, randomizing the quantity of direct mail that they sent to voters in order to gauge the cost-effectiveness of political communication. His work has appeared in recent issues of the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, and the *Journal of Politics*.

*Donald P. Green* is A. Whitney Griswold Professor of Political Science and Director of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. In collaboration with Alan Gerber, he has conducted more than a dozen field experiments designed to assess the degree to which direct mail, telephone calls, and face-to-face canvassing affect voter turnout. He is co-author with Bradley Palmquist and Eric Schickler of *Partisan Hearts and Minds: Political Parties and the Social Identities of Voters* (Yale

University Press, 2002). His published work addresses campaign finance, hate crime, the statistical analysis of survey data, and the interplay between public opinion and public policy.

*John Lapinski* is Assistant Professor of Political Science. He specializes in American politics, with research and teaching interests in elections, history, public opinion, and quantitative methods. He is working on a project dealing with the effect of campaigns on the electorate, specifically examining how campaign messages affect the public policy process. Professor Lapinski is also engaged in experimental research on Web surveys, partnering with companies such as MSNBC on the Internet and [www.washingtonpost.com](http://www.washingtonpost.com).

For inquiries about the program, please contact the Director, Donald Green, phone: 203.432.3234, fax: 203.432.3296, e-mail: [ispsyale@minerva.cis.yale.edu](mailto:ispsyale@minerva.cis.yale.edu). Additional information is also available at the ISPS Web site: <http://www.yale.edu/isps/experimental/>.

### *Political Communications Initiative*

Randomized experiments are a uniquely powerful tool for determining cause and effect. Political organizations rarely use experiments to measure how well their communications strategies actually work. We think that is almost certainly a mistake.

Scholars affiliated with the Political Communications Initiative assist political organizations in developing field experiments that evaluate the effect of their communications on political attitudes and behavior. We are a pure research organization. The purpose of the Initiative is to improve our understanding of the effects of political communication. Our program is not affiliated with any political party or movement, and we seek to work with organizations from across the political spectrum. If our initial consultations determine that an organization's needs match our capabilities and scholarly objectives, we offer our expertise free of charge. It is expected that findings of general interest will at some point be publicly available and may be used by researchers in scholarly publications. The exact arrangements are tailored to the legitimate confidentiality concerns of participating organizations.

The Initiative is affiliated with the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. Affiliated faculty: Alan Gerber, Donald P. Green, and John Lapinski. For more information, please contact Alan Gerber, Director, Political Communications Initiative, phone: 203.432.5232, or Donald Green, Director, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, phone: 203.432.3234.

## SEMINAR PROGRAM FOR 2002 – 2004

Interdisciplinary seminars have been an important component of ISPS's programmatic activity throughout its history. These seminars generally involve several faculty members and a larger number of graduate and professional students from a variety of disciplines, departments, and schools. The history of some of the seminars goes back a decade or more; others are new this year. The format of each ISPS Interdisciplinary Seminar depends upon the interests of its members. Seminars typically involve visiting speakers, discussion of published and unpublished papers, and presentation of seminar participants' own work. Frequency varies from weekly to monthly.

The following is a list of the topics and organizers of ISPS Seminars for 2002–2004; most are open to interested members of the Yale community. All seminars are held at 77 Prospect Street (corner of Prospect and Trumbull streets) unless otherwise noted. Attendance at some seminars requires advance notice, and some distribute papers in advance. Lunch is provided at most seminars. For information, telephone Pamela Greene at 203.432.3052 or visit our Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/isps/>.

*American Politics Seminar.* Each seminar features a presentation of current research by a distinguished scholar, followed by questions and discussion. Seminar speakers are generally visitors from other universities. The seminar is designed to attract a mix of professors and graduate students who share an interest in important new research in American politics. Topics cover a broad range of areas and methodological approaches. *Organizer:* Gregory Huber, Political Science. This seminar meets bi-monthly, on Mondays at noon.

*Bioethics and Public Policy.* Inaugurated in 1994, this seminar meets throughout the academic year to explore problems in the evolving field of bioethics. Not limited to conventional topics in medical ethics, the areas of focus include selected topics in genetic ethics (both medical and agricultural) and environmental ethics, particularly as these topics impinge on human health and welfare. For the past six years, the seminar series has been linked with the Joseph Slifka Center, where the ISPS guest speaker addresses a community-wide audience in the evening. *Organizer:* Arthur Galston, Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology and School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. Wednesdays (monthly) at noon and at the Slifka Center at 7.30 P.M.

*Health Policy Seminar.* In an effort to cover the breadth of the social, economic, political, and legal factors that affect health and health policy, the Robert Wood Johnson Scholars Program presents a series of integrative seminars throughout the academic year. Every Monday, the Yale program hosts a distinguished speaker from outside or within the University who leads a seminar consisting of scholars, faculty, graduate students, health care professionals, and others. The



seminar has been successful in attracting social scientists from throughout Yale, in addition to the core faculty who regularly attend. Past speakers include sociologists, economists, political scientists, philosophers, and legal experts addressing a wide variety of health policy issues. *Organizer*: Theodore Marmor, School of Management. Mondays, 4.30–6 P.M.

*Interdisciplinary Risk Assessment Forum*. Risk assessment names a scientific activity devoted to evaluating the exposures and effects of chemicals and other agents with the goal of characterizing their magnitude and nature. The results yield seemingly objective statements about what shall be considered “adverse” or “unsafe.” However, a system of subjective, societal valuations underlies these apparently scientific foundations. Such merging of objective scientific analyses and subjective social valuations raises important ethical and political concerns. The Interdisciplinary Risk Assessment Forum provides an opportunity to explore those concerns. A select group of outside speakers, each prominent for his or her work in areas related to risk assessment, will participate in our monthly luncheon forum to discuss their perceptions and understanding of the interface of society and science in risk assessment and risk management. Invited speakers also present a more formal lecture later that day at one of the sponsoring Yale schools. In 2002–2003, the Risk Assessment Forum will pay particular attention to the human side of the risk assessment process. In the fall, our three speakers will address specific issues and challenges in using human data for risk analysis. Our next three speakers will consider perceptions of, and communication about, human health risks. *Coordinator*: Jonathan Borak. Wednesdays at noon, various times throughout the academic year.

*Interdisciplinary Seminar on the Environment*. This seminar meets approximately every two weeks during the academic year, with continental breakfast provided. It brings together faculty members from all parts of the University, plus a few invited neighbors, to discuss various interests that are likely to stir lively discussion. *Organizers*: Charles Remington, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, and Timothy Clark, School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. Fridays, 8.30–9.45 A.M.

*Politics of Public Policy*. The Politics of Public Policy series bridges political science and policy analysis. Its aim is to explore how politics shapes important areas of domestic public policy and how public policy, in turn, shapes important aspects of domestic politics. Distinguished scholars interested in these intertwined issues present diverse, cutting-edge research, ranging from cross-national and historical investigations to analyses of current policy debates. This seminar meets three times each semester (on the first Thursday in October, November, December, February, March, and April) at noon. *Organizer*: Jacob S. Hacker, Political Science.

*Political Theory Workshop.* The Political Theory Workshop provides an informal, interdisciplinary forum for the presentation of faculty work in progress. The workshop features papers by Yale faculty members and visiting scholars in such fields as political philosophy, social theory, ethics, and intellectual history. Papers are distributed in advance and participants come prepared to discuss each paper in detail. *Organizer:* John McCormick, Political Science. Alternate Tuesdays, 12.15–1.45 P.M.

*Program in Agrarian Studies Colloquium Series.* This weekly colloquium series is organized around an annual theme and is the core of the Agrarian Studies Program. Invited specialists send papers in advance that are the focus of an organized discussion by the faculty and graduate students associated with the colloquium. *Organizer:* James Scott, Political Science and Anthropology. Fridays, 11 A.M. – 1 P.M.

*Yale AIDS Colloquium Series (YACS).* This highly successful series has been in place since 1991. It brings together researchers, scholars, and graduate students from Yale and other schools as well as care providers, service workers, and activists from the local community to discuss AIDS research and policy issues. It is the only interdisciplinary forum for discussing AIDS at the University and has inspired the development of a number of large-scale, federally funded, interdisciplinary AIDS research collaborations. *Organizer:* Yasmina Katsulis, Anthropology. Approximately monthly, Thursdays, 4–5.30 P.M.

## PUBLICATIONS

### *ISPS Politics & Policy Book Series*

In 1998 the ISPS Politics & Policy Book Series was formed. The two most recent books in the series are *Electoral Realignments: A Critique of an American Genre* by David Mayhew and *Partisan Hearts and Minds: Political Parties and the Social Identities of Voters* by Donald Green, Bradley Palmquist, and Eric Schickler.

Mayhew's book discusses the study of electoral realignments, one of the most influential and intellectually stimulating enterprises undertaken by American political scientists. Realignment theory has been seen as a science able to predict changes, and generations of students, journalists, pundits, and political scientists have been trained to be on the lookout for "signs" of new electoral realignments. Now a major political scientist argues that the essential claims of realignment theory are wrong — that American elections, parties, and policymaking are not (and never were) reconfigured according to the realignment calendar.

David Mayhew examines fifteen key empirical claims of realignment theory in detail and shows us why each in turn does not hold up under scrutiny. It is time, he insists, to open the field to new ideas. We might, for example, adopt a more nominalistic, skeptical way of thinking about American elections that highlights contingency, short-term election strategies, and valence issues. Or we

might examine such broad topics as bellicosity in early American history, or racial questions in much of our electoral history. But we must move on from an old orthodoxy and failed model of illumination.

In *Partisan Hearts and Minds*, the first major treatment of party identification in twenty years, three political scientists assert that identification with political parties still powerfully determines how citizens look at politics and cast their ballots. Challenging prevailing views, the authors build a case for the continuing theoretical and political significance of partisan identities.

The authors maintain that individuals form partisan attachments early in adulthood and that these political identities, much like religious identities, tend to persist or change only slowly over time. Scandals, recessions, and landslide elections do not greatly affect party identification; large shifts in party attachments occur only when the social imagery of a party changes, as when African Americans became part of the Democratic Party in the South after the passage of the Voting Rights Act. Drawing on a wealth of data analysis using individual-level and aggregate survey data from the United States and abroad, this study offers a new perspective on party identification that will set the terms of discussion for years to come.

Additional books in the series include:

Paul Ramsey, *The Patient as Person: Explorations in Medical Ethics*, 2nd edition, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.

Edward H. Kaplan and Ron Brookmeyer, *Quantitative Evaluation of HIV Prevention Programs*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

*Agrarian Studies: Synthetic Work at the Cutting Edge*, edited by James C. Scott and Nina Bhatt, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

Charles E. Lindblom, *The Market System: What It Is, How It Works, and What to Make of It*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

Robert Lane, *The Loss of Happiness in Market Democracies*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.

Michael J. Graetz and Jerry Mashaw, *True Security: Rethinking American Social Insurance*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.

Ian Shapiro, *Democratic Justice*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.

James C. Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.

Rogers Smith, *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997.

Forthcoming:

Henry, C. Michael, *Race, Poverty, and Domestic Policy*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.

*Coming to Medicine in the 21st Century: A Yale Guide to Careers in Medicine and the Health Professions*, edited by Robert Donaldson, M.D., Howard M. Spiro, M.D., and Kathleen Lundgren, M.Div., New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.

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*ISPS Journal*

The year 1998 marked the publication of Volume I of our *ISPS Journal*, which will be produced every other year and will be used both to highlight our scholars' publications and as a development piece for foundations and interested donors. Volume I, and our follow-up Volume II, which was published in April 1999, offer an inside look at ISPS fellows and their new books. The selected books span a broad spectrum of policy concerns and perspectives. Some focus on domestic issues; others, on cross-national. Some address contemporary problems; others, historical. Some are quantitative; others qualitative. All have won acclaim and will greatly shape the way others think about these problems in years ahead.

The authors and works of Volume I include Rogers Smith, *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997); John Wargo, *Our Children's Toxic Legacy: How Science and Law Fail to Protect Us from Pesticides* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996); James Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998); and Cathy Cohen, *The Boundaries of Blackness: AIDS and the Breakdown of Black Politics* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999).

Volume II focused on authors and works including Dalton Conley, *Being Black, Living in the Red: Race, Wealth and Social Policy in America* (Berkeley/Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1999); Arthur Galston, "Falling Leaves and Ethical Dilemmas: Agent Orange in Vietnam" (manuscript in progress); Alan Gerber and Donald Green, "The Effects of Canvassing, Phone Calls, and Direct Mail on Voter Turnout: A Field Experiment"; Martin Gilens, *Why Americans Hate Welfare: Race, Media, and the Politics of Antipoverty Policy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999); Theodore Marmor, "International Health Care Policy: Systemizing the Debate"; Eric Patashnik, *Putting Trust in the U.S. Budget: Federal Trust Funds and the Politics of Commitment* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000); and Ian Shapiro, *Democratic Justice* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999). A characteristic common to all works chosen is the attempt to link academic research to policy problems of pressing concern. How we manage children's health risks, understand incentives in complex institutions, or interpret historical struggles over ethnic diversity represents problems that are at once topical and enduring. Authors were chosen because their works represent the aspirations of ISPS. For three decades, ISPS has been home to scholars and practitioners who seek to inform contemporary policy debates by stepping back and gathering insights from a wide array of perspectives. Each of the books leavens its analysis with insights drawn from history, sociology, economics, and political science. The result is scholarship that alters fundamentally the way in which we understand the policy problems before us.

Volume III included Roger V. Gould, "General Theory and History," in *The Rational Choice Controversy in Historical Sociology* (Chicago: University of Chicago

Press, 2001); Nora E. Groce, "The Great Ape Project and Disability Rights: Ominous Undercurrents of Eugenics in Action" (*American Anthropologist*, 2001); Gregory A. Huber, "Information, Evaluation, and the Electoral Incentives of Criminal Prosecutors"; Stephen R. Kellert, *The Good in Nature and Humanity: Connecting Science, Religion, and Spirituality with the Natural World* (Washington, D.C.: Island Press, 2002); Ilona Kickbusch, "Health Literacy: Addressing the Health and Education Divide"; John S. Lapinski, "The Yale Political Advertising Study: Experimental Results from the 2000 Presidential Race"; David R. Mayhew, *Electoral Realignments: A Critique of an American Genre* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002); Michael Rowe, *Crossing the Border: Encounters Between Homeless People and Outreach Workers* (Berkeley/Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1999).

### *The Globalist: Yale College Journal of International Affairs*

*The Globalist* is a quarterly publication that was launched in 2001 to provide a forum for Yale undergraduates to write and read about international affairs. The past five issues have covered many bioethical debates including the AIDS crisis, environmental degradation, bioterrorism, food security, and reproductive rights. *The Globalist* welcomes article submissions covering a wide range of topics in international affairs. More information can be obtained by writing to [lili.beit@yale.edu](mailto:lili.beit@yale.edu).

### *The Politic: Yale College's Journal of Politics*

Inspired by the need for undergraduate participation in debates about the 2000 Presidential election, several Yale College students inaugurated a publication called *The Politic* in spring 2001 as a means of keeping the greater Yale community informed about the most important local, national, and global events in the political world. Published semiannually, *The Politic* features articles and commentary from students, professors, and prominent national politicians. *The Politic* is able to empower students by providing them access to the experience and insights of some of the most prominent political leaders and thinkers of our time. Building upon the rich political heritage of Yale University, *The Politic* strives to promote greater understanding and cooperation between the academic world and the world of politics. It is intended to promote disciplined reflection on ethical issues facing individuals in our complex modern society. This publication was made possible in part by the Castle Publications Fund, which was endowed by John K. Castle in memory of his ancestor, James Pierpont. *The Politic* is also supported by the Yale Institution for Social and Policy Studies and the Yale Center for International and Area Studies. For information or to subscribe, contact Brian Wallach ([brian.wallach@yale.edu](mailto:brian.wallach@yale.edu)), Sam Yebri ([sam.yebri@yale.edu](mailto:sam.yebri@yale.edu)), or David White ([david.white@yale.edu](mailto:david.white@yale.edu)).

## RECENT PUBLICATIONS BY ISPS FELLOWS

### SEYLA BENHABIB

Eugene Meyer Professor of Political Science and Philosophy, and  
Director, Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics

*The Claims of Culture: Equality and Diversity in the Global Era.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2002.

*Transformation of Citizenship: Dilemmas of the Nation-State in the Era of Globalization.* Amsterdam: Van Gorcum, 2000.

*Nous et les Autres: El dialogo cultural complejo en una civilización.* Valencia: Ediciones Episteme, 1997.

*Democracy and Difference: Contesting Boundaries of the Political.* Edited by Seyla Benhabib. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996.

### ALAN GERBER

Professor of Political Science

With Donald Green and David W. Nickerson. "Getting out the Vote in Local Elections: Results from Six Canvassing Experiments." *Journal of Politics* (conditional acceptance).

With Donald Green. "The Underprovision of Social Experiments." *Annals of the American Association of Political and Social Science* (forthcoming).

With Donald Green and Matt Green. "Direct Mail and Voter Turnout: Results from Randomized Field Experiments." *Electoral Studies* (forthcoming).

With Jennifer Smith. "Self Prophecy Effects and Voter Turnout: An Experimental Replication." *Political Psychology* (forthcoming).

With Steve Ansolabehere and Jim Snyder. "Equal Votes, Equal Money: Court Ordered Redistricting and the Distribution of Public Expenditures in the American States." *American Political Science Review* (forthcoming).

With Donald Green. "The Downstream Benefits of Experimentation." *Political Analysis* (forthcoming, 2002).

With Donald Green. "Field Experimentation." *Encyclopedia of Social Measurement* (forthcoming 2002).

With Donald Green. "Reclaiming the Experimental Tradition in Political Science." *State of the Discipline*, edited by Helen Milner and Ira Katznelson. 3d ed. New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company, 2001.

## DONALD GREEN

A. Whitney Griswold Professor of Political Science and Director, ISPS

With Laurence H. McFalls and Jennifer K. Smith. "Hate Crime." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27 (2002): 479–504.

With Bradley L. Palmquist and Eric Schickler. *Partisan Hearts and Minds: Political Parties and the Social Identities of Voters*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.

With David H. Yoon. "Reconciling Individual and Aggregate Evidence Concerning Partisan Stability: Applying Time-Series Models to Panel Survey Data." *Political Analysis* 10, 1 (2002).

With Alan S. Gerber. "Reclaiming the Experimental Tradition in Political Science." *State of the Discipline*, edited by Helen Milner and Ira Katznelson. 3d ed. New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company, 2001.

With Soo Yeon Kim and David H. Yoon. "Dirty Pool." *International Organization* 55, 2 (Spring 2001): 441–68.

With Bradley L. Palmquist and Eric Schickler. "Partisan Stability: Evidence from Aggregate Data." In *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, edited by Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg, 356–63. 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2001.

With Dara Z. Strolovitch, Janelle S. Wong, and Robert W. Bailey. "Measuring Gay Populations and Antigay Hate Crime." *Social Science Quarterly* 82, 2 (2001): 281–96.

## GREGORY HUBER

Assistant Professor of Political Science

With Sanford Gordon. "Information, Evaluation, and the Electoral Incentives of Criminal Prosecutors." *American Journal of Political Science* (2002).

With Thomas Espenshade and Jessica Baraka. "Restructuring Incentives for U.S. Immigration." In *Migration and Restructuring in the United States*, edited by Kavita Pandit and Suzanne Davies Withers. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.

With Thomas Espenshade. "Antecedents and Consequences of Tightening Welfare Eligibility for U.S. Immigrants." In *Immigration, Citizenship, and the Welfare State in Germany and the United States*, edited by Hermann Kurthen et al. Stamford, Conn.: JAI Press, 1998

With Thomas Espenshade. "Retrenchment in the U.S. Welfare System and its Effects on Immigrants and Refugees." In *Defense of the Alien*, vol. 20. New York: Center for Migration Studies Press, 1998.

JOHN LAPINSKI

Assistant Professor of Political Science

With Joshua Clinton. "'Targeted' Advertising and Voter Turnout: An Experimental Study of the 2000 Presidential Election." *Journal of Politics* (forthcoming).

With Joshua Clinton. "Testing Television Advertising Using Interactive Television: The Effectiveness of Political Advertisements." In *Net Effects and Research World*, edited by David Pring. Amsterdam: World Association of Opinion and Market Research Professionals, forthcoming.

With Robert Lieberman. "American Federalism, Race, and the Administration of Welfare." *British Journal of Political Science* 31 (April 2001): 303–29.

With Charles M. Cameron and Charles Riemann. "Veto Threats." In *Veto Bargaining: Presidents and the Politics of Negative Power*, edited by Charles M. Cameron. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

With Charles M. Cameron and Charles Riemann. "Testing Formal Theories of Political Rhetoric." *Journal of Politics* 62 (February 2000): 187–205.

THEODORE MARMOR

Professor of Public Policy and Management, School of Management, and Professor of Political Science

"Policy and Political Facts: The Rhetoric and Reality of Managerialism." *British Journal of Health Care Management* 8, 1 (January 2002).

"A Medicare Drug Bill? Not in the Near Future." *ABCNews.com* (January 30, 2002).

"Medicare: Suspect Messages." *The Globe and Mail* and *La Presse* (February 12, 2002).

"Diagnosing the Doctors' Strike: New Brunswick's symbolic stoppage is part of an international crisis." *TIME Canada* 157, 3 (January 22, 2001).

With Sally Satel. "Does Inequality Make You Sick? The New Public Health Crusade." *The Weekly Standard* 6, 41 (July 16, 2001).

"The Lessons of Striking Doctors." *British Journal of Health Care Management* 7, 8 (August 2001).

With Sally Satel. "Healthy Justice – Satel and Marmor respond to Stephen Bezruchka and Paula Braveman on their article 'Does Inequality Make You Sick? The New Public Health Crusade.'" *The Weekly Standard* 6, 45 (August 13, 2001).

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“Would Reducing Economic Inequality Boost Overall U.S. Health?” *Physician’s Weekly* 18, 40 (October 22, 2001).

DAVID MAYHEW

Sterling Professor of Political Science

*Electoral Realignments: A Critique of an American Genre*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.

Review of *Politicians Don’t Pander: Political Manipulation and the Loss of Democratic Responsiveness*, by Lawrence R. Jacobs and Robert Y. Shapiro. *Political Science Quarterly* (forthcoming).

Preface to new edition of *Divided Government* by Morris Fiorina. Harlow, England: Longman, forthcoming.

“The U.S. Congress in 2001: Representation and Process.” In *The State of American Politics*, edited by Byron Shafer, chapter 6. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002.

“What Will Happen in the 2002 Congressional Midterms?” *The Politic* (Yale College), April 15, 2002, 7–8.

“Much Huffing and Puffing, Little Change.” In *Seeking the Center: Politics and Policymaking at the New Century*, edited by Martin A. Levin, Marc K. Landry, and Martin Shapiro, chapter 14. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2001.

KENNETH SCHEVE

Assistant Professor of Political Science

With Gordon Hanson, Matthew J. Slaughter, and Antonio Spilimbergo. “Immigration and the U.S. Economy: Labor-Market Impacts, Illegal Entry, and Policy Choices.” In *Immigration Policy and the Welfare System*, edited by Tito Boeri, Gordon Hanson, and Barry McCormick, chapters 8–14. London: Oxford University Press, 2002.

“Public Attitudes about Inflation: A Comparative Analysis.” *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* 41, 3 (Autumn 2001): 283–94.

With Matthew J. Slaughter. “What Determines Individual Trade-Policy Preferences?” *Journal of International Economics* 54, 2 (August 2001): 267–92.

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With Matthew J. Slaughter. "Labor Market Competition and Individual Preferences Over Immigration Policy." *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 83, 1 (February 2001): 133–45.

With Matthew J. Slaughter. *Globalization and the Perceptions of American Workers*. Washington D.C.: Institute for International Economics, 2001.

JAMES C. SCOTT

Sterling Professor of Political Science and Anthropology and Director, Program in Agrarian Studies

"Geographies of Trust, Geographies of Hierarchy." In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark Warren, 273–89. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

"State Simplifications and Practical Knowledge." In *People's Economy, Peoples Ecology*, edited by Stephen Marglin and Stephen Gudeman. Forthcoming.

*Why the State Is the Enemy of People Who Move Around*. In preparation.

"Freedom Contra Freehold: State Simplification, Space, and People in Southeast Asia." In *Freedom in Asia*, edited by David Kelly and Anthony Reid. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.

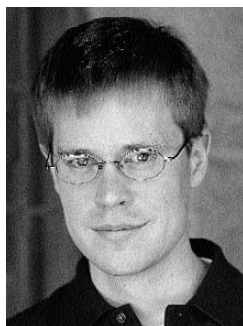
*Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.



Alan Gerber



Donald P. Green



Gregory Huber

## ISPS Faculty

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### RESIDENT FELLOWS

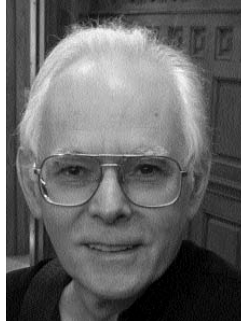
*Alan Gerber*, Professor of Political Science. An expert on elections, campaign finance, and political representation, his current research projects include experimental studies of the effect of political activity on voter behavior. Recently he collaborated with political campaigns, randomizing the quantity of direct mail that they sent to voters in order to gauge the cost-effectiveness of political communication. His work has appeared in recent issues of the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, and the *Journal of Politics*.

*Donald P. Green*, A. Whitney Griswold Professor of Political Science and Director of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. His central interest concerns the nature of political motivation and the conditions under which material incentives shape political and social behavior. He is coauthor of *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science* and *Partisan Hearts and Minds*, and is currently working on *The Causes of Hate Crime*. His published work addresses voter mobilization, racial prejudice, campaign finance, field experimentation, the statistical analysis of survey data, and the interplay between public opinion and public policy.

*Gregory Huber*, Assistant Professor of Political Science; Ph.D., Princeton University. Professor Huber's area of research is American politics, with a particular focus on bureaucratic and organizational behavior, criminal justice policy, regulation, and domestic political economy. He is the 2002 recipient of the American Political Science Association's Leonard White Award for the best dissertation in public administration. He has been a Brookings Institution research fellow. His work has been published in the *American Journal of Political Science*, *International Migration Review*, and *Population and Development Review*.



*John Lapinski*



*David R. Mayhew*



*Kenneth Scheve*

*John Lapinski*, Ph.D., Columbia University, 2000, specializes in American politics with research and teaching interests in Congress, political parties, elections, history, public opinion, and quantitative methods. He is currently finishing a manuscript dealing with the role of Congress in American political development that focuses on how institutional change within Congress affects the policy making process. Over the past year, Professor Lapinski has received the Arthur Greer Memorial Fund prize along with a Junior Faculty Fellowship (JFF) which gives him leave for the academic year 2002–2003. Professor Lapinski is the Director of Yale's New Media and Survey Research Initiative and Workshop and a fellow in Yale's Center for Internet Studies. He is currently involved in a collaborative research project with the *Washington Post* involving the use of the Internet in conducting public opinion polls. His work has appeared in the *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, and the *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*.

*David R. Mayhew*, Sterling Professor of Political Science, is a past director of the Ethics, Politics, and Economics Program. He has been an American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow; Guggenheim Fellow; Hoover National Fellow; Sherman Fairchild Fellow at the California Institute of Technology; a visiting fellow at Nuffield College (Oxford); a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences; a member of the American Political Science Association National Council; a member of the Board of Overseers of the National Election Studies of the Center for Political Studies; and is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. In 2000–2001, he was John M. Olin Visiting Professor of American Government at Oxford University. His writings include *Party Loyalty Among Congressmen* (1966); *Congress: The Electoral Connection* (1974); "Congressional Elections: The Case of the Vanishing Marginals" (1974); *Placing Parties in American Politics* (1986); *Divided We Govern* (1991); *America's Congress* (2000); and *Electoral Realignments: A Critique of an American Genre* (2002).

*Kenneth Scheve*, Assistant Professor of Political Science, received his Ph.D. from Harvard University in 2000. He has recently been a visiting fellow at the Bank of England and the Center for Basic Research in the Social Sciences at Harvard University. His research interests are in the political economy of trade, immigration, and macroeconomic policymaking; comparative political behavior; and quantitative methods in political science. His recent research has been published in the *American Political Science Review*, the *British Journal of Political Science*, the *Journal of International Economics*, *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, and *The Review of Economics and Statistics*. He and Matthew Slaughter have recently published a book entitled *Globalization and the Perceptions of American Workers* (Institute for International Economics, 2001) examining American public opinion about the liberalization of trade, immigration, and foreign direct investment policies.

#### ASSOCIATED FACULTY

*Seyla Benhabib* is Eugene Meyer Professor of Political Science and Philosophy, and Director of the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics. She obtained her Ph.D. in philosophy from Yale University in 1977. She previously taught at Harvard University, 1993–2000, and the New School for Social Research, 1991–1993. She was a Russell Sage Foundation Fellow during 2000–2001. Her latest book is *The Claims of Culture: Equality and Diversity in the Global Era* (Princeton University Press, 2002). Professor Benhabib has been visiting and distinguished faculty in universities in Germany, Spain, and Italy. During the summer of 2000, she held the Baruch de Spinoza Distinguished Professorship at the University of Amsterdam. Her Spinoza lectures were published as *Transformation of Citizenship: Dilemmas of the Nation-State in the Era of Globalization* (Amsterdam: Van Gorcum, 2000). This year, she delivered the John Seeley Lectures at Cambridge University on “Aliens, Citizens, and Residents: Political Theory and Membership in a Changing World” (forthcoming, Cambridge University Press). Articles drawing upon her current research on multiculturalism in liberal democracies and transformations of citizenship have appeared in the *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, *Die Zeit*, *Dissent*, and *Political Theory*. Her books and articles have been translated into German, Spanish, French, Italian, Swedish, Turkish, Bulgarian, Serbo-Croatian, and Japanese.

*Kelly D. Brownell* is Professor of Psychology, Professor of Epidemiology and Public Health, and Director of the Yale Center for Eating and Weight Disorders. He served as Master of Silliman College from 1994 to 2000. His background is in clinical psychology, with special interests in health psychology and public policy. Among his books are *Eating Disorders and Obesity: A Comprehensive Handbook*; *Eating, Body Weight and Performance in Athletes: Disorders of Modern Society*; and *Behavioral Medicine & Women: A Comprehensive Handbook*. His work deals with improving lifestyle patterns in the clinical setting, and with changing diet and physical activity at the national level through policy change.

*Robert Burt*, Alexander M. Bickel Professor of Law, has been a member of the Yale faculty since 1976 and previously served on the law and medical school faculties at the University of Michigan and the law faculty at the University of Chicago. Professor Burt has written extensively on biomedical ethics and constitutional law, including *The Constitution in Conflict* (Harvard University Press, 1992), *Two Jewish Justices: Outcasts in the Promised Land* (University of California Press, 1988), and *Taking Care of Strangers: The Rule of Law in Doctor-Patient Relations* (Free Press, 1979). In 2002 the University of California Press and the Milbank Memorial Fund published his new book, *Death Is That Man Taking Names*; to support his research on this book, Professor Burt was awarded a John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship in 1997. Professor Burt is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Judge David L. Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law (serving as chair from 1990 to 2000) and a member of the Advisory Board of the Project on Death in America of the Open Society Institute. He is a member of the Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, and has most recently served on the Institute of Medicine Committee on Care at the End of Life (1995–1997) and on Ethical and Public Policy Issues in Xenograft Transplantation (1994–1996). He received a J.D. degree from Yale University in 1964, an M.A. in Jurisprudence from Oxford University in 1962, and a B.A. from Princeton University in 1960.

*Arthur W. Galston* is the Eaton Professor Emeritus of Botany in the Department of Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology and also Professor Emeritus of Forestry in the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. The author of more than 300 scientific articles in refereed journals and more than 50 articles on science and public policy, Professor Galston is a biologist specializing in chemical control of plant growth. His concerns about the social impacts of science led to his participating in a successful campaign to terminate the spraying of Agent Orange in Vietnam (1970), becoming a charter member of the Hastings Center, his membership on the Federation of American Scientists' Committee on Biological Warfare, and his involvement in the Society for Social Responsibility in Science, which he served as president in the mid-1970s. He has been awarded honorary degrees at Iona College (1980) and Hebrew University (1992) as well as a medal of the New York Academy of Sciences (1979) and the William Clyde DeVane medal for excellence in teaching at Yale (1994). His books include *Principles of Plant Physiology* (with J. Bonner, 1952), *Life of the Green Plant* (with P. J. Davies and R. L. Satter, 1980), *Control Mechanisms in Plant Development* (with P. J. Davies, 1970), *Daily Life in People's China* (an account of experiences of Professor Galston and his family working in a Chinese agricultural commune during the summer of 1972, after he was the first American scientist to visit the P.R.C.), *Green Wisdom* (1981), and most recently *Life Processes of Plants* (1994) and *New Dimensions in Bioethics* (which he coedited for ISPS with Emily G. Shurr in 2001). He has taught bioethics at Yale for the past twenty-five years.

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*Nora Groce*, Assistant Professor of Public Health and Anthropology, received her Ph.D. from Brown University and completed her postdoctoral training at Harvard. Before joining the faculty at Yale, she was based at the Harvard Medical School/Boston Children's Hospital. She has ongoing research interest in socio-cultural issues of health care delivery systems, with particular attention to issues of disability, child health, and health care in ethnic and minority communities. She is currently working on issues of improved service delivery systems for disabled children and adults in ethnic and minority communities and on issues of urban violence. She has served on the National Coalition on Foreign Policy and Disability, on the Board of Protection and Advocacy for the Disabled of the Connecticut Department of Mental Retardation, and on the boards of the Society for Disability Studies and the New Haven Center for Independence and Access. In addition to many articles and a book, *The U.S. Role in International Disability Activities* (1992), Professor Groce is widely known for her book *Everyone Here Spoke Sign Language* on the social consequences of heredity deafness on Martha's Vineyard, which is now translated and published in a number of languages.

*Jacob S. Hacker*, Ph.D., Yale University, 2000, is Peter Strauss Family Assistant Professor of Political Science. He is also a Fellow at the New America Foundation and was previously a Junior Fellow of the Harvard Society of Fellows and a Guest Scholar and Research Fellow at the Brookings Institution. His research interests include the politics of U.S. social policy, American political development, and the comparative political economy of the welfare state. He is currently teaching seminars on comparative public policy and the American welfare state in comparative perspective. His articles have appeared in the *British Journal of Political Science*, *Studies in American Political Development*, *Politics & Society*, and the *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*. He is also the author of two books: *The Road to Nowhere: The Genesis of President Clinton's Plan for Health Security* (Princeton University Press, 1997), which was co-winner of the 1997 Louis Brownlow Book Award of the National Academy of Public Administration; and *The Divided Welfare State: The Battle over Public and Private Social Benefits in the United States* (Cambridge University Press, 2002), which, as a dissertation, received prizes from the American Political Science Association, the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management, and the National Academy of Social Insurance.

*Edward H. Kaplan*, William N. and Marie A. Beach Professor of Management Sciences, Professor of Public Health, and Director of the Methodology and Biostatistics Core of the Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS, is widely known for his pioneering work evaluating HIV prevention programs, including the legal needle exchange program for the City of New Haven, which was awarded the 1992 Franz Edelman Award for Management Science Achievement. Professor Kaplan received the 1994 Lanchester Prize from the Institute for

Operations Research and the Management Sciences for the best publications in the field of operations research. In May 2000, he became only the twenty-first honorary inductee to the Omega Rho International Honor Society of Operations Research and the Management Sciences. In response to the events of September 11, 2001, he has launched a new research agenda with regard to modeling bioterror response logistics. His research into the optimal allocation of HIV prevention resources has been applied by the Institute of Medicine's Committee on HIV Prevention Strategy, and more recently by the World Bank. He is area editor responsible for policy modeling and public sector operations research for the *Journal of Operations Research*, and on the editorial boards of the *Journal of AIDS*, *Health Care Management Science*, and the *Journal of Mathematics Applied in Biology and Medicine*. Recent publications have appeared in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Journal of AIDS*, *Mathematical Biosciences*, *Operations Research*, and *Health Care Management Science*. His book *Quantitative Evaluation of HIV Prevention Programs*, co-edited with Ron Brookmeyer, was recently published by Yale University Press.

*Stephen R. Kellert* is the Tweedy/Ordway Professor of Social Ecology at the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. Much of Professor Kellert's work has focused on the connection between human and natural systems with a particular interest in the value and conservation of biological diversity and designing ways to harmonize the natural and human built environments. His awards include the National Conservation Achievement Award (1997, NWF); the Distinguished Individual Achievement Award (Society for Conservation Biology, 1990); the Best Publication of Year Award (International Foundation for Environmental Conservation, 1985); the Special Achievement Award (NWF, 1983); and a Fulbright Research Fellow Award. He has served on Agriculture and Wildlife committees of the National Academy of Sciences, is a member of IUCN Species Survival Commission Groups, and has been a member of the board of directors of many organizations. He has written more than 100 publications, including the following books: *Kinship to Mastery: Biophilia in Human Evolution and Development* (Island Press, 1997); *The Value of Life: Biological Diversity and Human Society* (Island Press, 1996); *Children and Nature: Psychological, Sociocultural, and Evolutionary Investigations* (edited with P. Kahn, Jr., MIT Press, 2002); *The Good in Nature and Humanity: Connecting Science, Religion, and Spirituality with the Natural World* (edited with T. Farnham, Island Press, 2002); *The Biophilia Hypothesis* (edited with E. O. Wilson, Island Press, 1993); and *Ecology, Economics, Ethics: The Broken Circle* (edited with F. H. Bormann, Yale University Press, 1991). He is working on a new book tentatively titled *Ordinary Nature: The Role and Design of Natural Diversity in Everyday Life* (University of California Press, 2002).

*Ilona Kickbusch* is Head of the Division of Global Health in the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health at the School of Medicine. Her major research interests are in global health policy and governance, partnerships for health



development, healthy communities, and social determinants of health. Present research projects include health literacy, international health promotion development, and health and security. Professor Kickbusch joined Yale after a distinguished career with the World Health Organization where she initiated the OTTAWA Charter for Health Promotion and headed a range of innovative programs such as Healthy Cities and Health Promoting Schools. As director of communication at the WHO/HQ in Geneva she oversaw the planning for World Health Days and the health pavilion at the World EXPO 2000 in Hanover. Professor Kickbusch, a native of Germany, received her Ph.D. at the University of Konstanz. She has published and lectured widely on the new public health and is a member of many professional organizations, editorial boards, and advisory groups. She is the founder and chair of the editorial board of the journal *Health Promotion International*. She has received numerous honors and awards for her achievements, most recently the meritorious gold medal of the City of Vienna and the Salomon Neumann Medal of the German Society for Social Medicine. She holds an honorary professorship at the University of Bielefeld, Germany and a courtesy appointment in political science at Yale University. Professor Kickbusch acts as an adviser to the World Health Organization, the Pan American Health Organization, the Commission of the European Union, international organizations, foundations, nongovernment organizations, and the private sector on matters of global health and the development of health promotion. She acts as the senior health adviser to the United Nations Association of the United States global health campaign. She has also been designated the distinguished Fulbright New Century Scholars Leader on "Challenges of Health in a Borderless World." She is a member of the Canadian Institutes for Health Research advisory board on Gender and Health and the Health Promotion Research review board of the Finnish Academy of Science.

*Joseph LaPalombara* is the Arnold Wolfers Professor Emeritus of Political Science and Management, and a former director of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences, Italy's Social Science Council, the Council on Foreign Relations, the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and the National Committee for American Foreign Policy, and is a past vice president of the American Political Science Association. In 1980–1981 he served as chief of the cultural section of the U.S. Embassy in Rome. In 1993 he was awarded a Medal of Honor by Italy's highest judicial tribunal, and the Medal of the Presidency of the Italian Republic. His publications include *Politics Within Nations* (1974), *Interest Groups in Italian Politics* (1964), *The Italian Labor Movement: Problems and Prospects* (1957), *Italy: The Politics of Planning* (1966), *Democracy, Italian Style* (1987), and with others, *Multinational Corporations in Comparative Perspective* (1977), *Multinational Corporations and Developing Countries* (1979), and *Crises and Sequences in Political Development*. He is editor of and contributor to

*Elezioni e comportamento politico in Italia; Bureaucracy and Political Development; and Political Parties and Political Development.* He is also the editor-in-chief of the magazine *Italy Italy*, an editor of the *Journal of International Business Education*, as well as a consultant to a number of industries in the United States and Italy.

*Ellen Lust-Okar*, Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science and the Director of Undergraduate Studies for the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics, received her M.A. in Middle Eastern studies and her Ph.D. in political science from the University of Michigan. Her work examines government-opposition relations and institutional formation, focusing on the Middle East. This work appears in such journals as *Comparative Political Studies*, *Journal of Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, and *Middle Eastern Studies*. Her manuscript "Divided They Fall: The Management and Manipulation of Political Opposition" is currently under review, and she is working on a second manuscript, "Linking Domestic and International Conflict: The Case of Middle East Rivalries," with Paul Huth of the University of Michigan.

*Theodore R. Marmor* is Professor of Public Policy and Management at the School of Management, Professor of Political Science, and since 1993, Director of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's postdoctoral program in Social Science and Health Policy. A Centennial Visiting Professor at the London School of Economics 2001–2003, he also received a Robert Wood Johnson Investigator in Health Policy Award in 2001. He is a graduate of Harvard University and Wadham College, Oxford and has been on the faculty at Yale since 1979. Professor Marmor's scholarship concentrates on the politics of the contemporary welfare state, particularly studies of pensions and medical care among OECD countries. He is the author or co-author of eleven books and has published over a hundred articles in a wide range of scholarly journals. He has also been a frequent op-ed contributor to major U.S. newspapers and radio and television commentator. His most recent book completed is the second edition of *The Politics of Medicare* (Aldine de Gruyter, 2000); the first edition of this book became classic and launched his career in Medicare policy. Other recently published books include *Understanding Health Care Reform* (Yale University Press, 1994), *Why Some People Are Healthy and Others Are Not* (Aldine de Gruyter, 1994), and *America's Misunderstood Welfare State*, written with Yale colleagues Jerry Mashaw and Philip Harvey. Marmor began his public policy career as a special assistant to Wilbur Cohen (Secretary of HEW) in 1966. He has been an associate dean of Minnesota's School of Public Affairs, a faculty member at the University of Chicago, the head of Yale's Center for Health Services. A member of President Carter's Commission in 1980, Marmor became a senior social policy adviser to Walter Mondale in the Presidential campaign of 1984. He regularly testifies before Congress about medical care reform, social security, and welfare issues. He is also a consultant to government and nonprofit agencies and lectures widely on policy and management issues. A founding member and former member of

the Board of Directors of the National Academy of Social Insurance, Professor Marmor is also a fellow of the Institute of Medicine and an emeritus fellow of the Canadian Institute of Advanced Research.

*Jerry L. Mashaw* is Sterling Professor of Law, with appointments in the Law School, the School of Management, and the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. He studied at Tulane University (B.A., LL.B.) and at the University of Edinburgh (Ph.D.). He has served on the law faculties at Tulane and the University of Virginia in addition to Yale, and has written numerous books and articles on administrative law, regulation, and social welfare policy. With Oliver Williamson, Professor Mashaw founded the *Journal of Law Economics and Organization*. Professor Mashaw is President-Elect as well as a founding member of the National Academy of Social Insurance, a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and an occasional consultant to various government agencies and private foundations, both in the U.S. and abroad.

*Sherwin Nuland* is Clinical Professor of Surgery at the School of Medicine, where he received his M.D. degree in 1955. He is Chairman of the Board of Managers of the *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* and a member of the editorial board of *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*. He was a member of the Bioethics Committee of Yale–New Haven Hospital from its founding in 1986 until 2000. He is the author of *Doctors: The Biography of Medicine* (1988), *Medicine: The Art of Healing* (1992), *How We Die* (1994), *The Wisdom of the Body* (1997), and *The Mysteries Within: A Surgeon Reflects on Medical Myths* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000). Dr. Nuland won the National Book Award for *How We Die* in 1994 and was a finalist for the Pulitzer Prize and the Book Critics Circle Award in 1995. The goal of his recent work has been to transmit knowledge of medicine, biomedical ethics, and medical history to the public. His column, “The Uncertain Art,” appears regularly in *The American Scholar*. He is a contributing editor to *The American Scholar* and *The New Republic*.

*Rose Razaghan* completed her Ph.D. at Columbia University and is Assistant Professor of Political Science. Her research interests include political economy, financial policies, bureaucracy, and Congress. She is teaching Introduction to Statistics, Market Failures and Political Institutions, and Sovereign Debt. She is currently studying the establishment of financial credibility in the ante-bellum United States as well as in contemporary developing economies. She has published in the *American Journal of Political Science* and in edited volumes.

*Charles Lee Remington* is Professor Emeritus of Biology and Professor Emeritus and Lecturer in the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. He is chair of the Faculty Interdisciplinary Seminar on the Environment of ISPS. He is chair of the University Natural Preserves Committee and Curator Emeritus of Entomology at the Peabody Museum. Professor Remington serves as director for both the New Haven Land Trust and the New Haven Ecology Project and is a Life Fellow of Pierson College, Yale University. He was the cofounder of Zero

Population Growth, Inc. His publications include many research papers and book chapters in evolutionary and ecological biology and entomology.

*John E. Roemer* is Elizabeth S. and A. Varick Stout Professor of Political Science and Professor of Economics. He works in areas at the intersection of economics, political philosophy, and political theory. His latest books are *Political Competition* (Harvard University Press, 2001), *Equality of Opportunity* (Harvard University Press, 1998), *Theories of Distributive Justice* (1996), and *A Future for Socialism* (1994). One current project studies whether democracy, conceived of as a system of cutthroat political competition between different interest groups represented by political parties, will engender, over the long run, a distribution of income and human capital that could be considered just. Another project concerns the electoral consequences of voter racism on the degree of redistribution in the United States and selected European countries. Other projects attempt to compute policies that would equalize opportunities, in a population, for the acquisition of various kinds of advantage.

*Michael Rowe* is Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at the School of Medicine and Co-Director of the ISPS-Department of Psychiatry Program on Poverty, Disability, and Urban Health. Current research includes two ISPS-funded randomized trials involving choice versus coercion in public mental health practice, and the efficacy of valued social roles, in addition to treatment, in improving social and clinical outcomes for persons with severe mental illness; development of a model for community-medical school partnerships to increase access to behavioral health services for public housing residents; and evaluation of leadership training and board placement for homeless and formerly homeless persons. Other research and writing include homelessness and mental illness, patient-provider relationships in mental health care and their institutional and professional contexts, and patient and family experiences with high technology medicine. Recent and in-press publications include "Clinical Responsibility and Client Autonomy: Dilemmas in Mental Health Work at the Margins," *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* (2002); "Engaging Persons with Substance Use Disorders: Applying Lessons from Mental Health Outreach to Homeless Persons," *Administration and Policy in Mental Health* (2002); "The rest is silence?," *Health Affairs* (July–August 2002); "Consent of the governed: An experiment in leadership building for homeless persons with behavioral health disorders," *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal* (Winter 2002); and *The Book of Jesse: A Story of Youth, Illness, and Medicine* (Washington, D.C.: The Francis Press, 2002).

*Peter Salovey* is the Chris Argyris Professor of Clinical Psychology and Professor of Epidemiology and Public Health, and Chairman of the Department of Psychology. Professor Salovey is also the Director of the Department of Psychology's Health, Emotion, and Behavior (HEB) Laboratory and Deputy Director of the Yale Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS (CIRA). The program of research conducted in Professor Salovey's laboratory concerns two general

issues: the psychological significance and function of human moods and emotions and the application of social psychological principles to motivating health protective behaviors. His recent work on emotion has focused on the ways in which feelings facilitate adaptive cognitive and behavioral functioning; with John D. Mayer, he has developed a broad framework called Emotional Intelligence that organizes this work. The goal of much of his recent health behavior research is to investigate the role of the framing and psychological tailoring of messages in developing maximally persuasive educational and public health communication interventions promoting prevention and early detection behaviors relevant to cancer and HIV/AIDS. Professor Salovey has published over 165 articles in the scientific literature. He is the co-author with V. J. D'Andrea of *Peer Counseling* (1983) and *Peer Counseling: Skills, Ethics, and Perspectives* (1996), and he edited *Reasoning, Inference, and Judgment in Clinical Psychology* (1988) with Dennis C. Turk. Some of his more recent books include *The Psychology of Jealousy and Envy* (1991), *The Remembered Self: Emotions and Memory in Personality* (with Jefferson A. Singer, 1993), *Psychology* (with Zick Rubin and Letitia Anne Peplau, 1993), *Emotional Development and Emotional Intelligence: Educational Implications* (with David Sluyter, 1997), and *At Play in the Fields of Consciousness* (with Jefferson A. Singer, 1999). Professor Salovey edits the Guilford Press series on *Emotions and Social Behavior*. He completed a six-year term as associate editor of *Psychological Bulletin* and was named the first editor of the *Review of General Psychology*, and he serves as associate editor of *Emotion*. Professor Salovey is a recipient of the National Science Foundation's Presidential Young Investigator Award, and he has served on the NSF Social Psychology Advisory Panel. His research has been funded by the National Cancer Institute, the American Cancer Society, the National Institute of Mental Health, the National Center for Health Statistics, the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, and the Ethel F. Donaghue Foundation.

*Mark Schlesinger*, Associate Professor of Public Health, has published research on a range of health policy issues including mental health and substance abuse; public attitudes and policy; organizational form and behavior; and intergenerational equity and policy. He has served as consultant for the Office of Technology Assessment and the National Institute on Drug Abuse, and was Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation in the department of Health and Human Services. He currently is the editor of the *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, as it has recently moved to Yale.

*James Scott*, Sterling Professor of Political Science and Anthropology and Director, Program in Agrarian Studies, has been a Guggenheim Fellow, a Fellow of the Institute for Advanced Study (Princeton), and a Fellow of the Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin. He was a Fellow of the Institute for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences for academic year 1998–1999. He was elected a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and served as president of the Association of Asian Studies in 1997–1998. Professor Scott is also a member of the Council on Southeast Asia Studies at YCIAS. His latest book, *Seeing Like a State*:

*How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*, was published in 1998. His other publications include *Political Ideology in Malaysia: Reality and the Beliefs of an Elite*; *Comparative Political Corruption*; *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Subsistence and Rebellion in Southeast Asia*; *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*; and *Domination and the Arts of Resistance: The Hidden Transcript of Subordinate Groups*. He has contributed to numerous journals, including *Asian Studies*; *Comparative Studies in Society and History*; *Comparative Politics*; *American Political Science Review*; *Theory and Society*; and *Politics and Society*. His research interests include political economy, anarchism, ideology, peasant politics, revolution, Southeast Asia, and class relations.

*Ian Shapiro*, Ph.D., Yale University, 1983, J.D., Yale Law School, 1987, is William R. Kenan, Jr., Professor and Chairman of the Political Science department and was previously director of the Program of Ethics, Politics, and Economics. He is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the Carnegie Corporation, and has been a Fellow at the Guggenheim Foundation and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. He has held visiting appointments at the University of Cape Town and Nuffield College, Oxford. His research interests include the methodologies of the social sciences, theories of justice and democracy, the relations between democracy and the distribution of income and wealth, and the prospects for sustainable democracy in the post-communist world and sub-Saharan Africa. In 2002–2003 he is teaching Democracy and Distribution, the graduate Proseminar in Contemporary Political Theory, The Moral Foundations of Politics, and Crime and Punishment (with Greg Huber). Principal publications include *The Moral Foundations of Politics* (Yale University Press, 2003), *Democratic Justice* (Yale University Press, 1999), *Democracy's Place* (Cornell University Press, 1996), *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory*, with Donald Green, (Yale University Press, 1994), *Political Criticism* (University of California Press, 1990), and *The Evolution of Rights in Liberal Theory* (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

*Stephanie S. Spangler*, M.D., is the Deputy Provost for Biomedical and Health Affairs. In this position, Dr. Spangler provides provostial (academic program and budgetary) oversight and serves as provostial liaison for a number of academic and academic support units including the School of Medicine, the School of Nursing, the Institution for Social and Policy Studies, the Yale Bioethics Project, the Yale University Health Services, the Office of Environmental Health and Safety, the Resource Office for Students and Employees with Disabilities, the Office for International Students and Scholars, and the Child Care Office. Dr. Spangler also serves as the institutional official (IO) or IO designate for the majority of research compliance functions including the protection of human research subjects, the appropriate care and use of laboratory animals, the maintenance of environmental health and safety standards, and the management of conflicts of interest and commitment. She serves on numerous University committees and chairs the Board of University Health, the University Safety Com-

mittee, the Research Compliance Committee, and the Institutional Review Board (IRB) Leadership Group. She is active in teaching and holds the appointment of Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology at the School of Medicine. Dr. Spangler received her B.S. and M.D. degrees from Brown University. She did her residency training at Yale University/Yale–New Haven Hospital and is board certified in Obstetrics and Gynecology. After practicing in both fee-for-service and managed care settings and before assuming her current position in 1995, Dr. Spangler served as the Director of the Yale University Health Services, which includes the Yale Health Plan, a 25,000 member staff model HMO that provides comprehensive health benefits to Yale University faculty, employees, students, and dependents. During this period, she also served as the President of the Association of Connecticut HMOs.

#### VISITORS AT ISPS, 2002 – 2004

ISPS has limited facilities for visiting scholars. Each year ISPS accommodates several visitors from other universities or agencies in the United States and abroad, often at the invitation of one of its formally constituted research programs. Other ISPS visitors are self-supported while on leave from their home institutions.

##### *Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics*

*Rabel Jaeggi* holds a doctorate from the Goethe University in Frankfurt (2002), where she served as a junior faculty member and lecturer in the Philosophy department from 1996 to 2001. Her dissertation was titled “Freedom and Indifference: Toward a Reconstruction of the Concept of Alienation.” She was born in Switzerland, grew up in Germany, and studied philosophy, history, and comparative religion at the Free University Berlin, where she received her M.A. in 1996. In 2001–2002 she was a research fellow at the University of St. Gall, Switzerland. Ms. Jaeggi has published a book on Hannah Arendt (*Welt und Person: Zum anthropologischen Hintergrund der Gesellschaftskritik Hannah Arendts*, Berlin 1997; “World” and “Person”: *On the Anthropological Background of Hannah Arendt’s Critique of Society*). Further publications and articles deal with the problem of reification and the critique of capitalism, contemporary approaches to the problem of commodification, the concept of solidarity, the concept of appropriation in the Marxist–Hegelian tradition, and subjective vs. objective approaches in “quality of life” research. Fields of interest and specialization: social and political philosophy; moral philosophy/ethics; philosophical anthropology; nineteenth- and twentieth-century continental philosophy; critical theory.

*Boris Kapustin* holds a doctorate from Moscow State University (1979) and a master’s from the Moscow State Institute for International Relations (1974). He has taught political philosophy since 1979 in various universities in Russia and abroad, including Yale (1993, 1998–2000, 2002), UCLA (1995), LSE (1985). His major publications include “Modernity as a Subject of Political Theory” (1998)

and “Ideology and Politics in Postcommunist Russia” (2000). He is writing a book on “Logic of Moral Choices in Politics.”

*Minh A. Luong* teaches Privacy in the Information Economy, Espionage and Economic Intelligence, and Ethics and Negotiations: Principles and Practice for the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics. He also serves as assistant director of the Yale University International Security Studies where he serves as the course administrator of ISS’s Studies in Grand Strategy seminar and director of the Ivy Scholars summer program. He recently concluded a two-year term as International Affairs Fellow at the Yale Center for International and Area Studies. An ICM-certified crisis management consultant, he has served as an adviser to many international organizations and lectures extensively on business intelligence, industrial espionage, crisis management, and security-related issues. He has appeared on major television and radio news networks, and has been quoted in newspapers internationally. He has published four articles in the annual journal *International New Avenues in Crisis Management* and has served as an annual guest editor of the argumentation journal *Rostrum* since 1998. In the past year, Mr. Luong conducted a nationwide lecture series on weapons of mass destruction, lectured on espionage and economic intelligence at the Diplomatic Academy in London at the University of Westminster, and presented a study on financial flow tracking as a counter-terrorism methodology at the Geneva Security Policy Center in Switzerland.

*Gáspár M. Tamás* is Research Professor at the Institute of Philosophy of the Hungarian Academy of Science, Budapest, Hungary, and Recurrent Visiting Professor at the Central European University Nationalism Studies Centre in Hungary. He was elected Associate Professor of philosophy in 1989 by the University of Budapest (ELTE). In 1989, he became Director of the Institute of Philosophy of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences and in 1991 was elected to the equivalent of full university professor. In spring 2003, Professor Tamás is teaching two courses: Left Radicalism in the Twentieth Century and Ethnicity and the Nation-State.

### *Bioethics*

*Celia B. Fisher*, Ph.D., Visiting Ethicist for the academic year 2002–2003, is Director of the Fordham University Center for Ethics Education and Professor of Applied Developmental Psychology, current Chair of the American Psychological Association’s (APA) Ethics Code Revisions Task Force, and Vice-Chair of the Board of Trustees for the APA Insurance Trust. Professor Fisher has served as Chair of the New York State Board for Licensure in Psychology and the Society for Research in Child Development Committee for Ethical Conduct in Child Development Research. She is also a member of the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) Data Safety and Monitoring Board and has served on numerous grant review committees. She has written commissioned papers on research ethics with mentally impaired and vulnerable populations for the Pres-



ident's National Bioethics Advisory Commission and on ethical issues for research on suicidality and children's mental health for NIMH. She has co-edited five books and written over seventy scholarly chapters and empirical articles on research and professional ethics development across the life span. Her research has been supported by NSF and NICHD. Her current projects include studies on how teenagers and parents from different racial/ethnic backgrounds prepare for and react to racial discrimination, the ability of children and adults with cognitive vulnerabilities to consent to research and treatment, the validity of child abuse assessment techniques, and community and participant perspectives on research on drug addictions and suicide research. With funding from NSF and NIH she has developed research ethics instruction materials for undergraduates, graduate students, senior scientists, and IRBs.

*David H. Smith*, Visiting Ethicist for the academic year 2003–2004, is Professor of Religious Studies at Indiana University in Bloomington, where he has taught since 1967. He chaired the department from 1976 to 1984, and he has headed the Independent Learning Program and a variety of committees of the College of Arts and Sciences. He received teaching awards in 1979 and 1986. He is also Adjunct Professor of both Medicine and Philanthropic Studies. At Indiana, he directs the Poynter Center for the Study of Ethics and American Institutions, which has studied the social responsibility of professions and professionals, research ethics, ethical issues in human genetics, and the social role of trustees. The Center's projects in research, faculty development, and community education have been funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Institutes of Health, the Lilly Endowment, the National Science Foundation, and FIPSE.

Since 1971, Professor Smith has taught and written about medical ethics. In 1980–1981, a Lilly Open Fellowship enabled him to study the organization and delivery of health care in the United Kingdom. He is particularly concerned with the role of religious ideas and institutions in medical ethics. He is the author of *Health and Medicine in the Anglican Tradition* (1986), *Entrusted: The Moral Responsibilities of Trustees* (1995), and is the first author of *Early Warning*, a set of case studies and recommended guidelines for decisions about testing for late-onset autosomal dominant genetic diseases (Indiana University Press, 1998). He is at work on a book on religion and the morality of care for the dying.

Professor Smith directed NEH seminars for college faculty members in the summers of 1978 and 1979 and academic year 1981–1982. He is an elected Fellow of the Hastings Center and serves as a consultant on the teaching of ethics and values in higher education. In 1985–1986, he conducted professional development training conferences for the U.S. Navy Chaplain Corps. For ten years (1991–2001) he chaired the Executive Committee of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics. He holds a B.A. from Carleton College, a B.D. from Yale Divinity School, and a Ph.D. from Princeton.

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For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Office of Admissions, Yale University School of Medicine, 367 Cedar Street, New Haven CT 06510; telephone, 203.785.2643; fax, 203.785.3234; e-mail, [medical.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:medical.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.info.med.yale.edu/medadmit/](http://www.info.med.yale.edu/medadmit/)

For additional information about the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, an accredited School of Public Health, please write to the Director of Admissions, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, Yale School of Medicine, PO Box 208034, New Haven CT 06520-8034; e-mail, [eph.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:eph.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.info.med.yale.edu/eph/](http://www.info.med.yale.edu/eph/)

**Divinity School:** Courses for college graduates. Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Arts in Religion (M.A.R.). Individuals with an M.Div. degree may apply for the program leading to the degree of Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.).

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**Law School:** Courses for college graduates. Juris Doctor (J.D.). For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Law School, PO Box 208329, New Haven CT 06520-8329; telephone, 203.432.4995; e-mail, [admissions.law@yale.edu](mailto:admissions.law@yale.edu); Web site, [www.law.yale.edu/](http://www.law.yale.edu/)

Graduate Programs: Master of Laws (LL.M.), Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.). For additional information, please write to Graduate Programs, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; telephone, 203.432.1696; e-mail, [gradpro.law@yale.edu](mailto:gradpro.law@yale.edu); Web site, [www.law.yale.edu/](http://www.law.yale.edu/)

**School of Art:** Professional courses for college and art school graduates. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339; telephone, 203.432.2600; e-mail, [artschool.info@yale.edu](mailto:artschool.info@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/art/](http://www.yale.edu/art/)

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For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Services, Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 205 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; telephone, 800.825.0330 or 203.432.5100; e-mail, [fesinfo@yale.edu](mailto:fesinfo@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/environment/](http://www.yale.edu/environment/)

**School of Architecture:** Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Architecture (M.Arch.); nonprofessional degree: Master of Environmental Design (M.E.D.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242; telephone, 203.432.2296; e-mail, [gradarch.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:gradarch.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.architecture.yale.edu/](http://www.architecture.yale.edu/)

**School of Nursing:** Courses for college graduates. Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Post Master's Certificate, Doctor of Nursing Science (D.N.Sc.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Nursing, PO Box 9740, New Haven CT 06536-0740; telephone, 203.785.2389; Web site, [www.nursing.yale.edu/](http://www.nursing.yale.edu/)

**School of Drama:** Courses for college graduates and certificate students. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Certificate in Drama, One-year Technical Internship (Certificate), Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Registrar's Office, Yale School of Drama, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325; telephone, 203.432.1507; Web site, [www.yale.edu/drama/](http://www.yale.edu/drama/)

**School of Management:** Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.).

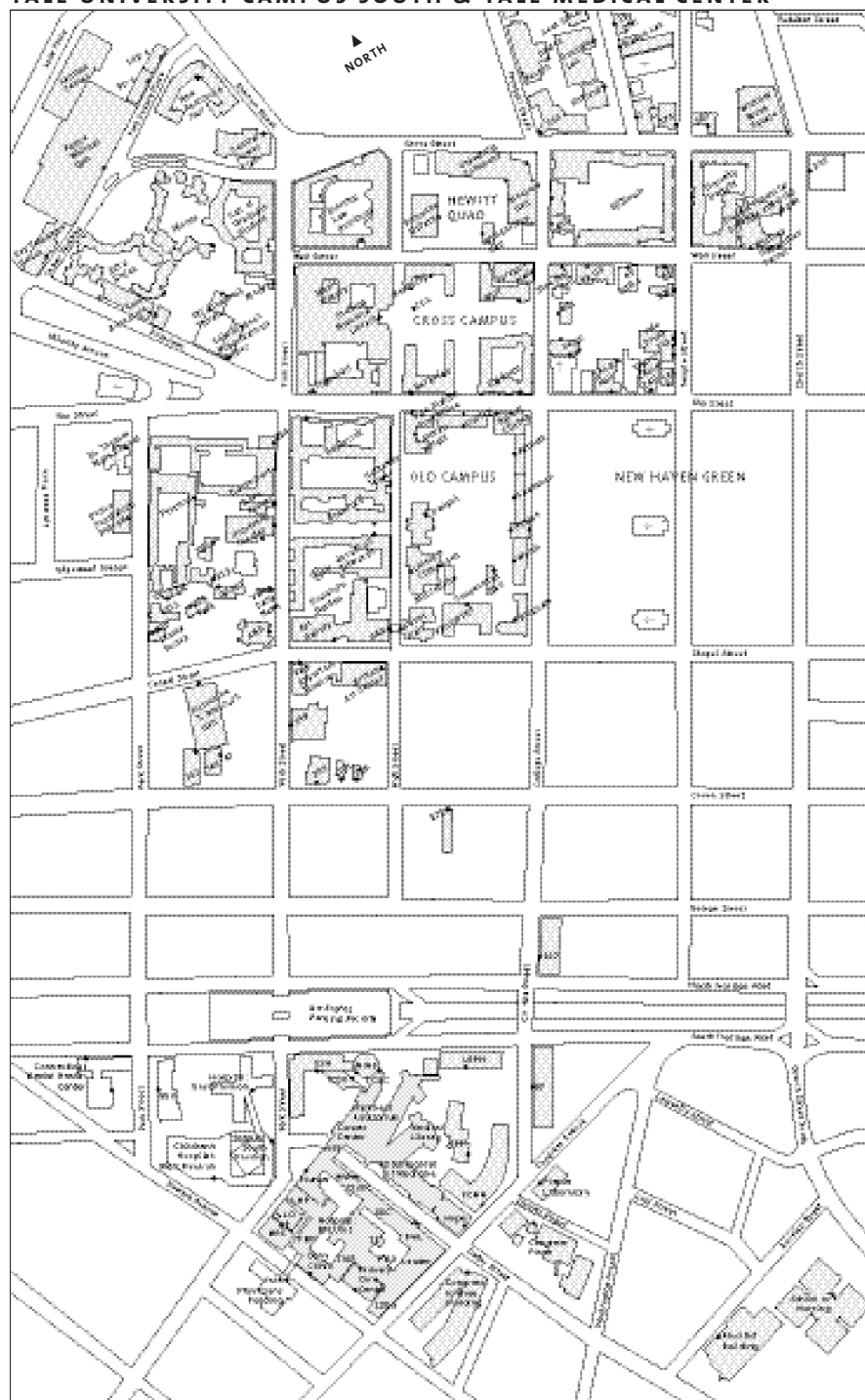
For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Management, PO Box 208200, 135 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06520-8200; telephone, 203.432.5932; fax, 203.432.7004; e-mail, [mba.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:mba.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.mba.yale.edu/](http://www.mba.yale.edu/)

# YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS NORTH



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# YALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS SOUTH & YALE MEDICAL CENTER





The University is committed to basing judgments concerning the admission, education, and employment of individuals upon their qualifications and abilities and affirmatively seeks to attract to its faculty, staff, and student body qualified persons of diverse backgrounds. In accordance with this policy and as delineated by federal and Connecticut law, Yale does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment against any individual on account of that individual's sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, status as a special disabled veteran, veteran of the Vietnam era, or other covered veteran, or national or ethnic origin; nor does Yale discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation.

University policy is committed to affirmative action under law in employment of women, minority group members, individuals with disabilities, special disabled veterans, veterans of the Vietnam era, and other covered veterans.

Inquiries concerning these policies may be referred to the Director of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs, 104 W. L. Harkness Hall, 203.432.0849.

In accordance with both federal and state law, the University maintains information concerning current security policies and procedures and prepares an annual crime report concerning crimes committed within the geographical limits of the University. Upon request to the Office of the Secretary of the University, PO Box 208230, New Haven CT 06520-8230, 203.432.2310, the University will provide such information to any applicant for admission.

In accordance with federal law, the University prepares an annual report on participation rates, financial support, and other information regarding men's and women's intercollegiate athletic programs. Upon request to the Director of Athletics, PO Box 208216, New Haven CT 06520-8216, 203.432.1414, the University will provide its annual report to any student or prospective student.

*Photographs by T. Charles Erickson, Kim Gallagher, Robert Lisak, Michael Marsland*

#### *Inquiries*

Requests for more information about any of the ISPS programs, seminars, or working paper series should be addressed to the Director's Office, P.O. Box 208209 (77 Prospect Street), New Haven, Connecticut 06520-8209; telephone 203.432.3234; e-mail [ispsyale@minerva.cis.yale.edu](mailto:ispsyale@minerva.cis.yale.edu)

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