

# Institution for Social and Policy Studies

2000–2002



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*Series 96 Number 16 November 1, 2000*

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# The President and Fellows of Yale University

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## *President*

Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.LITT., PH.D.

## *Fellows*

His Excellency the Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*.

Her Honor the Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut, *ex officio*.

Frances Beinecke, B.A., M.F.S., *New York, New York (June 2001)*.

Roland Whitney Betts, B.A., J.D., *New York, New York (June 2005)*.

Benjamin Solomon Carson, Sr., B.A., M.D., *West Friendship, Maryland (June 2003)*.

Susan Crown, B.A., M.A., *Chicago, Illinois*.

Charles Daniel Ellis, B.A., M.B.A., PH.D., *Greenwich, Connecticut*.

David Richmond Gergen, B.A., LL.B., *McLean, Virginia (June 2002)*.

Holcombe Turner Green, Jr., B.A., LL.B., *Atlanta, Georgia*.

Linda Anne Mason, B.A., M.P.P.M., *Belmont, Massachusetts (June 2004)*.

The Rt. Rev. Victoria Matthews, B.A., M.DIV., *Edmonton, Alberta, Canada*.

Barrington Daniel Parker, Jr., B.A., LL.B., *Stamford, Connecticut*.

John Ennis Pepper, Jr., B.A., M.A., *Cincinnati, Ohio*.

Kurt Lidell Schmoke, B.A., J.D., *Baltimore, Maryland*.

Jaime Serra, B.A., PH.D., *Mexico City, Mexico*.

Janet Louise Yellen, B.A., PH.D., *Berkeley, California (June 2006)*.

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Peter Salovey, PH.D., *Professor of Psychology and of Epidemiology and Public Health*

Stephanie Spangler, M.D., *Deputy Provost for Biomedical and Health Affairs, Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, School of Medicine*

The Institution for Social and Policy Studies (ISPS) strives to facilitate interdisciplinary inquiry in the social sciences and research into important public policy arenas. Recognizing that important social problems cannot be studied adequately by a single discipline, the Yale Corporation established the Institution for Social and Policy Studies in 1968 in order to stimulate interdisciplinary collaboration within the University. Faculty and students from many departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and from Yale's graduate and professional schools are involved in a variety of activities. These include numerous interdisciplinary faculty seminars, research publications, postdoctoral programs, and the undergraduate major in Ethics, Politics, and Economics. Through these activities, ISPS seeks to shape public policies of local, national, and international significance.



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# Major Programs and Activities at ISPS

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## UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS

### *The Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics*



Geoffrey Garrett, *Director of the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics*

The Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics (EPE) sponsors interdisciplinary teaching and research in the social sciences and humanities at Yale. Its goal is to foster informed debate about public policy in the light of disciplined reflection on the fundamentals of human association. The program was created in the belief that trends toward specialized fields and subdisciplines should not displace attempts to integrate empirical, analytical, and normative concerns that range over the different disciplines of the modern university. The program is home to the undergraduate major in Ethics, Politics, and Economics, which involves faculty from anthropology, economics, law, organization and management, philosophy, political science, and sociology. The program also sponsors a variety of conferences,

workshops, publications, and lectures — most notably the Castle Lectures, which have been delivered by, among others, Abba Eban, Paul Tsongas, Lester Thurow, Michael Walzer, Sissela Bok, Justice Richard Goldstone, and Martha Nussbaum. The program is also home to the Mars Visiting Professorship, the Olmsted Visiting Professorship, and the Orrick Visiting Professorship. Visitors supported by these professorships have included Joseph Raz (Oxford), John Dunn (Cambridge), Boris Kapustin (Gorbachev Foundation, Moscow), John Gray (Oxford), Michael Bratman (Stanford), Brian Barry (London School of Economics), Joan Tronto (Hunter College), Charles Griswold (Boston University), Richard Arneson (University of California, San Diego), and Philippe Van Parijs (Université Catholique de Louvain). The program administers the George H. Hume Fund, which provides endowment support for the core EPE courses; the Jonathan Clark Endowment, which supports research on EPE senior essay projects during the summer between the junior and senior years; the Litowitz Fund, which sponsors teaching in the major as well as sponsoring the Litowitz Lecture on religion and public policy; and the Jerome Medalie '45W Endowment, which supports undergraduate research on issues pertaining to ethics and technology. EPE is directed by Geoffrey Garrett, professor of political science.

For more information on the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics, contact Kellianne Farnham, Registrar, PO Box 208343, New Haven CT 06520-8343 (203.436.3699) or <http://www.yale.edu/epe/>.

### *John Perry Miller Undergraduate Policy Research Internship*

Two undergraduate internships have been created for this academic year. Interns serve as research assistants to postdoctoral scholars in the Agrarian Studies Program and the Health Policy Scholars Program. Interns perform bibliographic duties such as retrieving books and articles from Yale libraries, as well as tasks such as writing synopses of research. Students with special expertise in computing or foreign languages are put to work in a variety of areas. Internships are awarded on a competitive basis, and recipients receive a stipend for their time. Each applicant is asked to submit a transcript, a description of his/her research experience and special research expertise, and a brief statement of his/her research interests.

For more information on the John Perry Miller Research Internship, contact ISPS at 203.432.3234.

## UNDERGRADUATE PUBLICATIONS

### *The Yale Political Quarterly*

*The Yale Political Quarterly* (YPQ), formerly the *Yale Political Monthly*, is the oldest undergraduate political journal on campus. Founded in 1979 by Robert Kagan and Joseph Rose, the YPQ serves as a nonpartisan forum with the purpose of promoting informed debate in U.S. domestic and foreign policy. The *Quarterly* addresses current political, ethical, and economic issues, presenting Yale students with the opportunity to read, respond, and, if interested, contribute as writers. Because rhetoric and partisanship become obstacles to reasoned discussion, and because polarization of separate political organizations on campus is caused by the absence of a neutral forum, the YPQ fills a vital niche. The *Quarterly* selects articles regardless of the political viewpoints expressed therein, judging only the cogency of an author's argument, the strength of the research, and the clarity of the writing. The goal is to augment passive learning in the college environment with active discussion and presentation of different perspectives. YPQ has received support in the past from alumni, many of whom have gone on to manage publications like *Commentary* and *Foreign Affairs*. It has also been the recipient of grant money from the Rose family as well as from the Institution for Social and Policy Studies.

### *The Yale Journal of Ethics*

*The Yale Journal of Ethics*, begun in 1993, is a collection of essays, articles, and commentary published biannually. Approximately twenty writers, editors, and desktop publishers work concertedly throughout both terms to produce issues consisting of articles appearing in striking design. Most of the writers come from the Yale community and include undergraduate and graduate students, as well as faculty. Noteworthy contributors have also included Camille Paglia (author and feminist), Jann Wenner (founder of *Rolling Stone* magazine), and former New

York mayor Ed Koch. Recently published interviews include discussions with distinguished Yale community members and visitors, including exclusives with U.S. Circuit Court Judge Guido Calabresi (former dean of Yale Law School) and James Childress (one of the founders of the bioethics field). Though the scope of each issue is broad and the background of the contributors diverse, the journal has a simple mission: to enable an open discussion of social and political circumstances in an effort to confront prejudice and to grasp the core of ethics in daily life. The journal's importance, as well as its uniqueness, stems from the central role of ethical considerations in modern debates. Moral conflict (values clashing legitimately or out of ignorance) creates the fundamental discord in most controversial discussions, from those on affirmative action to managed care, to the very nature of democracy. Unfortunately, many undergraduates lack exposure to ethics, in either practical or theoretical form, though all unquestionably possess moral biases inculcated and learned from a young age. The journal provides a crucial framework for intuitive and empirical analyses that attempt to disentangle complex or misunderstood arguments, to give even presentations of rival concerns, and to seek resolution when consensus is unlikely. The mission, then, is to ally moral and empirical methodologies in a practical ethics that is essential to thorough, effective understanding of social and political phenomena.

#### **YALE UNIVERSITY INTERDISCIPLINARY BIOETHICS PROJECT**

The Yale Interdisciplinary Bioethics Project was initiated in the summer of 1998 by ISPS. Its astonishing growth since then testifies to the readiness of Yale University for such a project and to the need for it. Begun as an Interdisciplinary Bioethics Committee, within two years it expanded to its present status as a project. In the near future we expect this flourishing program to mature as a Center. Under the guidance of its Executive Committee, it has articulated a mission that incorporates intra-Yale aims for coordinating interdisciplinary research and significantly supplementing undergraduate and graduate curricular offerings. The aims of the project also reach beyond Yale to the general development of the discipline of bioethics and sharing the University's commitment to serve the local, national, and international communities in addressing bioethical questions of urgent importance to all humankind. The Executive Committee of this Bioethics Project has operated with the conviction that Yale offers a unique opportunity for pursuing the questions of bioethics. It is distinctive among comparable universities in that it encompasses professional schools of Medicine, Nursing, Law, Divinity, Forestry & Environmental Studies, and Management, as well as departments of Epidemiology and Public Health, Philosophy, Religious Studies, natural and social sciences, and the humanities. Moreover, Yale has a remarkable history of interdisciplinary work, one in which faculty and students in the many parts of the University have been engaged in issues of bioethics for a long time. Coordinating this work has added to the project's energy and

focus. The past two years have seen an extraordinary number of activities sponsored or cosponsored by the Interdisciplinary Bioethics Project. These include two public symposia (on the status of bioethics and on stem cell research); numerous faculty seminars and ongoing study groups (for example, on stem cell research and on the meaning of medical futility); public lecture series (bringing national and international leaders into conversation with Yale faculty and students); an international conference on issues of environmental ethics; and highly subscribed graduate and undergraduate courses offered by visiting emeritus professor of bioethics Albert R. Jonsen. The 2000–2001 calendar already holds two public symposia — one (on October 6) looking back to Paul Ramsey's landmark contribution in the beginning years of bioethics and forward to the future of bioethics; and the other (in the spring) focusing on racial and ethnic disparities in health. Professor William F. May will be in residence at Yale during the fall terms of 2000 and 2001. During the fall of 2000, he will be teaching an undergraduate course titled *Bioethics: Leading Issues in Medical Ethics* (Political Science 309A, Tu–Th, 11.30 A.M. – 12.15 P.M.). For more information on bioethics at Yale, contact Carol Pollard at 203.432.6188 or see their Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/isps/programs/bioethics.html>.

## INTERDISCIPLINARY INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS PROGRAM

Recognizing the need to rationalize undergraduate and graduate teaching in statistics, ISPS has developed an interdisciplinary introduction to statistics to correct much of the duplication in teaching in the social science departments as well as to include the areas of biology, environmental science, and the life sciences. The course is an introduction to statistics that assumes no mathematical prerequisite — in particular, no calculus — and caters somewhat to students who are not mathematically inclined but who have decided they want to learn some statistics within the span of one term. We expect that for most of the students this will be the sole statistics course they take at Yale. The course is therefore designed to present the most useful and essential material, with an emphasis on statistical concepts, that can be covered in a one-term course. A two-pronged approach accommodates students from widely varying fields. First, there is a common core of statistical theory, concepts, and techniques that all students learn, which is presented by members of the statistics department in 75-minute weekly lectures. During a second weekly meeting of equal length, the class divides into sections that are organized around subject areas such as sociology, political science, biology, and forestry. Each section focuses on examples of particular interest to the students in the section and on techniques that are especially useful in addressing questions from the discipline under study. Computers are vital to the practice of statistics, and therefore feature prominently in this course. This was a successful course in its first year, and enrollments have grown in its second and third years.

## POSTDOCTORAL PROGRAMS

### *The Program in Agrarian Studies*



James Scott, *Director of the Program in Agrarian Studies*

The Program in Agrarian Studies is an experimental, interdisciplinary initiative involving faculty and graduate students from anthropology, history, political science, sociology, economics, international relations, the Law School, and Forestry & Environmental Studies. The aim is to reinvigorate the analysis of agrarian issues with the fresh air of popular knowledge about lived experience — e.g., poverty, subsistence, cultivation, ecology, justice, art, custom, law, property, ritual life, cooperation, and state action. The interdisciplinary premise of the program is that the study of the Third World must never be separated from the study of the West, nor the humanities separated from the social sciences.

The program sponsors a lively weekly colloquium organized around an annual theme. Specialists are invited from throughout the world. A team-taught interdisciplinary graduate seminar titled *Agrarian Societies: Culture, Power, History, and Development* is offered in the fall term of each year. The program also sponsors four to six postdoctoral fellows from various countries, representing disciplines such as anthropology, history, economics, and sociology. Interdisciplinary graduate student colloquia and small research grants for graduate work on agrarian topics are also funded. Agrarian Studies is supported by the Rockefeller and Ford foundations. It is directed by James Scott, the Eugene Meyer Professor of Political Science, and is also affiliated with the Center for International and Area Studies.

For more information on the work of the Program in Agrarian Studies, call or write to the program's coordinator, Kay Mansfield, PO Box 208300, New Haven CT 06520-8300 (203.432.9833) or <http://www.yale.edu/agrarianstudies/real/ashome.html>

### *The Scholars in Health Policy Program*

The Scholars in Health Policy Program is a postdoctoral program supported by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and designed to bring young economists, political scientists, and sociologists into the field of health policy research. The program is structured to explore the full range of factors that influence health and health care policy, including the health status of the public, the structure of American medicine and the organizations that provide treatment, the social norms that legitimize particular government policies, and the array of social, legal, and tax policies that directly or indirectly affect health and health care. The



Theodore Marmor,  
*Director of the Scholars in  
Health Policy Program*

scholars accepted into the program do research and writing on health policy for two years. The program's core faculty represent the three social science disciplines, the University's professional schools of Management and Law, and the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health. Theodore Marmor, a political scientist and health policy expert at the School of Management (SOM), directs the program. In addition, faculty members from the departments of Economics, Sociology, and Political Science and from the schools of Law, Medicine, and Management are among the regular participants in the program and in the biweekly health policy seminar that it supports. In addition to independent research and writing, the main components of the program are

the ISPS seminars, course work by the scholars, mentoring arrangements, an editorial review seminar, and field experiences pursued by the scholars. Cohort VI scholars are Taeku Lee (political scientist, University of Chicago), Gary McKissick, (political scientist, University of Michigan), Eric Oliver (political scientist, UC Berkeley), Mark Suchman (sociologist, Stanford). Cohort VII scholars are Kimberly DaCosta (sociologist, UC Berkeley), Brad Herring (economist, University of Pennsylvania), Vincent Hutchings (political scientist, UCLA), Evan Lieberman (political scientist, UC Berkeley), Abigail Saguy (sociologist, Princeton).

## RESEARCH PROGRAMS

*The Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics*

Cathy Cohen, *Codirector of the Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics*



Rogers Smith, *Codirector of the Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics*

The Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics (CRISP), a research program housed within the Institution for Social and Policy Studies, emerges from the concern that even as de jure segregation and racial discrimination have been removed as official barriers to social mobility and “equal opportunity,” race, racism, and persistent structural inequalities still frame and limit the interactions and lived experience of most Americans. The center’s activities include both faculty and graduate student seminars, public lectures, community-based workshops and programming, and research and policy studies emphasizing graduate training and support. Faculty associated with the center encourage a comprehensive or intersectional approach to the study of race, inequality, and politics, centering on dialogue, scholarship, the development of innovative policy initiatives, and attention to community organizing. We are dedicated to producing research on racial inequality, especially as it interacts with other systems of oppression, such as patriarchy, heterosexism, and/or class exploitation. The center is directed by Cathy Cohen, Professor of African American Studies and Political Science, and Rogers Smith, Professor of Political Science. For more information on the work of the center, contact Professor Cohen at 203.432.5247 (on leave 2000–2001) or Professor Smith at 203.432.5246.

**SEMINAR PROGRAM FOR 2000 – 2001**

Interdisciplinary seminars have been an important component of ISPS's programmatic activity throughout its history. These seminars generally involve several faculty members and a larger number of graduate and professional students from a variety of disciplines, departments, and schools. The history of some of the seminars goes back a decade or more; others are new this year. The format of each ISPS Interdisciplinary Seminar depends upon the interests of its members. Seminars typically involve visiting speakers, discussion of published and unpublished papers, and presentation of seminar participants' own work. Frequency varies from weekly to monthly.

The following is a list of the topics and organizers of ISPS Seminars for 2000–2001; most are open to interested members of the Yale community. All seminars are held at 77 Prospect Street (corner of Prospect and Trumbull streets) unless otherwise noted. Attendance at some seminars requires advance notice, and some distribute papers in advance. Lunch is provided at most seminars. For information, telephone Pamela Greene at 203.432.3052 or visit our Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/isps/>.

*American Politics Seminar.* Each seminar features a presentation of current research by a distinguished scholar, followed by questions and discussion. Seminar speakers are generally visitors from other universities. The seminar is designed to attract a mix of professors and graduate students who share an interest in important new research in American politics. Topics cover a broad range of areas and methodological approaches. *Organizer:* Alan Gerber, Political Science. (Forthcoming Spring 2001)

*Bioethics and Public Policy.* Inaugurated in 1994, this seminar meets throughout the academic year to explore problems in the evolving field of bioethics. Not limited to conventional topics in medical ethics, the areas of focus include selected topics in genetic ethics (both medical and agricultural) and environmental ethics, particularly as these topics impinge on human health and welfare. For the past four years, the seminar series has been linked with the Joseph Slifka Center, where the ISPS guest speaker addresses a community-wide audience in the evening. *Organizer:* Arthur Galston, Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology and Forestry & Environmental Studies. Wednesdays (monthly) at noon.

*Health Policy Seminar.* In an effort to cover the breadth of the social, economic, political, and legal factors that affect health and health policy, the Robert Wood Johnson Scholars Program presents a series of integrative seminars throughout the academic year. Every Monday, the Yale program hosts a distinguished speaker from outside or within the University who leads a seminar consisting of scholars, faculty, graduate students, health care professionals, and others. The seminar has been successful in attracting social scientists from throughout Yale,



in addition to the core faculty who regularly attend. Past speakers include sociologists, economists, political scientists, philosophers, and legal experts addressing a wide variety of health policy issues. A sampling of the topics includes "Why Are We in Better Health?," David Cutler, Harvard; "Can Medical Ethics Survive Managed Care?," Marjorie Schulz, UC Berkeley; "Death Foretold: Prophecy and Prognosis in Medical Care," Nicholas Christakis, University of Chicago; "The Politics of Complaint," Larry Mead, New York University. *Organizer:* Theodore Marmor, School of Management. Mondays, 4.30–6 P.M.

*Interdisciplinary Risk Assessment Forum.* Risk assessment names a scientific activity devoted to evaluating the exposures and effects of chemicals and other agents with the goal of characterizing their magnitude and nature. The results yield seemingly objective statements about what shall be considered "adverse" or "unsafe." However, a system of subjective, societal valuations underlies its apparently scientific foundations. Such merging of objective scientific analyses and subjective social valuations raises important ethical and political concerns. The Interdisciplinary Risk Assessment Forum will provide an opportunity to explore those concerns. A select group of outside speakers, each prominent for his or her work in areas related to risk assessment, will participate in our monthly luncheon forum to discuss their perceptions and understanding of the interface of society and science in risk assessment and risk management. Invited speakers will also present a more formal lecture later that day at one of the sponsoring Yale schools. *Organizer:* Jonathan Borak, School of Medicine and Epidemiology and Public Health. Meets monthly on Wednesdays at noon.

*Interdisciplinary Seminar on the Environment.* This seminar meets approximately every two weeks during the academic year, with continental breakfast provided. It brings together faculty members from all parts of the University, plus a few invited neighbors, to discuss various interests that are likely to stir lively discussion. *Organizer:* Charles Remington, Professor Emeritus, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology. Alternate Fridays, 8.30–9.45 A.M.

*Political Theory Workshop.* The political theory workshop provides an informal, interdisciplinary forum for the presentation of faculty work in progress. The workshop features papers by Yale faculty members and visiting scholars in such fields as political philosophy, social theory, ethics, and intellectual history. Papers are distributed in advance and participants come prepared to discuss the paper in detail. *Organizer:* John McCormick, Political Science. Alternate Tuesdays, 12.15–1.45 P.M.

*Program in Agrarian Studies Colloquium Series.* This weekly colloquium series is organized around an annual theme and is the core of the Agrarian Studies Program. Invited specialists send papers in advance that are the focus of an organized discussion by the faculty and graduate students associated with the colloquium. *Organizer:* James Scott, Political Science. Fridays, 11 A.M. – 1 P.M.

*Program on Non-Profit Organizations (PONPO)*. Yale's Program on Non-Profit Organizations invites members of the Yale community and others interested in philanthropy, voluntarism, nonprofit organizations, and civil society to participate in its biweekly seminar series. Featuring work in progress by scholars, practitioners, and policymakers, the seminars offer opportunities to explore a wide variety of pressing public issues from a range of disciplinary perspectives. *Organizer*: Lisa R. Berlinger, PONPO. Alternate Mondays, 12–1.30 P.M.

*Seminar on Race, Inequality, and Politics*. This seminar series, which began in the fall of 1995, features scholars inside and outside the Yale community producing important work on race and related issues. In 2000–2001 the seminar will include comparative and international perspectives on racial and ethnic conflict as well as continuing attention to American race problems. *Organizers*: Cathy Cohen, Political Science and African American Studies; and Rogers Smith, Political Science. Thursdays (monthly), 12–1.30 P.M.

*Seminar on Race, Inequality, and Politics: A Yale Graduate Student Seminar*. The Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics promotes multidisciplinary work on the political and social problem of racial inequality. A central part of this effort is a yearlong seminar series featuring a project of open, critical, and constructive discussion of work in progress by faculty. *Organizer*: Robin Hayes, graduate student, African American Studies. Monthly at noon.

*Tax Policy and Distributive Justice Seminar*. This working group will meet once a month over lunch on Tuesdays to discuss the relationship between tax regimes and the distribution of income and wealth. If you are interested in participating, contact Ian Shapiro, Political Science.

*Yale AIDS Colloquium Series (YACS)*. This highly successful series is in its sixth year. It brings together researchers, scholars, and graduate students from Yale and other schools as well as care providers, service workers, and activists from the local community to discuss AIDS research and policy issues. It is the only interdisciplinary forum for discussing AIDS at the University and has inspired the development of a number of large-scale, federally funded, interdisciplinary AIDS research collaborations. *Organizer*: Wayne Steward, Psychology. Approximately monthly, Thursdays, 4–5.30 P.M.

## PUBLICATIONS

### *ISPS Politics & Policy Book Series*

In 1998 the ISPS Politics & Policy Book Series was formed. The first books of the newly formed series were Rogers M. Smith, *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History* and James C. Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. Smith's book received recognition as a finalist for the 1998 Pulitzer Prize in History (one of three books nominated by the Pulitzer Prize jury) along with numerous awards. Scott's book was favorably reviewed in the *New York Times*, the *Chronicle of Higher Education*, the *New Yorker*, the *Lingua Franca Book Review*, and most recently by Francis Fukuyama in *Foreign Affairs*.

The two most recent books in the ISPS Politics & Policy Book Series are Michael J. Graetz and Jerry L. Mashaw, *True Security: Rethinking American Social Insurance* and Ian Shapiro, *Democratic Justice*. Graetz and Mashaw, as authors of this timely book, received enthusiastic reviews. Bob Kerrey, U.S. Senator and chair, Bipartisan Commission on Entitlements, wrote: "Graetz and Mashaw paint a compelling picture of our social insurance programs and the need for comprehensive reform. A must read for those interested in one of the great domestic policy challenges we face as we enter the twenty-first century." Jacob S. Hacker, The Brookings Institution, said: "This book is an important addition to the very small collection of writings that fundamentally illuminate the status, philosophy, and future path of American social insurance."

Forthcoming in this series are Edward Kaplan and Ron Brookmeyer, *Quantitative Evaluation of HIV Prevention Programs*; Robert Lane, *The Loss of Happiness in Market Democracies*; and a volume of papers collected from the Agrarian Studies Colloquia Series over the past ten years entitled *Agrarian Studies: Synthetic Work at the Cutting Edge*.

Kaplan and Brookmeyer's book discusses a number of questions. Are HIV prevention programs succeeding in their goal of reducing the rate of new HIV infections? Is the public health return on HIV prevention programs sufficiently large to warrant continued investment? In spite of the large literature discussing HIV prevention in theory and in practice,\* it is difficult to estimate even the order of magnitude of the impact of most HIV prevention programs, let alone a summary cost-effectiveness statement. Which HIV prevention programs are more cost-effective? How much money should be spent on different programs in different locations? Which new programs are worth trying out, further planning, or abandoning altogether? The present volume addresses the quantitative evaluation of HIV prevention programs. This focus on evaluating HIV prevention distinguishes this volume from other books that have explored quantitative aspects of the HIV/AIDS epidemic.

\* J. Normand, D. Vlahov, L. E. Moses, eds., *Preventing HIV Transmission: The Role of Sterile Needles and Bleach* (Washington D.C.: National Academy Press, 1995); J. D. Auerbach, C. Wypijewska, H. K. H. Brodie, eds., *AIDS and Behavior: An Integrated Approach* (Washington D.C.: National Academy Press, 1994).

The main thesis of Professor Lane's book is that people above the poverty line in rich countries are not made happier by further increases in income, whereas increased companionship in family life and among friends does greatly contribute to happiness and other forms of subjective well-being. In contrast, for people in developing countries increased income does substantially increase subjective well-being. This pair of findings and their interpretation are supported by data from hundreds of U.S. and international studies of the quality of life. Furthermore, in an original analysis Professor Lane finds that in the United States from the end of World War II to 1994, while real per capita income tripled, measures of general happiness — happiness in marriage and satisfaction with one's financial situation, place of residence, and job — have all declined.

Research also suggests that the theory of diminishing marginal utility applies more generally than originally supposed. In developing countries where income is in shorter supply than companionship, further income, but not companionship, increases subjective well-being. On the other hand, in economically advanced countries, where companionship is in relatively shorter supply, income yields less and companionship yields more subjective well-being.

As for the third addition to this series, here is an excerpt from the introduction by James C. Scott, director of the Agrarian Studies Program:

The Program in Agrarian Studies at Yale has, in the course of the past decade, become an intellectual crossroads for much of the most innovative and daring work on rural society. This edited volume is the first collection of papers selected from more than two hundred presented to the Program in Agrarian Studies Colloquia over the past ten years. In one way or another, each paper breaks a mold and opens a door to new and bracing views of the terrain. No social scientist or historian, having read this volume, will fail to acknowledge that such work recasts much of what they knew, or what they thought they knew, about rural society and the processes of state-making, collective violence, collective representations, the representation of nature, class, development, and market integration. Each contribution is excellent in its originality and synthesis and is not only an account of an intellectual breakthrough, but a point of departure for work that will be re-conceived in its wake. This work represents, collectively, something of an intellectual boatyard that will launch many ships.

## ISPS Journal

The year 1998 marked the publication of Volume I of our *ISPS Journal*, which will be produced every other year and will be used both to highlight our scholars' publications and as a development piece for foundations and interested donors. Volume I, and our follow-up Volume II, which was published in April 1999, offer an inside look at ISPS fellows and their new books. The selected books span a broad spectrum of policy concerns and perspectives. Some focus on domestic issues; others, on cross-national. Some address contemporary problems; others, historical. Some are quantitative; others qualitative. All have won acclaim and will greatly shape the way others think about these problems in years ahead.

The authors and works of Volume I include Rogers Smith, *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997); John Wargo, *Our Children's Toxic Legacy: How Science and Law Fail to Protect Us from Pesticides* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996); James Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998); and Cathy Cohen, *The Boundaries of Blackness: AIDS and the Breakdown of Black Politics* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999).

Volume II focused on authors and works including Dalton Conley, *Being Black, Living in the Red: Race, Wealth and Social Policy in America* (Berkeley/Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1999); Arthur Galston, "Falling Leaves and Ethical Dilemmas: Agent Orange in Vietnam" (manuscript in progress); Alan Gerber and Donald Green, "The Effects of Canvassing, Leafleting, and Direct Mail on Voter Turnout"; Martin Gilens, *Why Americans Hate Welfare: Race, Media, and the Politics of Antipoverty Policy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999); Theodore Marmor, "International Health Care Policy: Systemizing the Debate"; Eric Patashnik, *Putting Trust in the U.S. Budget: Federal Trust Funds and the Politics of Commitment* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000); and Ian Shapiro, *Democratic Justice* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999). A characteristic common to all works chosen is the attempt to link academic research to policy problems of pressing concern. How we manage children's health risks, understand incentives in complex institutions, or interpret historical struggles over ethnic diversity represents problems that are at once topical and enduring. Authors were chosen because their works represent the aspirations of ISPS. For three decades, ISPS has been home to scholars and practitioners who seek to inform contemporary policy debates by stepping back and gathering insights from a wide array of perspectives. Each of the books leavens its analysis with insights drawn from history, sociology, economics, and political science. The result is scholarship that alters fundamentally the way in which we understand the policy problems before us.

## RECENT PUBLICATIONS BY ISPS FELLOWS

### CATHY COHEN

Professor of Political Science and African American Studies and Codirector, Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics

With Claire Nee. "Education Attainment and Sex Differentials in African American Communities." *American Behavioral Scientist* 43, no. 7 (April 2000): 1159–1206.

With Dorian Warren. "Organizing at the Intersection of Labor and Civil Rights: A Case Study of New Haven." *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Labor and Employment Law* 2, no. 4 (Spring 2000): 629–55.

*The Boundaries of Blackness: AIDS and the Breakdown of Black Politics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.

With Tamara Jones. "Fighting Homophobia versus Challenging Heterosexism: 'The Failure to Transform' Revisited." In *Dangerous Liaisons: Blacks and Gays*, edited by E. Brandt, 80–101. New York: The New Press, 1999.

"What Is This Movement Doing to My Politics?" *Social Text* 61 17, no. 4 (Winter 1999): 111–18.

### GEOFFREY GARRETT

Professor of Political Science; Director, Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics; and Director, Leitner Program in International Political Economy, Yale Center for International and Area Studies

With George Tsebelis. "Even More Reasons to Resist the Temptation of Power Indices in the EU." Forthcoming, *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 12, no. 3, 2001.

With Deborah Mitchell. "Globalization. Government Spending and Taxation in the OECD." Forthcoming, *European Journal of Political Research* 39, no. 3, 2001.

"The Consequences of Globalization." Forthcoming, *Comparative Political Studies*, April 2001.

With George Tsebelis. "The Institutional Determinants of Supranationalism in the European Union." Forthcoming, *International Organization*.

"American Federalism, Race and the Administration of Welfare." *British Journal of Political Science* (2000).

"Capital Mobility, Exchange Rates and Fiscal Policy in the Global Economy." *Review of International Political Economy* 7, no. 1 (2000).

"The Causes of Globalization." *Comparative Political Studies* 33, nos. 6/7 (2000).

With George Tsebelis. "Legislative Politics in the European Union." *European Union Politics* 1, no. 1 (2000).

"Testing Formal Theories of Political Rhetoric." *The Journal of Politics* (February 2000).

With George Tsebelis. "More Reasons to Resist the Temptation to Apply Power Indices to the European Union." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 11, no. 3 (1999).

With Christopher Way. "The Rise of Public Sector Unions, Corporatism, and Macroeconomic Performance." *Comparative Political Studies* 32, no. 4 (1999).

With George Tsebelis. "Why Resist the Temptation to Apply Power Indices to the European Union?" *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 11, no. 3 (1999).

"Welfare State Regimes and Subjective Well-Being: A Cross-National Study." *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* (1998).

"Demand-Side Theory and Congressional Committee Composition: A Constituency Characteristics Approach." *The American Journal of Political Science* (July 1997).

#### ALAN GERBER

Associate Professor of Political Science

With Steve Ansolabehere and Jim Snyder. "Equal Votes, Equal Money: Court Ordered Redistricting and the Distribution of Public Expenditures in the American States." Under review, *American Political Science Review*.

With Donald Green. "The Effects of Canvassing, Phone Calls, and Direct Mail on Voter Turnout: A Field Experiment." *American Political Science Review* (September 2000).

With Donald Green. "The Effect of Nonpartisan Get-Out-the-Vote Drives: An Experimental Study." *Journal of Politics* (August 2000).

#### DONALD GREEN

Professor of Political Science and Director, ISPS

With Laurence McFalls. "Hate Crime." *Annual Review of Sociology* (2001).

With Alan S. Gerber. "Reclaiming the Experimental Tradition in Political Science." *State of the Discipline*, edited by Helen Milner and Ira Katznelson. 3d ed. 2001.

"Rational Choice." In *Oxford Companion to Politics of the World*. 2d ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

With Alan S. Gerber and Suzanna L. De Boef. "Tracking Opinion over Time: A Method for Reducing Sampling Error." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 63 (1999): 178–92.

With Robert P. Abelson and Margaret Garnett. "The Distinctive Political Views of Hate-Crime Perpetrators and White Supremacists." In *Cultural Divides: Understanding and Overcoming Group Conflict*, edited by Deborah A. Prentice and Dale T. Miller, 429–64. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1999.

With Jack Glaser and Andrew Rich. "From Lynching to Gay-Bashing: The Elusive Connection between Economic Conditions and Hate Crime." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 75 (1998): 82–92.

With Bradley L. Palmquist and Eric Schickler. "Partisan Stability: Evidence from Aggregate Data." In *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, edited by Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg. 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1993.

#### GREGORY HUBER

Lecturer in Political Science

With Thomas Espenshade. "Antecedents and Consequences of Tightening Welfare Eligibility for U.S. Immigrants." In *Immigration, Citizenship, and the Welfare State in Germany and the United States*, edited by Hermann Kurthen et al. Stamford, Conn.: JAI Press, 1998.

With Thomas Espenshade. "Retrenchment in the U.S. Welfare System and its Effects on Immigrants and Refugees." In *In Defense of the Alien*, vol. 20. New York: Center for Migration Studies Press, 1998.

#### JOHN LAPINSKI

Assistant Professor of Political Science

"American Federalism, Race and the Administration of Welfare." *British Journal of Political Science* (2000).

"Testing Formal Theories of Political Rhetoric." *The Journal of Politics* (February 2000).

"Welfare State Regimes and Subjective Well-Being: A Cross-National Study." *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* (1998).

"Demand-Side Theory and Congressional Committee Composition: A Constituency Characteristics Approach." *The American Journal of Political Science* (July 1997).

#### THEODORE MARMOR

Professor of Public Policy and Management, School of Management, and Professor of Political Science

*The Politics of Medicare*. 2d ed. Chicago: Aldine de Gruyter Publisher, 2000.

With Stuart Butler. "Individual Choice versus Shared Responsibility: Debate on Social Insurance Reform." In *Social Security and Medicare: Individual vs. Collective*



*Risk and Responsibility*, edited by Sheila Burke, E. Kingston, and U. Reinhardt. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000.

With Gary J. McKissick. "Medicare's Future: Fact, Fiction, and Folly." *The American Journal of Law and Medicine* (Summer & Fall 2000).

"International Health Care Policy, Systemizing the Debate." *Institution of Social & Policy Studies Journal*, Yale University, 2, no. 1 (1999).

With Jacob S. Hacker. "How Not to Think About Managed Care." *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 32, no. 4 (Summer 1999).

"Medical Care and Public Policy: The Benefits and Burdens of Asking Fundamental Questions." *Health Policy* 49, nos. 1–2 (October 1999).

With Jacob S. Hacker. "The Misleading Language of Managed Care." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 24, no. 5 (October 1999) (special edition).

With Jean de Kervasdoue and Elizabeth H. Esty. "The Role of the State and the Future of Medical Research." *The Economist Intelligence Unit, Healthcare International*, 4th quarter, 1999.

#### MICHAEL ROWE

Assistant Clinical Professor of Sociology, Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine

With B. Kloos et al. "Homelessness, Mental Illness, and Citizenship." *Social Policy and Administration*, March 2001.

With M. Baranoski. "Mental Illness, Criminality, and Citizenship." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law* 28, no. 3 (2000): 262–64.

With D. Fisk et al. "Outreach Workers' Experiences in a Homeless Outreach Project: Issues of Boundaries, Ethics, and Staff Safety." *Psychiatric Quarterly* 70, no. 3 (2000): 231–46.

#### JAMES C. SCOTT

Eugene Meyer Professor of Political Science and Anthropology and Director, Program in Agrarian Studies

"Geographies of Trust, Geographies of Hierarchy." In *Democracy and Trust*, edited by Mark Warren, 273–89. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.

"State Simplifications and Practical Knowledge." In *People's Economy, Peoples Ecology*, edited by Stephen Marglin and Stephen Gudeman. Forthcoming.

*Why the State Is the Enemy of People Who Move Around*. In preparation.

“Freedom Contra Freehold: State Simplification, Space, and People in Southeast Asia.” In *Freedom in Asia*, edited by David Kelly and Anthony Reid. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.

*Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.

ROGERS M. SMITH

Alfred Cowles Professor of Government and Professor of Political Science

“Constructing American National Identity: Strategies of the Federalists.” In *Federalists Reconsidered*, edited by D. Ben-Atar and B. Oberg, 20–40. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1999.

“Liberalism and Racism: The Problem of Analyzing Traditions.” In *The Liberal Tradition in American Politics: Consensus, Polarity, or Multiple Traditions?*, edited by D. F. Ericson and L. B. Green, 9–27. New York and London: Routledge Publishing Co., 1999.

“Toward a More Perfect Union: Beyond Old Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism.” In *Without Justice for All: The New Liberalism and Our Retreat from Racial Equality*, edited by A. Reed, Jr., 327–52. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1999.

With Philip A. Klinkner. *The Unsteady March: The Rise and Decline of Racial Equality in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.

“Beyond Morone, McWilliams, and Eisenach? The Multiple Responses to Civic Ideals.” *Studies in American Political Development* 13 (1999): 230–44.

“Legitimizing Reconstruction: The Limits of Legalism.” *Yale Law Journal* 108 (1999): 2039–75.

“Historical Institutionalism and Public Law.” *Law and Courts: Newsletter of the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association* 9 (1999): 5–7.



Cathy J. Cohen



Alan Gerber



Donald P. Green

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## ISPS Faculty

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### RESIDENT FELLOWS

*Cathy J. Cohen*, Professor of Political Science and African American Studies. She is also codirector with Rogers Smith of the Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics. Professor Cohen is the author of *The Boundaries of Blackness: AIDS and the Breakdown of Black Politics* (1999) and co-editor with Kathleen Jones and Joan Tronto of *Women Transforming Politics: An Alternative Reader* (1997). Her articles have been published in the *American Political Science Review*, *GL/Q*, *NOMOS*, and other journals and selected edited volumes. Although her general field of specialization is American politics, her research interests include African American politics, women and politics, lesbian and gay politics, and social movements.

*Alan Gerber*, Associate Professor of Political Science, received his Ph.D. from Massachusetts Institute of Technology. His research interests focus on the experimental study of elections. He has written articles on campaign finance, congressional districting, and congressional careers. His work on congressional elections has appeared in the *Journal of Politics* and *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, and in recent issues of the *American Journal of Political Science* and the *American Political Science Review*.

*Donald P. Green*, Professor of Political Science and Director of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. His central interest concerns the nature of political motivation and the conditions under which material incentives shape political and social behavior. He is coauthor of *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science* and is currently working on two other books, *The Causes of Hate Crime* and *Partisan Hearts and Minds*. His published



Gregory Huber



John Lapinski



Michael Rowe

work addresses voter mobilization, racial prejudice, campaign finance, field experimentation, the statistical analysis of survey data, and the interplay between public opinion and public policy.

*Gregory Huber*, Lecturer in Political Science, is currently completing his Ph.D. at Princeton University. His area of research is American politics, with a particular focus on bureaucratic and organizational behavior, regulation, and domestic political economy. He has been a Brookings Institution Research Fellow, and his work has been published in *International Migration Review* and *Population and Development Review*.

*John Lapinski*, Assistant Professor of Political Science (Ph.D., Columbia University, 2000). Professor Lapinski specializes in American politics, with research and teaching interests in elections, history, public opinion, and quantitative methods. He is working on a project dealing with the effect of campaigns on the electorate, specifically conducting a panel study of public opinion during the 2000 elections covering both the New York U.S. Senate race and the presidential contest through interactive TV. Professor Lapinski is also engaged in experimental research on Web surveys, partnering with companies such as MSNBC on the Internet and TheStreet.com. During the 2000 election he has been part of NBC News's Decision 2000 team. He is the director of Yale's New Media Workshop, and a fellow in Yale's Center for Internet Studies. His work has appeared or is forthcoming in the *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Politics*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, and the *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*.

*Michael Rowe*, Ph.D., is Assistant Clinical Professor of Sociology in the Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine; Project Director of the newly formed Center for the Study of Poverty, Disability, and Civic Health at ISPS; and Program Director of the Outreach and Engagement Project of the Connecticut

Mental Health Center at the School of Medicine. His book *Crossing the Border: Encounters Between Homeless People and Outreach Workers* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999) and recent articles analyze organizational and social-psychological aspects of our response to contemporary homelessness. He is also exploring organizational and conceptual approaches to substance abuse treatment within the context of urban poverty.

## ASSOCIATED FACULTY

*Arun Agrawal*, Associate Professor of Political Science, works on the politics of environment, development, and decentralization in developing countries. His work has focused on migrant populations, forest-dependent communities, and government bureaucracies. His book *Greener Pastures: Politics, Markets, and Community among a Migrant Pastoral People* was published by Duke University Press in 1999. He has co-edited three volumes on issues related to environment and development. His research has appeared in journals such as *Comparative Political Studies*, *Journal of Developing Areas*, *Cultural Critique*, *Development and Change*, *Human Ecology*, *Human Organization*, the *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, and *World Development*. He is currently working on a book on the transformation of environmental politics and state-community relations in the Himalayas in the twentieth century.

*Kelly D. Brownell* is Professor of Psychology, Professor of Epidemiology and Public Health, and Director of the Yale Center for Eating and Weight Disorders. He served as Master of Silliman College from 1994 to 2000. His background is in clinical psychology, with special interests in health psychology and public policy. Among his books are *Eating Disorders and Obesity: A Comprehensive Handbook* (1995), *Eating, Body Weight, and Performance in Athletes: Disorders of Modern Society* (1992), and *Behavioral Medicine and Women: A Comprehensive Handbook* (1998). His work deals with improving lifestyle patterns in the clinical setting, and with changing diet and physical activity at the national level through policy change.

*Robert A. Burt* is Alexander M. Bickel Professor of Law. He has been a member of the Yale faculty since 1976 and previously served on the law and medical school faculties at the University of Michigan and the law faculty at the University of Chicago. Professor Burt has written extensively on biomedical ethics and constitutional law, including *The Constitution in Conflict* (1992), *Two Jewish Justices: Outcasts in the Promised Land* (1988), and *Taking Care of Strangers: The Rule of Law in Doctor-Patient Relations* (1979). He is now at work on a book to be titled *Death Is That Man Taking Names*, for which he was awarded a John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship in 1997. Professor Burt is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Judge David L. Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law (serving as chair from 1990 to 2000) and a member of the Advisory Board of the Project on Death in

America of the Open Society Institute. He is a member of the Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, and has most recently served on the Institute of Medicine Committee on Care at the End of Life (1995–97) and on Ethical and Public Policy Issues in Xenograft Transplantation (1994–96). He received a J.D. degree from Yale University in 1964, an M.A. in Jurisprudence from the University of Oxford in 1962, and a B.A. from Princeton University in 1960.

*Arthur W. Galston* is the Eaton Professor Emeritus of Botany in the Department of Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology and also Professor Emeritus of Forestry in the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. The author of more than 300 scientific articles in refereed journals and more than 50 articles on science and public policy, Professor Galston is a biologist specializing in chemical control of plant growth. His concerns about the social impacts of science led to his participating in a successful campaign to terminate the spraying of Agent Orange in Vietnam (1970), becoming a charter member of the Hastings Center, his membership on the Federation of American Scientists' Committee on Biological Warfare, and his involvement in the Society for Social Responsibility in Science, which he served as president in the mid-1970s. He has been awarded honorary degrees at Iona College (1980) and Hebrew University (1992) as well as a medal of the New York Academy of Sciences (1979) and the William Clyde DeVane medal for excellence in teaching at Yale (1994). His books include *Principles of Plant Physiology* (with J. Bonner, 1952), *Life of the Green Plant* (with P. J. Davies and R. L. Satter, 1980), *Control Mechanisms in Plant Development* (with P. J. Davies, 1970), *Daily Life in People's China* (an account of experiences of Professor Galston and his family working in a Chinese agricultural commune during the summer of 1972, after he was the first American scientist to visit the P.R.C.), *Green Wisdom* (1981), and most recently *Life Processes of Plants*. He has taught bioethics at Yale for the past twenty-one years.

*Geoffrey Garrett* is Professor of Political Science; Director of the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics; and Director of the Leitner Program in International Political Economy, Yale Center for International and Area Studies. Professor Garrett has previously held faculty appointments at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, Stanford University, and the University of Oxford, and visiting appointments at the Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, and the Wissenschaftszentrum für Sozialforschung, Berlin. He has been a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences and a National Fellow of the Hoover Institution. His undergraduate education was at the Australian National University, and he holds M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from Duke University. Garrett is author of *Partisan Politics in the Global Economy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998). He has published over forty articles in academic journals such as the *American Political Science Review*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *European Journal of Political*

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*Research, International Organization, Journal of Theoretical Politics, and World Politics* on numerous aspects of politics, economics, and law in market economies. His current research focuses on the domestic effects of globalization around the world and on the dynamics of European integration.

*Angela R. Holder* is Clinical Professor of Pediatrics (Law) at the School of Medicine. From 1977 to 1989 she was also Counsel for Medicolegal Affairs at the School of Medicine and Yale–New Haven Hospital. Prior to coming to Yale, she practiced law in Louisiana and South Carolina and also taught political science at the undergraduate level. Professor Holder is a graduate of Sophie Newcomb College of Tulane University. After spending her first year of law school at King's College, London, she received her J.D. from Tulane in 1960. In 1975 she received her LL.M. from Yale and was thereafter Executive Director of the Commonwealth Program in Law, Science, and Medicine at Yale Law School until she moved to the School of Medicine in 1977. She is a member of the Bars of South Carolina, Louisiana, and Connecticut. Currently Mrs. Holder is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Cushing/Whitney Medical Library at Yale University, the Ethics Committee at Leeway, the AIDS Nursing Home/Hospice in New Haven, Connecticut, and the Alumnae Board of Visitors of the National Cathedral School for Girls in Washington, D.C. She is also a consultant to the Assisted Reproductive Technologies Committee of the Connecticut General Assembly's Law Revision Commission. She has written many articles for both legal and medical journals and is the author of three books: *Legal Issues in Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* (1985), *Medical Malpractice Law* (1978), and *The Meaning of the Constitution*. She is on the editorial board of *IRB: A Journal of Human Subjects Research*.

*Edward H. Kaplan*, William N. and Marie A. Beach Professor of Management Sciences, Professor of Public Health, and Director of the Law and Policy Ethics Core of the Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS, is widely known for his pioneering work evaluating HIV prevention programs, including the legal needle exchange program for the City of New Haven, which was awarded the 1992 Franz Edelman Award for Management Science Achievement. Kaplan received the 1994 Lanchester Prize from the Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences for the best publications in the field of operations research. In May 2000, Professor Kaplan became only the 21st honorary inductee to the Omega Rho International Honor Society of Operations Research and the Management Sciences. Professor Kaplan is a member of the Advisory Board of Carnegie-Mellon's Heinz School of Public Policy and Management, the Scientific Advisory Board of the American Foundation for AIDS Research, and the Institute of Medicine's Committee on HIV Prevention Strategies. He is area editor responsible for policy modeling and public sector operations research for the journal *Operations Research*, and on the editorial boards of the *Journal of AIDS*, *Health Care Management Science*, and the *Journal of Mathematics Applied in Biology and Medicine*. Recent publications have appeared in the *Journal of AIDS*,

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*Mathematical Biosciences, Operations Research, and Health Care Management Science*. His book *Quantitative Evaluation of HIV Prevention Programs*, co-edited with Ron Brookmeyer, was recently accepted for publication by Yale University Press.

*Jay Katz*, Elizabeth K. Dollard Professor Emeritus of Law, Medicine, and Psychiatry and Harvey L. Karp Professorial Lecturer in Law and Psychoanalysis, is the author of *The Family and the Law* (with J. Goldstein, 1965), *Psychoanalysis, Psychiatry and Law* (with J. Goldstein and A. Dershowitz, 1967), *Experimentation with Human Beings* (1972), *Catastrophic Diseases: Who Decides What?* (with A. M. Capron, 1975), and *The Silent World of Doctor and Patient* (1984). Subjects he deals with include psychoanalysis and law; family law; and law and medicine. His work during the past twenty-five years has focused not on ethics but on an exploration of the interface between law and medicine, asking one fundamental question: How can the tensions between our constitutional and common law traditions, on the one hand, be reconciled with medicine's Hippocratic heritage and practice as well as medicine's more recent commitment to science and its stringent impact on the interactions between physician-scientists and patient-subjects, on the other hand?

*Joseph LaPalombara* is the Arnold Wolfers Professor of Political Science and Management, and a former director of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Italy's Social Science Council, the Council on Foreign Relations, the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and the National Committee for American Foreign Policy, and is a past vice president of the American Political Science Association. In 1980–81 he served as chief of the cultural section of the U.S. Embassy in Rome. In 1993 he was awarded a Medal of Honor by Italy's highest judicial tribunal, and the Medal of the Presidency of the Italian Republic. His publications include *Politics Within Nations* (1974), *Interest Groups in Italian Politics* (1964), *The Italian Labor Movement: Problems and Prospects* (1957), *Italy: The Politics of Planning* (1966), *Democracy, Italian Style* (1987), and with others, *Multinational Corporations in Comparative Perspective* (1977), *Multinational Corporations and Developing Countries* (1979), and *Crises and Sequences in Political Development*. He is editor of and contributor to *Elezioni e compartamento politico in Italia; Bureaucracy and Political Development*; and *Political Parties and Political Development*. He is also the editor-in-chief of the magazine *Italy Italy*, as well as a consultant to a number of industries in the United States and Italy.

*William Lichten*, Emeritus Professor of Physics and Engineering and Applied Science. He has been a holder of a grant from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation; an elected Fellow of the American Physical Society; and has received grants from the National Science Foundation. He was a visitor at the Educational Testing Service from 1998 to 1999. His recent research is in the area of intelligence and educational testing and related policy issues.



*Charles E. Lindblom* is Sterling Professor Emeritus of Economics and Political Science. He is a past president of the American Political Science Association, a past president of the Association for Comparative Economic Studies; and a former director of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. His publications include *Unions and Capitalism* (1949), *The Policy-Making Process* (1980), *The Intelligence of Democracy* (1965), *Politics and Markets* (1977), *Inquiry and Change* (1990), and with others, *Politics, Economics and Welfare; A Strategy of Decision*; and *Usable Knowledge*.

*Theodore R. Marmor*, Professor of Public Policy and Management, and Political Science, studies the politics of the contemporary welfare state. He has been Director of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation postdoctoral program at Yale since 1992. Among the books he has authored or coauthored are *The Politics of Medicare* (1997), *Health Care Policy* (1982), *Political Analysis and American Health Care* (1983), *America's Misunderstood Welfare State* (1992), and *Understanding Health Care Reform* (1994). The second, revised edition of *The Politics of Medicare* was published in the winter of 2000. A consultant to government and nonprofit agencies, he has published in a wide range of scholarly journals and journalistic venues. His presentations before congressional committees and on television and radio networks emphasize policy issues in welfare, social security, and health insurance. In 1980–81 he was a member of President Carter's Commission on the 1980s. An emeritus fellow of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research, Professor Marmor is an elected member of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences and a founding board member of the National Academy of Social Insurance. A recipient of visiting fellowships from the Institute of Advanced Study in The Netherlands and All Souls College, Oxford, Marmor will be a Centennial Professor at the London School of Economics in the spring terms of 2001 and 2002.

*Jerry L. Mashaw* is the Sterling Professor of Law, a core faculty member of the Scholars in Health Policy Research Program at ISPS, and has been an active member of the faculty at ISPS since 1978. Professor Mashaw has done extensive work on bureaucracy and on the administration of federal programs. He has a particular interest in combining the fields of law, economics, and organization theory in the analysis of bureaucratic functioning. In pursuit of that interest, he founded, along with Oliver Williamson, the *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*. Professor Mashaw has done extensive research on a range of public programs, including the Social Security Disability Program, the Federal Aid Highways Program, programs of public assistance, and the regulation of motor vehicle safety. His books include *Due Process in the Administrative State*, *Bureaucratic Justice*, *America's Misunderstood Welfare State*, and *The Struggle for Auto Safety*. His most recent book is *Greed, Chaos and Governance: Using Public Choice to Improve Public Law* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997). Professor Mashaw's latest book with Michael Graetz, *True Security: Rethinking American Social Insurance*, was published in 1999 by Yale University Press. Professor

Mashaw is a member of the National Academy of Arts and Sciences, the National Academy of Social Insurance, and various professional organizations. He is a sometime consultant to the United States government, various state governments, and certain private foundations.

*David R. Mayhew* is the Sterling Professor of Political Science and a past director of the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics. He has been an American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow, Guggenheim Fellow, Hoover National Fellow, Sherman Fairchild Fellow at the California Institute of Technology, a visiting fellow at Nuffield College (Oxford), a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, a member of the American Political Science Association National Council, a member of the Board of Overseers of the National Election Studies of the Center for Political Studies, and is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. His writings include *Party Loyalty among Congressmen* (1966), *Congress: The Electoral Connection* (1974), "Congressional Elections: The Case of the Vanishing Marginals" (1974), *Placing Parties in American Politics* (1986), *Divided We Govern* (1991), and *America's Congress* (2000). During the 2000–2001 academic year he is teaching at Nuffield College (Oxford).

*Sherwin B. Nuland* is Clinical Professor of Surgery at the Yale School of Medicine, where he received his M.D. degree in 1955. He is Chairman of the Board of Managers of the *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* and a member of the editorial board of *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*. He was a member of the Bioethics Committee of the Yale–New Haven Hospital from its founding in 1986 until 2000. He is the author of *Doctors: The Biography of Medicine* (1988), *Medicine: The Art of Healing* (1992), *How We Die* (1994), *The Wisdom of the Body* (1997), and *The Mysteries Within: A Surgeon Reflects on Medical Myths* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000). Dr. Nuland won the National Book Award for *How We Die* in 1994 and was a finalist for the Pulitzer Prize and the Book Critics Circle Award in 1995. The goal of his recent work has been to transmit knowledge of medicine, biomedical ethics, and medical history to the public. His column, "The Uncertain Art," appears regularly in *The American Scholar*. He is a contributing editor to *The American Scholar* and *The New Republic*.

*David Pollard*, Professor and Chair of the Department of Statistics, also holds a joint appointment with the Department of Mathematics. He is a Fellow of both the American Statistical Association and the Institute of Mathematical Statistics, and an elected member of the International Statistical Institute. He has interests in both theoretical and applied areas, with occasional excursions into econometrics. From 1996 through 1998 he worked with the Connecticut Public Defender's Office in mounting a series of challenges to the state system for construction of jury arrays. His books include *Convergence of Stochastic Processes* (1984) and *Empirical Processes: Theory and Application* (1990). A new book, *A User's Guide to Measure Theoretic Probability*, is due to appear at the end of 2000.

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*Charles Lee Remington* is Professor Emeritus of Biology and Professor Emeritus and Lecturer in the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. He is chair of the Faculty Interdisciplinary Seminar on the Environment of ISPS. He is chair of the University Natural Preserves Committee and curator emeritus of Entomology at the Peabody Museum. Professor Remington serves as director for both the New Haven Land Trust and the New Haven Ecology Project and is a Life Fellow of Pierson College, Yale University. He was the cofounder of Zero Population Growth, Inc. His publications include many research papers and book chapters in evolutionary and ecological biology and entomology.

*John E. Roemer* is Elizabeth S. and A. Varick Stout Professor of Political Science and Professor of Economics at Yale. He is the author of a dozen books, most recently *Theories of Distributive Justice* (1996), *Equality of Opportunity* (1998), and *Political Competition* (in press, 2001). His principal current interests are political economy—how the conflicting interests of citizens are played out through economic and political institutions—and distributive justice. He is a former Guggenheim Fellow, Russell Sage Fellow, and a fellow of the Econometric Society. He has published over one hundred articles in journals of economics, philosophy, and political science.

*Peter Salovey* serves as Professor of Psychology and of Epidemiology and Public Health, and chairs Yale's Department of Psychology. Professor Salovey is the codirector of the Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS (CIRA). The research from his laboratory concerns two general issues: (a) the psychological significance and function of human moods and emotions and (b) the application of social psychological principles to the promotion of health protective behaviors. His recent work on emotion has focused on the ways in which feelings focus cognition and motivate social behavior. He has developed a broad framework called Emotional Intelligence that organizes this work. The goal of much of his recent health research is to investigate the role of message framing in developing maximally persuasive messages promoting prevention and early detection behaviors relevant to cancer and AIDS. Professor Salovey is the author of the chapter on health behavior in the *Handbook of Social Psychology*. His recent books include *Emotional Development and Emotional Intelligence* (1997), *The Remembered Self: Emotion and Memory in Personality* (1993), and *The Psychology of Jealousy and Envy* (1991). He edits the Guilford Press series on Emotions and Social Behavior, is the founding editor of the *Review of General Psychology*, associate editor of *Emotion*, and is a former associate editor of *Psychological Bulletin*. Professor Salovey was the recipient of a National Science Foundation Presidential Young Investigator Award, and he served on the NSF Social Psychology Advisory Panel and the NIMH Behavioral Science Workgroup. His research has been funded by the National Institute of Mental Health, the National Cancer Institute, the American Cancer Society, the National Center for Health Statistics, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, and the Donaghue Women's Health Investigator Program.

*Mark Schlesinger*, Associate Professor of Public Health and head of the Division of Health Policy and Administration, Yale University. He is also a visiting associate professor at the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research at Rutgers University. Professor Schlesinger was previously on the faculty at the Kennedy School of Government and Harvard Medical School, having received his graduate training in economics at the University of Wisconsin. Professor Schlesinger's health policy research includes (a) comparisons of the ways in which the general public and policy elites make sense of complex health care problems and policies, (b) assessments of federal programs for children and the elderly, (c) studies of the growth of for-profit enterprises in health and mental health care, and (d) investigations of the scope and consequences of various forms of "managed care" and utilization management, including their application to "managed competition." His research on other aspects of social policy includes (a) developing new theories about the origins of public understanding of complex social problems, (b) studies of government contracting for services from private agencies, (c) public perceptions and attitudes shaping intergenerational tensions and age-targeted social programs, and (d) the comparative performance of private nonprofit, for-profit, and public agencies. Professor Schlesinger has consulted to a variety of state and federal agencies, including departments of Elder Affairs in Massachusetts and New York, the Department of Mental Health in Massachusetts, the General Accounting Office, Office of Technology Assessment, Department of Veterans Affairs, National Institute on Drug Abuse, and the National Institute of Mental Health.

*James C. Scott*, Eugene Meyer Professor of Political Science and Anthropology and Director, Program in Agrarian Studies, has been a Guggenheim Fellow, a Fellow of the Institute for Advanced Study (Princeton), and a Fellow of the Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin. He was a Fellow of the Institute for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences for academic year 1998–99. He was elected a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and served as president of the Association of Asian Studies in 1997–98. Professor Scott is also a member of the Council on Southeast Asia Studies at YCIAS. His latest book, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*, was published in 1998. His other publications include *Political Ideology in Malaysia: Reality and the Beliefs of an Elite* (1968), *Comparative Political Corruption: The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Subsistence and Rebellion in Southeast Asia* (1972), *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance* (1985), and *Domination and the Arts of Resistance: The Hidden Transcript of Subordinate Groups* (1990). He has contributed to numerous journals, including *Asian Studies*; *Comparative Studies in Society and History*; *Comparative Politics*; *American Political Science Review*; *Theory and Society*; *Politics and Society*. His research interests include political economy, anarchism, ideology, peasant politics, revolution, Southeast Asia, and class relations.

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*Ian Shapiro* is Professor and Chair of the Department of Political Science. He has been a fellow of the Guggenheim Foundation, the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, the Carnegie Corporation of New York, and is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is author of *The Evolution of Rights in Liberal Theory* (1986), *Political Criticism* (1990), and *Democracy's Place, Democratic Justice* (1996), and coauthor of *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory* (with D. Green, 1994). He has held visiting appointments at the University of Cape Town, Nuffield College, Oxford, and Griffith University in Australia. He has been editor of *NOMOS* since 1992 and has edited or co-edited a number of other works including *Power, Inequality, and Democratic Politics* (1988), *John Dewey: The Political Writings* (1993), *Abortion: The Supreme Court Decisions* (1995), *Democracy's Value* (1999), and *Democracy's Edges* (1999). His interests include political theory, philosophy of law and the social sciences, the history of ideas, and comparative political economy. His current research is on the relations between democracy and the distribution of income and wealth.

*George Silver*, Emeritus Professor of Public Health, has been a member of the ISPS faculty since 1977. He is a senior member of the Institute of Medicine and is a member of the Society of Scholars, Johns Hopkins University.

*Rogers M. Smith*, Alfred Cowles Professor of Government and Professor of Political Science, has taught at Yale since receiving his Ph.D. from the Harvard Government Department in 1980. He teaches courses on constitutional law, civil rights and civil liberties, and American political thought, and he is codirector with Cathy Cohen of the Center for the Study of Race, Inequality, and Politics and Director of Graduate Studies in Political Science. He is the author or coauthor of over sixty articles and four books: *Liberalism and American Constitutional Law* (1985), *Citizenship Without Consent: The Illegal Alien in the American Polity* (with Peter H. Schuck, 1985), *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History* (1997), and *The Unsteady March: The Rise and Decline of Racial Equality in America* (with Philip A. Klinkner, 1999). *Civic Ideals* received five "best book" prizes from four professional associations and was one of three finalists nominated for the 1998 Pulitzer Prize in History. Professor Smith has also received a Yale College Prize for Distinguished Undergraduate Teaching.

*Stephanie S. Spangler*, M.D., is currently the Deputy Provost for Biomedical and Health Affairs. In this position, Dr. Spangler provides academic and budgetary oversight and serves as provostial liaison for the School of Medicine, the School of Nursing, and the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, as well as a number of academic support units such as the Yale University Health Services, the Office of Environmental Health and Safety, the Resource Office for Students and Staff with Disabilities, the Office of Corporate Relations, the Human Subjects Committee, and the Animal Care and Use Committee. She is active in teaching and

holds the appointment of Clinical Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology at the School of Medicine. Dr. Spangler received her B.S. and M.D. degrees from Brown University. She did her residency training at Yale University/Yale–New Haven Hospital and is board certified in obstetrics and gynecology. After practicing in both fee-for-service and managed-care settings and before assuming her current position in 1995, Dr. Spangler served as the director of the Yale University Health Services which includes the Yale Health Plan, a 25,000-member staff model HMO that provides comprehensive health benefits to Yale University faculty, employees, students, and dependents. During this period, she also served as the President of the Association of Connecticut HMOs.

### VISITORS AT ISPS, 2000 – 2001

ISPS has limited facilities for visiting scholars. Each year ISPS accommodates several visitors from other universities or agencies in the United States and abroad, often at the invitation of one of its formally constituted research programs. Other ISPS visitors are self-supported while on leave from their home institutions.

#### *Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics*

*Venkatesh Bala* holds an M.B.A. from the Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad, India, and a Ph.D. in economics from Cornell University. He spent several years at McGill University, Montreal, Canada, as Assistant and Associate Professor of Economics, and has also held visiting positions at Columbia University and NYU. He is the author of more than twenty academic papers, many of which have been published in mainstream economics journals, including *Econometrica*; *Journal of Economic Theory*; *Economic Theory*; *International Economic Review*; and *Review of Economic Studies*. Mr. Venkatesh is now a consultant at The Cambridge Group, a strategy consulting firm located in New York and Chicago. His current interests lie in applying game theory and the economics of markets to e-commerce strategy.

*Minh A. Luong* is an International Affairs Fellow in the Yale Center for International and Areas Studies (YCIAS) and a lecturer in the Ethics, Politics, and Economics Program. A graduate of the University of California at Berkeley, Mr. Luong did his Ph.D. course work in crisis management at Purdue University and is completing his dissertation in the Doctor of Business Administration and Management (DBA) program at California Pacific University. He has taught at a number of institutions including the University of California at Berkeley, San Francisco State University, Stanford University, University of Texas at Austin, and the University of Minnesota.

*Michael Neblo* received his B.A. in philosophy and statistics from Northwestern University. After working for a statistical software firm, he and a partner started a statistical and human resources consulting company in association with the Hartman Institute, an organization devoted to applying philosophical ethics to labor/management relations. He returned to graduate school at the University of Chicago, where he recently earned his Ph.D. in political science. Neblo has been awarded fellowships from the National Science Foundation, the Mellon Foundation, the University of Chicago, and received a summer grant to work with Jürgen Habermas through the Max Planck Institute in Munich. He is currently working on turning his dissertation into a book about the empirical research agenda implicit in philosophical theories of deliberative democracy.

*Federico Varese* is Prize Research Fellow at Nuffield College, Oxford. He obtained a D.Phil. in sociology from the University of Oxford in 1997. He has a Laurea in Scienze Politiche from Bologna University and an M.Phil. in social and political theory from Cambridge University. His main research interests are the study of organized crime, Soviet criminal history, and the dynamics of altruistic behavior. He has published papers in *Archives Européennes de Sociologie*; *Low Intensity Conflict and Law Enforcement*; *Political Studies*; *Cahiers du Monde Russe*; and *Rationality & Society*. His book *The Mafias of Russia* is forthcoming from Oxford University Press (2000).

### *Bioethics*

*William F. May*, Visiting Professor of Bioethics, is the founding Director of the Cary M. Maguire Center for Ethics and Public Responsibility at Southern Methodist University. Before joining the SMU faculty, Professor May held a chair as the Joseph P. Kennedy, Sr., Professor of Christian Ethics, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University. A 1948 graduate of Princeton University, he received his B.D. (1952) and Ph.D. (1962) degrees from Yale University.

After the *Schempp* decision of the Supreme Court in 1963 made it clear that religion could be taught at public institutions, Professor May founded and chaired the Department of Religious Studies at Indiana University. The Gourman Report eventually ranked the department first in the nation among all public and private universities in the quality of its undergraduate program. Earlier he served as chair of the Religion Department at Smith College.

Professor May is a former president of the American Academy of Religion and a Founding Fellow of The Hastings Center, where he cochaired its research group on death and dying. In addition to contributing chapters to dozens of volumes, he is the author of *A Catalog of Sins* (1967), *The Physician's Covenant: Images of the Healer in Medical Ethics* (1983), and *The Patient's Ordeal* (1991), which illuminates the ethics of the patient and the patient's family, not simply the ethics of the professional. William B. Eerdmans published his latest book, *Testing the Medical Covenant: Active Euthanasia and Health Care Reform* (1996). His works in

progress include an edited volume on *The Ethics of Giving and Receiving: Am I My Foolish Brother's Keeper?* and a study of eight professions under the title *The Beleaguered Rulers: The Public Obligation of the Professional*.

Professor May has received postdoctoral fellowships from the Danforth Foundation, Lilly Endowment Inc., and the Guggenheim Foundation and has lectured widely in the United States and abroad. Indiana University honored him with its Distinguished Teaching Award in 1970; SMU, its Scholar/Teacher Award in 1989; and the American Academy of Religion, its Outstanding Teaching Award in 1993.

In 1986, *The Hastings Center Report*, the leading journal in medical ethics, celebrated its fifteenth anniversary by asking six leaders in biomedical ethics to choose an article published since the inception of the journal that most influenced them personally. Two of the contributors chose essays published by William May.

Professor May served on the subgroup on Ethical Foundations for the Clinton Task Force on National Health Care Reform (spring 1993). For 1999–2000, he is serving as one of a panel of visiting lecturers for the National Phi Beta Kappa Society.

#### DEVELOPMENT COORDINATOR

*Carol Pollard* is ISPS Development Coordinator. Her responsibilities include helping ISPS Scholars with all phases of the grant-making process, from initial selection of possible foundations to the actual writing and submission of grant applications; editing books, publications, and reports; organizing ISPS-sponsored conferences and symposiums; implementing and coordinating activities undertaken with Yale departments and schools to help enrich ISPS's interdisciplinary environment; initiating outreach activities with Yale undergraduates; and disseminating information about our Scholars and their work to foundations, media, and potential donors. She is also coordinator of Yale University's Bioethics Project and, as such, has administrative responsibility for the various projects and programs which this group undertakes.



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**School of Medicine:** Courses for college graduates and students who have completed requisite training in approved institutions. Doctor of Medicine (M.D.). Postgraduate study in the basic sciences and clinical subjects. Courses in public health for qualified students. Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), Master of Medical Science (M.M.Sc.) from the Physician Associate Program.

For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Office of Admissions, Yale University School of Medicine, 367 Cedar Street, New Haven CT 06510; telephone, 203.785.2643; fax, 203.785.3234; e-mail, [medical.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:medical.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.info.med.yale.edu/medadmit/](http://www.info.med.yale.edu/medadmit/)

For additional information about the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, an accredited School of Public Health, please write to the Director of Admissions, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, Yale School of Medicine, PO Box 208034, New Haven CT 06520-8034; e-mail, [maria.dino@yale.edu](mailto:maria.dino@yale.edu); Web site, [www.info.med.yale.edu/eph/](http://www.info.med.yale.edu/eph/)

**Divinity School:** Courses for college graduates. Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Arts in Religion (M.A.R.). Individuals with an M.Div. degree may apply for the degree of Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.) program.

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale University Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; telephone, 203.432.5360; fax, 203.432.5356; e-mail, [ydsadmsn@yale.edu](mailto:ydsadmsn@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/divinity/](http://www.yale.edu/divinity/)

**Law School:** Courses for college graduates. Juris Doctor (J.D.). For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Law School, PO Box 208329, New Haven CT 06520-8329; telephone, 203.432.4995; e-mail, [admissions.law@yale.edu](mailto:admissions.law@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/law/](http://www.yale.edu/law/)

Graduate Programs: Master of Laws (LL.M.), Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.). For additional information, please write to Graduate

Programs, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; telephone, 203.432.1696; e-mail, gradpro.law@yale.edu; Web site, [www.yale.edu/law/](http://www.yale.edu/law/)

**School of Art:** Professional courses for college and art school graduates. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339; telephone, 203.432.2600; e-mail, [artschool.info@yale.edu](mailto:artschool.info@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/art/](http://www.yale.edu/art/)

**School of Music:** Graduate professional studies in performance, composition, and conducting. Certificate in Performance, Master of Music (M.M.), Master of Musical Arts (M.M.A.), Artist Diploma, Doctor of Musical Arts (D.M.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Music, PO Box 208246, New Haven CT 06520-8246; telephone, 203.432.4155; fax, 203.432.7448; e-mail, [gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/schmus/](http://www.yale.edu/schmus/)

**School of Forestry & Environmental Studies:** Courses for college graduates. Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Forest Science (M.F.S.), Master of Environmental Science (M.E.Sc.), Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.), Doctor of Forestry and Environmental Studies (D.F.E.S.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Services, Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 205 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; telephone, 800.825.0330 or 203.432.5100; e-mail, [fesinfo@yale.edu](mailto:fesinfo@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/environment/](http://www.yale.edu/environment/)

**School of Architecture:** Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Architecture (M.Arch.); nonprofessional degree: Master of Environmental Design (M.E.D.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242; telephone, 203.432.2296; e-mail, [gradarch.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:gradarch.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.architecture.yale.edu/](http://www.architecture.yale.edu/)

**School of Nursing:** Courses for college graduates. Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), post master's certificate, Doctor of Nursing Science (D.N.Sc.).

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Nursing, PO Box 9740, New Haven CT 06536-0740; telephone, 203.785.2389; Web site, [info.med.yale.edu/nursing/](http://info.med.yale.edu/nursing/)

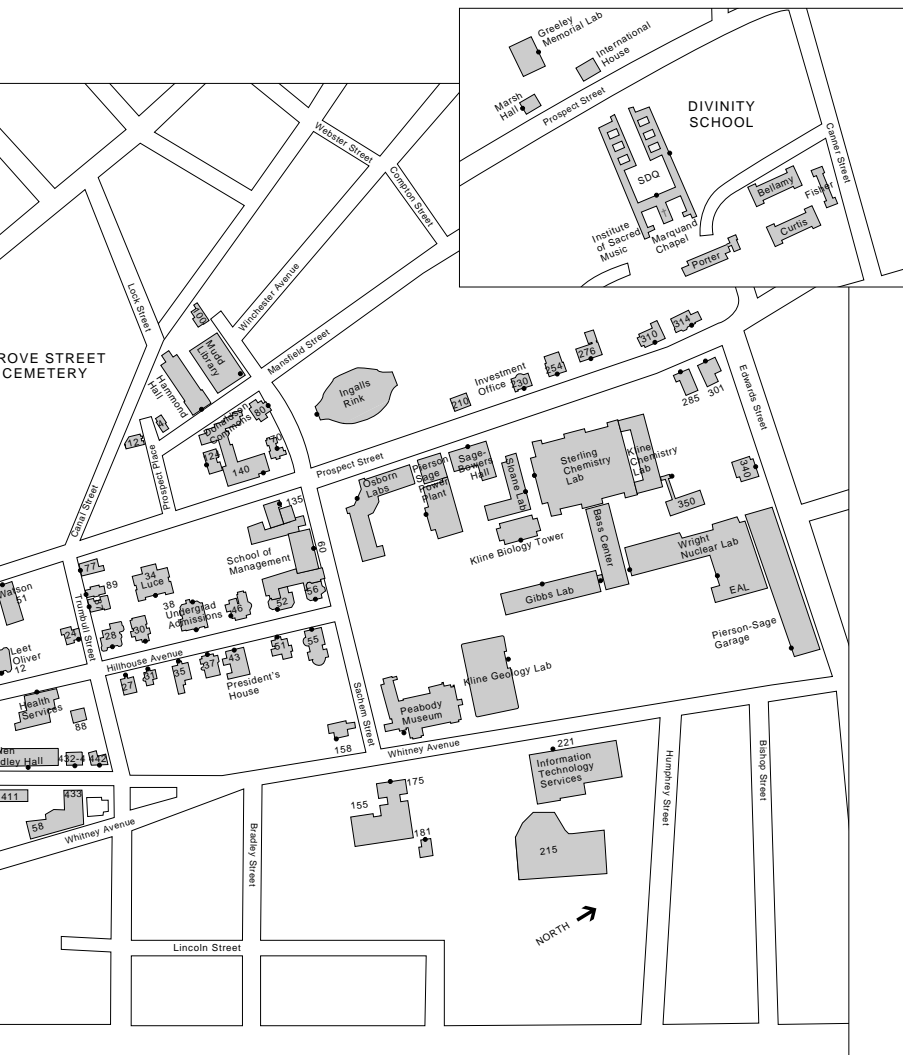
**School of Drama:** Courses for college graduates and certificate students. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Certificate in Drama, One-year Technical Internship (Certificate), Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.).

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**School of Management:** Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Management, PO Box 208200, 135 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06520-8200; telephone, 203.432.5932; fax, 203.432.7004; e-mail, [mba.admissions@yale.edu](mailto:mba.admissions@yale.edu); Web site, [www.yale.edu/som/](http://www.yale.edu/som/)





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The University is committed to basing judgments concerning the admission, education, and employment of individuals upon their qualifications and abilities and affirmatively seeks to attract to its faculty, staff, and student body qualified persons of diverse backgrounds. In accordance with this policy and as delineated by federal and Connecticut law, Yale does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment against any individual on account of that individual's sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, status as a special disabled veteran, veteran of the Vietnam era, or other covered veteran, or national or ethnic origin; nor does Yale discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation.

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Inquiries concerning these policies may be referred to Frances A. Holloway, Director of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs, 104 W. L. Harkness Hall, 203.432.0849.

In accordance with both federal and state law, the University maintains information concerning current security policies and procedures and prepares an annual crime report concerning crimes committed within the geographical limits of the University. Upon request to the Office of the Secretary of the University, PO Box 208230, New Haven CT 06520-8230, 203.432.2310, the University will provide such information to any applicant for admission.

In accordance with federal law, the University prepares an annual report on participation rates, financial support, and other information regarding men's and women's intercollegiate athletic programs. Upon request to the Director of Athletics, PO Box 208216, New Haven CT 06520-8216, 203.432.1414, the University will provide its annual report to any student or prospective student.

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### *Inquiries*

Requests for more information about any of the ISPS programs, seminars, or working paper series should be addressed to the Director's Office, P.O. Box 208209 (77 Prospect Street), New Haven, Connecticut 06520-8209; telephone 203.432.3234; e-mail [ispsyale@minerva.cis.yale.edu](mailto:ispsyale@minerva.cis.yale.edu)

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